Quarterly Economic Review

Annual Reference Tables

June 1987

Department of Finance Canada
Ministère des Finances Canada

The Quarterly Economic Review

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Ottawa, Canada K1A 0S9
(819) 997-2560

	Canada	Other Countries
3 regular issues — single copy	$ 4.00	$ 4.80
1 special issue — single copy	$10.00	$12.00
Annual subscription — 4 issues	$20.00	$24.00

Price subject to change without notice

Cette publication est également offerte en français

Preface

The Reference Tables provide annual data series on the main economic, fiscal and financial aggregates over the past few decades.

The information contained in the majority of these tables is as provided in Statistics Canada's *Canadian Socio-Economic Information Management System* (CANSIM) on July 22, 1987. Most data series are periodically revised and users should refer to indicated sources for more up-to-date information.

A substantial amount of developmental work was necessary in producing the Reference Tables, involving computerization and database management, and this was done within a relatively short period of time. Although every table was thoroughly verified, it is possible that errors may still exist. If this was the case, please advise Michael Kennedy (613 992-0336) or Guy Beaupré (613 992-1034), Economic Analysis and Forecasting Division, Department of Finance, Ottawa, Ontario, K1A 0G5.

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Reference Table 1

Population in Canada, the Provinces and the Territories, at June 1st

1947 – 1986

(thousands of persons)

Year	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.	Yukon	N.W.T.	Canada
1947	—	94	615	488	3,710	4,176	739	836	825	1,044	8	16	12,551
1948	—	93	625	498	3,788	4,275	746	838	854	1,082	8	16	12,823
1949	345	94	629	508	3,882	4,378	757	832	885	1,113	8	16	13,447
1950	351	96	638	512	3,969	4,471	768	833	913	1,137	8	16	13,712
1951	361	98	643	516	4,056	4,598	777	832	940	1,165	9	16	14,009
1952	374	100	653	526	4,174	4,788	798	843	973	1,205	9	16	14,459
1953	383	101	663	533	4,269	4,941	809	861	1,012	1,248	9	16	14,845
1954	395	101	673	540	4,388	5,115	823	873	1,057	1,295	10	17	15,287
1955	406	100	683	547	4,517	5,266	839	878	1,091	1,342	11	18	15,698
1956	415	99	695	555	4,628	5,405	850	881	1,123	1,399	12	19	16,081
1957	424	99	701	562	4,769	5,636	862	880	1,164	1,482	12	19	16,610
1958	432	100	709	571	4,904	5,821	875	891	1,206	1,538	13	20	17,080
1959	441	101	719	582	5,024	5,969	891	907	1,248	1,567	13	21	17,483
1960	448	103	727	589	5,142	6,111	906	915	1,291	1,602	14	22	17,870
1961	458	105	737	598	5,259	6,236	922	925	1,332	1,629	15	23	18,238
1962	468	107	746	605	5,371	6,351	936	930	1,369	1,660	15	25	18,583
1963	476	108	751	609	5,481	6,481	949	933	1,403	1,699	15	26	18,931
1964	483	109	755	611	5,584	6,631	959	942	1,430	1,745	15	27	19,291
1965	488	109	756	615	5,685	6,788	965	950	1,450	1,797	14	27	19,644
1966	493	109	756	617	5,781	6,961	963	955	1,463	1,874	14	29	20,015
1967	499	109	760	620	5,864	7,127	963	957	1,490	1,945	15	29	20,378
1968	506	110	767	625	5,928	7,262	971	960	1,524	2,003	15	30	20,701
1969	514	111	775	628	5,985	7,385	979	958	1,559	2,060	16	31	21,001
1970	517	110	782	627	6,013	7,551	983	941	1,595	2,128	17	33	21,297
1971	522	112	789	635	6,028	7,703	988	926	1,628	2,185	18	35	21,568
1972	530	113	795	640	6,054	7,810	991	914	1,657	2,241	20	37	21,802
1973	537	114	804	647	6,079	7,909	996	905	1,690	2,302	21	39	22,043
1974	542	115	812	654	6,123	8,054	1,008	900	1,722	2,376	21	40	22,364
1975	549	117	820	665	6,179	8,172	1,014	907	1,778	2,433	21	41	22,697
1976	558	118	829	677	6,235	8,265	1,022	921	1,838	2,467	22	43	22,993
1977	560	119	833	684	6,284	8,353	1,027	935	1,913	2,499	22	43	23,273
1978	562	121	838	688	6,302	8,440	1,032	944	1,983	2,542	23	44	23,517
1979	564	122	842	692	6,339	8,501	1,028	951	2,053	2,589	22	44	23,747
1980	566	123	845	695	6,386	8,570	1,025	959	2,141	2,666	22	45	24,043
1981	568	123	847	696	6,438	8,625	1,026	968	2,237	2,744	23	46	24,342
1982	569	123	852	699	6,480	8,716	1,035	979	2,319	2,791	24	47	24,632
1983	576	124	862	708	6,510	8,825	1,048	994	2,347	2,821	22	49	24,885
1984	579	126	871	715	6,545	8,942	1,059	1,007	2,350	2,858	22	50	25,124
1985	581	127	880	720	6,583	9,064	1,071	1,018	2,353	2,885	23	51	25,360
1986	580	128	884	721	6,627	9,182	1,079	1,021	2,390	2,906	23	51	25,591

Source: Statistics Canada, *Postcensal Annual Estimates of Population by Marital Status, Age, Sex and Components of Growth, for Canada, the Provinces and the Territories at June 1st* (91-201).

Table 1.1
Change in Population in Canada, the Provinces and the Territories
1948 – 1986
(per cent)

Year	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.	Yukon	N.W.T.	Canada
1948	—	−1.1	1.6	2.0	2.1	2.4	0.9	0.2	3.5	3.6	0.0	0.0	2.2
1949	—	1.1	0.6	2.0	2.5	2.4	1.5	−0.7	3.6	2.9	0.0	0.0	4.9
1950	1.7	2.1	1.4	0.8	2.2	2.1	1.5	0.1	3.2	2.2	0.0	0.0	2.0
1951	3.0	2.5	0.7	0.7	2.2	2.8	1.1	−0.2	2.9	2.5	13.8	0.0	2.2
1952	3.5	1.6	1.6	2.0	2.9	4.1	2.8	1.4	3.6	3.4	−1.1	0.0	3.2
1953	2.4	1.0	1.5	1.3	2.3	3.2	1.4	2.1	4.0	3.6	0.0	0.0	2.7
1954	3.1	0.0	1.5	1.3	2.8	3.5	1.7	1.4	4.4	3.8	11.1	6.3	3.0
1955	2.8	−1.0	1.5	1.3	2.9	3.0	1.9	0.6	3.2	3.6	10.0	5.9	2.7
1956	2.2	−0.7	1.7	1.4	2.5	2.6	1.3	0.3	2.9	4.2	10.9	7.2	2.4
1957	2.1	−0.3	0.9	1.3	3.0	4.3	1.4	−0.1	3.6	6.0	−1.6	−1.6	3.3
1958	1.9	1.0	1.1	1.6	2.8	3.3	1.5	1.3	3.6	3.8	8.3	5.3	2.8
1959	2.1	1.0	1.4	1.9	2.4	2.5	1.8	1.8	3.5	1.9	0.0	5.0	2.4
1960	1.6	2.0	1.1	1.2	2.3	2.4	1.7	0.9	3.4	2.2	7.7	4.8	2.2
1961	2.2	1.6	1.4	1.5	2.3	2.0	1.7	1.1	3.2	1.7	4.3	4.5	2.1
1962	2.2	2.3	1.2	1.2	2.1	1.8	1.6	0.5	2.8	1.9	2.7	8.7	1.9
1963	1.7	0.9	0.7	0.7	2.0	2.0	1.4	0.3	2.5	2.3	0.0	4.0	1.9
1964	1.5	0.9	0.5	0.3	1.9	2.3	1.1	1.0	1.9	2.7	0.0	3.8	1.9
1965	1.0	0.0	0.1	0.7	1.8	2.4	0.6	0.8	1.4	3.0	−6.7	0.0	1.8
1966	1.1	−0.5	0.0	0.3	1.7	2.5	−0.2	0.6	0.9	4.3	2.9	6.3	1.9
1967	1.1	0.5	0.5	0.5	1.4	2.4	−0.0	0.2	1.8	3.8	4.2	1.0	1.8
1968	1.4	0.9	0.9	0.8	1.1	1.9	0.8	0.3	2.3	3.0	0.0	3.4	1.6
1969	1.6	0.9	1.0	0.5	1.0	1.7	0.8	−0.2	2.3	2.8	6.7	3.3	1.4
1970	0.6	−0.9	0.9	−0.2	0.5	2.2	0.4	−1.8	2.3	3.3	6.3	6.5	1.4
1971	1.0	1.5	0.9	1.2	0.2	2.0	0.5	−1.6	2.1	2.7	8.2	5.5	1.3
1972	1.5	0.9	0.7	0.9	0.4	1.4	0.3	−1.3	1.8	2.6	6.0	7.2	1.1
1973	1.4	1.2	1.2	1.1	0.4	1.3	0.5	−1.0	1.9	2.7	5.1	5.6	1.1
1974	0.8	1.1	0.9	1.0	0.7	1.8	1.1	−0.5	1.9	3.2	0.0	0.5	1.5
1975	1.4	1.6	1.0	1.8	0.9	1.5	0.6	0.9	3.2	2.4	3.9	4.0	1.5
1976	1.6	0.9	1.1	1.8	0.9	1.1	0.8	1.5	3.4	1.4	2.3	3.4	1.3
1977	0.4	0.9	0.6	1.0	0.8	1.1	0.6	1.5	4.1	1.3	0.0	0.5	1.2
1978	0.3	1.4	0.5	0.6	0.3	1.0	0.4	0.9	3.7	1.7	3.2	1.9	1.0
1979	0.4	0.8	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.7	−0.4	0.8	3.5	1.9	−0.9	0.9	1.0
1980	0.4	0.7	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.8	−0.3	0.9	4.3	3.0	0.0	1.6	1.2
1981	0.4	−0.2	0.3	0.1	0.8	0.6	0.1	0.9	4.5	2.9	4.0	2.2	1.2
1982	0.1	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.6	1.1	0.8	1.1	3.6	1.7	2.2	3.3	1.2
1983	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.3	0.5	1.3	1.3	1.5	1.2	1.1	−5.5	2.8	1.0
1984	0.6	1.3	1.1	1.0	0.5	1.3	1.0	1.3	0.2	1.3	0.0	2.5	1.0
1985	0.2	1.2	1.0	0.7	0.6	1.4	1.1	1.1	0.3	0.9	3.6	2.6	0.9
1986	−0.1	0.5	0.5	0.2	0.7	1.3	0.7	0.3	1.3	0.7	−1.3	−0.2	0.9

Table 1.2
Distribution of Population among Provinces and the Territories
1947 – 1986
(percentage of Canada)

Year	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.	Yukon	N.W.T.	Canada
1947	—	0.7	4.9	3.9	29.6	33.3	5.9	6.7	6.6	8.3	0.1	0.1	100.0
1948	—	0.7	4.9	3.9	29.5	33.3	5.8	6.5	6.7	8.4	0.1	0.1	100.0
1949	2.6	0.7	4.7	3.8	28.9	32.6	5.6	6.2	6.6	8.3	0.1	0.1	100.0
1950	2.6	0.7	4.7	3.7	28.9	32.6	5.6	6.1	6.7	8.3	0.1	0.1	100.0
1951	2.6	0.7	4.6	3.7	28.9	32.8	5.5	5.9	6.7	8.3	0.1	0.1	100.0
1952	2.6	0.7	4.5	3.6	28.9	33.1	5.5	5.8	6.7	8.3	0.1	0.1	100.0
1953	2.6	0.7	4.5	3.6	28.8	33.3	5.4	5.8	6.8	8.4	0.1	0.1	100.0
1954	2.6	0.7	4.4	3.5	28.7	33.5	5.4	5.7	6.9	8.5	0.1	0.1	100.0
1955	2.6	0.6	4.4	3.5	28.8	33.5	5.3	5.6	6.9	8.5	0.1	0.1	100.0
1956	2.6	0.6	4.3	3.4	28.8	33.6	5.3	5.5	7.0	8.7	0.1	0.1	100.0
1957	2.6	0.6	4.2	3.4	28.7	33.9	5.2	5.3	7.0	8.9	0.1	0.1	100.0
1958	2.5	0.6	4.2	3.3	28.7	34.1	5.1	5.2	7.1	9.0	0.1	0.1	100.0
1959	2.5	0.6	4.1	3.3	28.7	34.1	5.1	5.2	7.1	9.0	0.1	0.1	100.0
1960	2.5	0.6	4.1	3.3	28.8	34.2	5.1	5.1	7.2	9.0	0.1	0.1	100.0
1961	2.5	0.6	4.0	3.3	28.8	34.2	5.1	5.1	7.3	8.9	0.1	0.1	100.0
1962	2.5	0.6	4.0	3.3	28.9	34.2	5.0	5.0	7.4	8.9	0.1	0.1	100.0
1963	2.5	0.6	4.0	3.2	29.0	34.2	5.0	4.9	7.4	9.0	0.1	0.1	100.0
1964	2.5	0.6	3.9	3.2	28.9	34.4	5.0	4.9	7.4	9.0	0.1	0.1	100.0
1965	2.5	0.6	3.8	3.1	28.9	34.6	4.9	4.8	7.4	9.1	0.1	0.1	100.0
1966	2.5	0.5	3.8	3.1	28.9	34.8	4.8	4.8	7.3	9.4	0.1	0.1	100.0
1967	2.4	0.5	3.7	3.0	28.8	35.0	4.7	4.7	7.3	9.5	0.1	0.1	100.0
1968	2.4	0.5	3.7	3.0	28.6	35.1	4.7	4.6	7.4	9.7	0.1	0.1	100.0
1969	2.4	0.5	3.7	3.0	28.5	35.2	4.7	4.6	7.4	9.8	0.1	0.1	100.0
1970	2.4	0.5	3.7	2.9	28.2	35.5	4.6	4.4	7.5	10.0	0.1	0.2	100.0
1971	2.4	0.5	3.7	2.9	27.9	35.7	4.6	4.3	7.5	10.1	0.1	0.2	100.0
1972	2.4	0.5	3.6	2.9	27.8	35.8	4.5	4.2	7.6	10.3	0.1	0.2	100.0
1973	2.4	0.5	3.6	2.9	27.6	35.9	4.5	4.1	7.7	10.4	0.1	0.2	100.0
1974	2.4	0.5	3.6	2.9	27.4	36.0	4.5	4.0	7.7	10.6	0.1	0.2	100.0
1975	2.4	0.5	3.6	2.9	27.2	36.0	4.5	4.0	7.8	10.7	0.1	0.2	100.0
1976	2.4	0.5	3.6	2.9	27.1	35.9	4.4	4.0	8.0	10.7	0.1	0.2	100.0
1977	2.4	0.5	3.6	2.9	27.0	35.9	4.4	4.0	8.2	10.7	0.1	0.2	100.0
1978	2.4	0.5	3.6	2.9	26.8	35.9	4.4	4.0	8.4	10.8	0.1	0.2	100.0
1979	2.4	0.5	3.5	2.9	26.7	35.8	4.3	4.0	8.6	10.9	0.1	0.2	100.0
1980	2.4	0.5	3.5	2.9	26.6	35.6	4.3	4.0	8.9	11.1	0.1	0.2	100.0
1981	2.3	0.5	3.5	2.9	26.4	35.4	4.2	4.0	9.2	11.3	0.1	0.2	100.0
1982	2.3	0.5	3.5	2.8	26.3	35.4	4.2	4.0	9.4	11.3	0.1	0.2	100.0
1983	2.3	0.5	3.5	2.8	26.2	35.5	4.2	4.0	9.4	11.3	0.1	0.2	100.0
1984	2.3	0.5	3.5	2.8	26.1	35.6	4.2	4.0	9.4	11.4	0.1	0.2	100.0
1985	2.3	0.5	3.5	2.8	26.0	35.7	4.2	4.0	9.3	11.4	0.1	0.2	100.0
1986	2.3	0.5	3.5	2.8	25.9	35.9	4.2	4.0	9.3	11.4	0.1	0.2	100.0

Reference Table 2
Demographic Developments
1947 – 1986

Year	Population at June 1st	Birth	Death	Natural increase	Immigration		Marriages	Birth	Death	Natural increase	Immi-gration	Marriages
					Total	Destined to labour force						
	(thousands)	(number of persons)						(rates per thousand of population)				
1947	12,551	359,943	118,157	241,786	—	—	127,483	28.7	9.4	19.3	—	10.2
1948	12,823	348,226	119,866	228,360	—	—	123,508	27.2	9.3	17.8	—	9.6
1949	13,447	367,092	124,567	242,525	—	—	124,087	27.3	9.3	18.0	—	9.2
1950	13,712	372,009	124,220	247,789	—	—	125,083	27.1	9.1	18.1	—	9.1
1951	14,009	381,092	125,823	255,269	—	—	128,408	27.2	9.0	18.2	—	9.2
1952	14,459	403,559	126,385	277,174	—	—	128,474	27.9	8.7	19.2	—	8.9
1953	14,845	417,884	127,791	290,093	—	—	131,034	28.1	8.6	19.5	—	8.8
1954	15,287	436,198	124,855	311,343	—	—	128,629	28.5	8.2	20.4	—	8.4
1955	15,698	442,937	128,476	314,461	109,946	57,987	128,029	28.2	8.2	20.0	7.0	8.2
1956	16,081	450,739	131,961	318,778	164,857	91,039	132,713	28.0	8.2	19.8	10.3	8.3
1957	16,610	469,093	136,579	332,514	282,164	151,511	133,186	28.2	8.2	20.0	17.0	8.0
1958	17,080	470,118	135,201	334,917	124,851	63,078	131,525	27.5	7.9	19.6	7.3	7.7
1959	17,483	479,275	139,913	339,362	106,928	53,551	132,474	27.4	8.0	19.4	6.1	7.6
1960	17,870	478,551	139,693	338,858	104,111	53,573	130,338	26.8	7.8	19.0	5.8	7.3
1961	18,238	475,700	140,985	334,715	71,689	34,809	128,475	26.1	7.7	18.4	3.9	7.0
1962	18,583	469,693	143,699	325,994	74,586	36,748	129,381	25.3	7.7	17.5	4.0	7.0
1963	18,931	465,767	147,367	318,400	93,151	45,866	131,111	24.6	7.8	16.8	4.9	6.9
1964	19,291	452,915	145,850	307,065	112,606	56,190	138,135	23.5	7.6	15.9	5.8	7.2
1965	19,644	418,595	148,939	269,656	146,758	74,195	145,519	21.3	7.6	13.7	7.5	7.4
1966	20,015	387,710	149,863	237,847	194,743	99,210	155,596	19.4	7.5	11.9	9.7	7.8
1967	20,378	370,894	150,283	220,611	222,876	119,539	165,879	18.2	7.4	10.8	10.9	8.1
1968	20,701	364,310	153,196	211,114	183,974	95,446	171,766	17.6	7.4	10.2	8.9	8.3
1969	21,001	369,647	154,477	215,170	161,531	84,349	182,183	17.6	7.4	10.2	7.7	8.7
1970	21,297	371,988	155,961	216,027	147,713	77,723	188,428	17.5	7.3	10.1	6.9	8.8
1971	21,568	362,187	157,272	204,915	121,900	61,282	191,324	16.8	7.3	9.5	5.7	8.9
1972	21,802	347,319	162,413	184,906	122,006	59,432	200,470	15.9	7.4	8.5	5.6	9.2
1973	22,043	343,373	164,039	179,334	184,200	92,228	199,064	15.6	7.4	8.1	8.4	9.0
1974	22,364	345,645	166,794	178,851	218,465	106,083	198,824	15.5	7.5	8.0	9.8	8.9
1975	22,697	358,285	167,404	190,881	187,881	81,189	197,585	15.8	7.4	8.4	8.3	8.7
1976	22,993	359,300	167,009	192,291	146,110	60,125	193,343	15.6	7.3	8.4	6.4	8.4
1977	23,273	362,208	167,498	194,710	114,914	47,627	187,344	15.6	7.2	8.4	4.9	8.0
1978	23,517	358,852	168,179	190,673	86,313	35,204	185,523	15.3	7.2	8.1	3.7	7.9
1979	23,747	365,475	168,183	197,292	112,096	48,234	187,811	15.4	7.1	8.3	4.7	7.9
1980	24,043	370,709	171,473	199,236	143,117	63,745	191,069	15.4	7.1	8.3	6.0	7.9
1981	24,342	371,346	171,029	200,317	128,618	56,969	190,082	15.3	7.0	8.2	5.3	7.8
1982	24,632	372,882	174,413	198,469	121,147	55,472	188,119	15.1	7.1	8.1	4.9	7.6
1983	24,885	373,689	174,484	199,205	89,157	37,109	184,675	15.0	7.0	8.0	3.6	7.4
1984	25,124	377,031	175,727	201,304	88,199	38,523	185,597	15.0	7.0	8.0	3.5	7.4
1985	25,360	379,140	178,330	200,810	84,253	38,506	180,650	15.0	7.0	7.9	3.3	7.1
1986	25,591	287,710	139,680	148,030	99,620	47,937	190,680	11.2	5.5	5.8	3.9	7.5

Source: Statistics Canada, *Vital Statistics* (84-001), and *Postcensal Annual Estimates of Population* (91-201); Employment and Immigration Canada.

Reference Table 3

Gross Domestic Product, Expenditure Based

1947 – 1986

(millions of dollars)

Year	Personal expenditure on consumer goods and services	Government current expenditure on goods and services	Gross fixed capital formation				Inventory change	Exports[1] of goods and services	Imports[2] of goods and services	Statistical discrepancy	Gross domestic product at market prices
			Total	Government	Non-residential	Housing					
1947	9,427	1,343	2,477	304	1,591	582	343	3,586	3,204	−32	13,940
1948	10,423	1,454	3,189	424	1,974	791	97	3,969	3,236	73	15,969
1949	11,463	1,722	3,598	456	2,188	954	78	3,893	3,387	−20	17,347
1950	12,576	1,928	4,047	521	2,388	1,138	549	4,028	3,937	−66	19,125
1951	13,973	2,811	4,644	640	2,950	1,054	871	4,908	5,045	118	22,280
1952	15,282	3,620	5,324	779	3,371	1,174	499	5,373	4,862	−66	25,170
1953	16,296	3,824	5,983	782	3,699	1,502	600	5,174	5,311	−171	26,395
1954	17,078	3,825	5,975	873	3,429	1,673	−202	4,944	5,023	−66	26,531
1955	18,543	4,036	6,762	948	3,689	2,125	285	5,536	5,804	−108	29,250
1956	20,273	4,426	8,394	1,144	5,031	2,219	985	6,141	7,007	−310	32,902
1957	21,699	4,573	9,058	1,327	5,693	2,038	170	6,158	6,996	−195	34,467
1958	23,064	4,854	8,880	1,397	5,049	2,434	−296	6,072	6,558	−327	35,689
1959	24,643	4,976	9,007	1,508	5,006	2,493	414	6,403	7,168	−398	37,877
1960	25,780	5,281	8,844	1,560	5,119	2,165	409	6,728	7,222	−372	39,448
1961	26,240	6,166	8,759	1,674	4,929	2,156	111	7,296	7,450	−236	40,886
1962	27,985	6,567	9,257	1,903	5,128	2,226	671	7,939	7,977	−34	44,408
1963	29,846	6,923	9,950	1,985	5,612	2,353	723	8,748	8,398	−114	47,678
1964	32,042	7,526	11,668	2,023	6,800	2,845	592	10,067	9,565	−139	52,191
1965	34,714	8,269	13,665	2,440	8,105	3,120	1,295	10,719	10,832	−307	57,523
1966	37,952	9,643	15,922	2,841	9,915	3,166	1,278	12,564	12,584	−387	64,388
1967	41,068	11,092	16,248	2,954	9,865	3,429	205	14,161	13,461	−249	69,064
1968	44,842	12,685	16,492	2,983	9,518	3,991	737	16,166	15,186	−318	75,418
1969	49,093	14,186	18,144	3,055	10,332	4,757	1,477	17,844	17,705	−13	83,026
1970	51,853	16,448	19,011	3,173	11,342	4,496	239	20,078	17,830	−683	89,116
1971	56,271	18,228	21,570	3,745	12,236	5,589	371	21,173	19,531	−792	97,290
1972	63,021	20,136	23,878	3,952	13,263	6,663	782	23,737	22,779	−146	108,629
1973	72,069	22,851	28,858	4,270	16,182	8,406	1,864	29,767	28,024	−13	127,372
1974	84,231	27,480	35,780	5,410	20,067	10,303	3,591	37,805	37,366	590	152,111
1975	97,566	33,266	41,845	6,243	24,565	11,037	1,368	38,954	41,362	−97	171,540
1976	111,500	38,274	46,707	6,245	26,322	14,140	2,330	44,252	45,279	140	197,924
1977	123,555	43,411	50,226	6,741	28,606	14,879	1,864	51,183	51,252	−1,108	217,879
1978	137,427	47,386	54,579	7,083	31,622	15,874	1,053	61,152	60,052	59	241,604
1979	153,390	52,286	63,435	7,339	39,124	16,972	4,993	75,073	73,279	198	276,096
1980	172,416	59,250	72,288	8,223	46,663	17,402	336	87,579	81,933	−45	309,891
1981	196,191	68,792	86,119	9,447	56,103	20,569	1,186	96,880	93,001	−173	355,994
1982	210,509	78,655	81,327	10,519	53,221	17,587	−9,753	96,651	82,598	−349	374,442
1983	231,452	84,571	81,227	10,395	49,520	21,312	−2,898	103,444	89,832	−2,247	405,717
1984	252,030	89,989	84,700	11,325	51,075	22,300	4,322	126,334	110,163	−1,608	445,604
1985	275,844	96,374	94,493	12,749	56,005	25,739	2,493	135,358	122,995	−2,121	479,446
1986	298,747	101,198	101,960	12,708	57,327	31,925	3,699	138,265	132,130	−1,841	509,898

(1) Excludes investment income received from non-residents.

(2) Excludes investment income paid to non-residents.

Source: Statistics Canada, *National Income and Expenditure Accounts* (13-001).

Table 3.1
Change in Gross Domestic Product, Expenditure Based
1948 – 1986
(per cent)

Year	Personal expenditure on consumer goods and services	Government current expenditure on goods and services	Gross fixed capital formation				Exports of goods and services	Imports of goods and services	Gross domestic product at market prices
			Total	Govern-ment	Non resi-dential	Housing			
1948	10.6	8.3	28.7	39.5	24.1	35.9	10.7	1.0	14.6
1949	10.0	18.4	12.8	7.5	10.8	20.6	– 1.9	4.7	8.6
1950	9.7	12.0	12.5	14.3	9.1	19.3	3.5	16.2	10.2
1951	11.1	45.8	14.8	22.8	23.5	– 7.4	21.8	28.1	16.5
1952	9.4	28.8	14.6	21.7	14.3	11.4	9.5	– 3.6	13.0
1953	6.6	5.6	12.4	0.4	9.7	27.9	– 3.7	9.2	4.9
1954	4.8	0.0	– 0.1	11.6	– 7.3	11.4	– 4.4	– 5.4	0.5
1955	8.6	5.5	13.2	8.6	7.6	27.0	12.0	15.5	10.2
1956	9.3	9.7	24.1	20.7	36.4	4.4	10.9	20.7	12.5
1957	7.0	3.3	7.9	16.0	13.2	– 8.2	0.3	– 0.2	4.8
1958	6.3	6.1	– 2.0	5.3	– 11.3	19.4	– 1.4	– 6.3	3.5
1959	6.8	2.5	1.4	7.9	– 0.9	2.4	5.5	9.3	6.1
1960	4.6	6.1	– 1.8	3.4	2.3	– 13.2	5.1	0.8	4.1
1961	1.8	16.8	– 1.0	7.3	– 3.7	– 0.4	8.4	3.2	3.6
1962	6.7	6.5	5.7	13.7	4.0	3.2	8.8	7.1	8.6
1963	6.6	5.4	7.5	4.3	9.4	5.7	10.2	5.3	7.4
1964	7.4	8.7	17.3	1.9	21.2	20.9	15.1	13.9	9.5
1965	8.3	9.9	17.1	20.6	19.2	9.7	6.5	13.2	10.2
1966	9.3	16.6	16.5	16.4	22.3	1.5	17.2	16.2	11.9
1967	8.2	15.0	2.0	4.0	– 0.5	8.3	12.7	7.0	7.3
1968	9.2	14.4	1.5	1.0	– 3.5	16.4	14.2	12.8	9.2
1969	9.5	11.8	10.3	2.4	8.6	19.2	10.4	16.6	10.1
1970	5.6	15.9	4.8	3.9	9.8	– 5.5	12.5	0.7	7.3
1971	8.5	10.8	13.5	18.0	7.9	24.3	5.5	9.5	9.2
1972	12.0	10.5	10.7	5.5	8.4	19.2	12.1	16.6	11.7
1973	14.4	13.5	20.9	8.0	22.0	26.2	25.4	23.0	17.3
1974	16.9	20.3	24.0	26.7	24.0	22.6	27.0	33.3	19.4
1975	15.8	21.1	17.0	15.4	22.4	7.1	3.0	10.7	12.8
1976	14.3	15.1	11.6	0.0	7.2	28.1	13.6	9.5	15.4
1977	10.8	13.4	7.5	7.9	8.7	5.2	15.7	13.2	10.1
1978	11.2	9.2	8.7	5.1	10.5	6.7	19.5	17.2	10.9
1979	11.6	10.3	16.2	3.6	23.7	6.9	22.8	22.0	14.3
1980	12.4	13.3	14.0	12.0	19.3	2.5	16.7	11.8	12.2
1981	13.8	16.1	19.1	14.9	20.2	18.2	10.6	13.5	14.9
1982	7.3	14.3	– 5.6	11.3	– 5.1	– 14.5	– 0.2	– 11.2	5.2
1983	9.9	7.5	– 0.1	– 1.2	– 7.0	21.2	7.0	8.8	8.4
1984	8.9	6.4	4.3	8.9	3.1	4.6	22.1	22.6	9.8
1985	9.4	7.1	11.6	12.6	9.7	15.4	7.1	11.6	7.6
1986	8.3	5.0	7.9	– 0.3	2.4	24.0	2.1	7.4	6.4

Reference Table 4

Gross Domestic Product at 1981 Prices, Expenditure Based

1947 – 1986

(millions of dollars)

Year	Personal expenditure on consumer goods and services	Government current expenditure on goods and services	Gross fixed capital formation				Inventory change	Exports[1] of goods and services	Imports[2] of goods and services	Statistical discrepancy	Gross domestic product at 1981 prices
			Total	Government	Non-residential	Housing					
1947	42,881	12,747	11,910	1,520	7,101	3,680	1,905	16,720	13,013	– 167	74,143
1948	41,789	12,095	13,514	1,892	7,986	4,273	422	16,860	11,691	404	75,268
1949	44,375	13,376	14,591	1,961	8,510	4,946	490	15,969	11,888	– 94	78,647
1950	47,264	14,410	15,707	2,160	8,980	5,621	2,367	15,822	12,842	– 291	84,784
1951	47,698	18,845	15,708	2,210	9,773	4,507	3,067	17,340	14,925	512	88,562
1952	51,001	23,211	17,469	2,633	10,845	4,937	1,527	19,157	15,587	– 256	95,951
1953	54,494	23,918	19,597	2,809	11,788	6,263	2,284	18,903	16,997	– 694	100,722
1954	56,458	22,986	19,633	3,132	11,059	7,039	– 647	18,230	16,019	– 251	99,620
1955	61,252	23,490	21,625	3,168	11,725	8,773	1,354	19,601	18,238	– 419	109,104
1956	65,934	24,042	25,518	3,450	15,225	9,023	3,268	21,172	21,296	– 1,187	118,514
1957	68,318	23,654	27,134	4,235	17,196	8,056	648	21,349	20,661	– 738	121,471
1958	70,791	24,368	26,779	4,701	15,308	9,652	– 759	21,162	19,055	– 1,225	124,108
1959	74,731	24,161	26,959	5,059	14,705	9,900	1,080	21,959	21,013	– 1,461	128,998
1960	77,411	24,745	26,122	5,182	14,782	8,430	1,646	22,937	20,963	– 1,350	132,752
1961	78,337	27,972	26,032	5,760	14,421	8,323	1,751	24,497	21,016	– 852	136,914
1962	82,412	29,095	27,165	6,486	14,553	8,565	2,144	25,628	21,503	– 165	146,614
1963	86,069	29,844	28,382	6,534	15,413	8,837	2,212	27,991	22,076	– 425	154,224
1964	90,953	31,477	32,129	6,461	18,009	10,244	2,597	31,526	24,977	– 504	164,504
1965	96,463	33,025	35,765	7,314	20,342	10,638	4,274	32,967	28,136	– 1,003	175,359
1966	101,550	35,818	39,606	8,047	23,647	10,129	3,825	37,581	31,998	– 1,190	187,263
1967	105,619	38,599	39,478	8,285	22,886	10,340	1,133	41,478	33,671	– 755	192,752
1968	110,363	41,567	39,673	8,351	22,165	11,780	2,155	46,714	36,981	– 928	203,072
1969	116,034	42,891	41,817	8,176	22,869	13,368	3,692	50,464	41,811	– 88	213,946
1970	118,355	46,910	41,958	8,134	24,060	12,175	1,435	54,846	41,094	– 1,745	219,498
1971	125,383	48,965	45,254	9,121	24,930	14,217	1,522	57,702	44,036	– 1,913	232,137
1972	134,802	50,289	47,209	9,118	25,516	15,525	2,794	62,220	50,119	– 354	245,441
1973	144,893	53,209	51,894	8,904	28,836	16,652	4,315	68,788	57,470	– 44	264,369
1974	153,280	56,199	55,341	9,277	31,164	17,216	7,647	67,423	63,839	1,029	276,006
1975	160,513	59,836	58,555	9,627	34,338	17,064	2,504	62,861	61,747	– 158	283,187
1976	170,994	61,010	61,260	9,184	34,619	20,134	4,227	69,521	67,079	207	300,638
1977	176,400	63,812	62,535	9,325	35,735	20,371	3,162	75,688	68,251	– 1,627	311,504
1978	182,407	64,878	64,476	9,157	37,248	20,589	1,817	86,014	73,304	28	325,751
1979	187,673	65,246	69,979	8,743	42,816	20,386	6,902	90,339	81,660	202	338,362
1980	191,777	67,097	77,041	9,026	49,530	19,292	328	92,800	85,691	– 19	343,364
1981	196,191	68,792	86,119	9,447	56,103	20,569	1,186	96,880	93,001	– 173	355,994
1982	190,993	70,426	76,655	9,824	49,623	17,208	– 9,144	94,772	78,898	– 261	344,543
1983	197,546	71,446	76,106	9,475	46,500	20,131	– 2,527	100,840	86,009	– 1,957	355,445
1984	205,986	72,491	77,328	9,995	47,120	20,213	3,710	119,846	100,249	– 1,357	377,755
1985	216,733	74,459	83,601	10,948	49,971	22,682	2,311	127,025	108,586	– 1,726	393,817
1986	225,159	75,169	87,864	10,739	51,062	26,063	3,591	133,009	116,405	– 1,456	406,931

(1) Excludes investment income received from non-residents.

(2) Excludes investment income paid to non-residents.

Source: Statistics Canada, *National Income and Expenditure Accounts* (13-001)

Table 4.1
Change in Gross Domestic Product at 1981 Prices, Expenditure Based
1948 – 1986
(per cent)

Year	Personal expenditure on consumer goods and services	Government current expenditure on goods and services	Gross fixed capital formation				Exports of goods and services	Imports of goods and services	Gross domestic product at 1981 prices
			Total	Govern-ment	Non-resi-dential	Housing			
1948	– 2.5	– 5.1	13.5	24.5	12.5	16.1	0.8	– 10.2	1.5
1949	6.2	10.6	8.0	3.6	6.6	15.8	– 5.3	1.7	4.5
1950	6.5	7.7	7.6	10.1	5.5	13.6	– 0.9	8.0	7.8
1951	0.9	30.8	0.0	2.3	8.8	– 19.8	9.6	16.2	4.5
1952	6.9	23.2	11.2	19.1	11.0	9.5	10.5	4.4	8.3
1953	6.8	3.0	12.2	6.7	8.7	26.9	– 1.3	9.0	5.0
1954	3.6	– 3.9	0.2	11.5	– 6.2	12.4	– 3.6	– 5.8	– 1.1
1955	8.5	2.2	10.1	1.1	6.0	24.6	7.5	13.9	9.5
1956	7.6	2.3	18.0	8.9	29.9	2.8	8.0	16.8	8.6
1957	3.6	– 1.6	6.3	22.8	12.9	– 10.7	0.8	– 3.0	2.5
1958	3.6	3.0	– 1.3	11.0	– 11.0	19.8	– 0.9	– 7.8	2.2
1959	5.6	– 0.8	0.7	7.6	– 3.9	2.6	3.8	10.3	3.9
1960	3.6	2.4	– 3.1	2.4	0.5	– 14.8	4.5	– 0.2	2.9
1961	1.2	13.0	– 0.3	11.2	– 2.4	– 1.3	6.8	0.3	3.1
1962	5.2	4.0	4.4	12.6	0.9	2.9	4.6	2.3	7.1
1963	4.4	2.6	4.5	0.7	5.9	3.2	9.2	2.7	5.2
1964	5.7	5.5	13.2	– 1.1	16.8	15.9	12.6	13.1	6.7
1965	6.1	4.9	11.3	13.2	13.0	3.8	4.6	12.6	6.6
1966	5.3	8.5	10.7	10.0	16.2	– 4.8	14.0	13.7	6.8
1967	4.0	7.8	– 0.3	3.0	– 3.2	2.1	10.4	5.2	2.9
1968	4.5	7.7	0.5	0.8	– 3.2	13.9	12.6	9.8	5.4
1969	5.1	3.2	5.4	– 2.1	3.2	13.5	8.0	13.1	5.4
1970	2.0	9.4	0.3	– 0.5	5.2	– 8.9	8.7	– 1.7	2.6
1971	5.9	4.4	7.9	12.1	3.6	16.8	5.2	7.2	5.8
1972	7.5	2.7	4.3	– 0.0	2.4	9.2	7.8	13.8	5.7
1973	7.5	5.8	9.9	– 2.3	13.0	7.3	10.6	14.7	7.7
1974	5.8	5.6	6.6	4.2	8.1	3.4	– 2.0	11.1	4.4
1975	4.7	6.5	5.8	3.8	10.2	– 0.9	– 6.8	– 3.3	2.6
1976	6.5	2.0	4.6	– 4.6	0.8	18.0	10.6	8.6	6.2
1977	3.2	4.6	2.1	1.5	3.2	1.2	8.9	1.7	3.6
1978	3.4	1.7	3.1	– 1.8	4.2	1.1	13.6	7.4	4.6
1979	2.9	0.6	8.5	– 4.5	14.9	– 1.0	5.0	11.4	3.9
1980	2.2	2.8	10.1	3.2	15.7	– 5.4	2.7	4.9	1.5
1981	2.3	2.5	11.8	4.7	13.3	6.6	4.4	8.5	3.7
1982	– 2.6	2.4	– 11.0	4.0	– 11.6	– 16.3	– 2.2	– 15.2	– 3.2
1983	3.4	1.4	– 0.7	– 3.6	– 6.3	17.0	6.4	9.0	3.2
1984	4.3	1.5	1.6	5.5	1.3	0.4	18.8	16.6	6.3
1985	5.2	2.7	8.1	9.5	6.1	12.2	6.0	8.3	4.3
1986	3.9	1.0	5.1	– 1.9	2.2	14.9	4.7	7.2	3.3

Reference Table 5
Structural Changes in Demand
(Percentage Distribution of Gross Domestic Product by Component)
1947 – 1986

Year	Personal expenditure on consumer goods and services	Government current expenditure on goods and services	Gross fixed capital formation				Inventory change	Exports of goods and services	Imports of goods and services	Statistical discrepancy	Gross domestic product at market prices
			Total	Government	Non-residential	Housing					
1947	67.6	9.6	17.8	2.2	11.4	4.2	2.5	25.7	23.0	−0.2	100.0
1948	65.3	9.1	20.0	2.7	12.4	5.0	0.6	24.9	20.3	0.5	100.0
1949	66.1	9.9	20.7	2.6	12.6	5.5	0.4	22.4	19.5	−0.1	100.0
1950	65.8	10.1	21.2	2.7	12.5	6.0	2.9	21.1	20.6	−0.3	100.0
1951	62.7	12.6	20.8	2.9	13.2	4.7	3.9	22.0	22.6	0.5	100.0
1952	60.7	14.4	21.2	3.1	13.4	4.7	2.0	21.3	19.3	−0.3	100.0
1953	61.7	14.5	22.7	3.0	14.0	5.7	2.3	19.6	20.1	−0.6	100.0
1954	64.4	14.4	22.5	3.3	12.9	6.3	−0.8	18.6	18.9	−0.2	100.0
1955	63.4	13.8	23.1	3.2	12.6	7.3	1.0	18.9	19.8	−0.4	100.0
1956	61.6	13.5	25.5	3.5	15.3	6.7	3.0	18.7	21.3	−0.9	100.0
1957	63.0	13.3	26.3	3.9	16.5	5.9	0.5	17.9	20.3	−0.6	100.0
1958	64.6	13.6	24.9	3.9	14.1	6.8	−0.8	17.0	18.4	−0.9	100.0
1959	65.1	13.1	23.8	4.0	13.2	6.6	1.1	16.9	18.9	−1.1	100.0
1960	65.4	13.4	22.4	4.0	13.0	5.5	1.0	17.1	18.3	−0.9	100.0
1961	64.2	15.1	21.4	4.1	12.1	5.3	0.3	17.8	18.2	−0.6	100.0
1962	63.0	14.8	20.8	4.3	11.5	5.0	1.5	17.9	18.0	−0.1	100.0
1963	62.6	14.5	20.9	4.2	11.8	4.9	1.5	18.3	17.6	−0.2	100.0
1964	61.4	14.4	22.4	3.9	13.0	5.5	1.1	19.3	18.3	−0.3	100.0
1965	60.3	14.4	23.8	4.2	14.1	5.4	2.3	18.6	18.8	−0.5	100.0
1966	58.9	15.0	24.7	4.4	15.4	4.9	2.0	19.5	19.5	−0.6	100.0
1967	59.5	16.1	23.5	4.3	14.3	5.0	0.3	20.5	19.5	−0.4	100.0
1968	59.5	16.8	21.9	4.0	12.6	5.3	1.0	21.4	20.1	−0.4	100.0
1969	59.1	17.1	21.9	3.7	12.4	5.7	1.8	21.5	21.3	−0.0	100.0
1970	58.2	18.5	21.3	3.6	12.7	5.0	0.3	22.5	20.0	−0.8	100.0
1971	57.8	18.7	22.2	3.8	12.6	5.7	0.4	21.8	20.1	−0.8	100.0
1972	58.0	18.5	22.0	3.6	12.2	6.1	0.7	21.9	21.0	−0.1	100.0
1973	56.6	17.9	22.7	3.4	12.7	6.6	1.5	23.4	22.0	−0.0	100.0
1974	55.4	18.1	23.5	3.6	13.2	6.8	2.4	24.9	24.6	0.4	100.0
1975	56.9	19.4	24.4	3.6	14.3	6.4	0.8	22.7	24.1	−0.1	100.0
1976	56.3	19.3	23.6	3.2	13.3	7.1	1.2	22.4	22.9	0.1	100.0
1977	56.7	19.9	23.1	3.1	13.1	6.8	0.9	23.5	23.5	−0.5	100.0
1978	56.9	19.6	22.6	2.9	13.1	6.6	0.4	25.3	24.9	0.0	100.0
1979	55.6	18.9	23.0	2.7	14.2	6.1	1.8	27.2	26.5	0.1	100.0
1980	55.6	19.1	23.3	2.7	15.1	5.6	0.1	28.3	26.4	−0.0	100.0
1981	55.1	19.3	24.2	2.7	15.8	5.8	0.3	27.2	26.1	−0.0	100.0
1982	56.2	21.0	21.7	2.8	14.2	4.7	−2.6	25.8	22.1	−0.1	100.0
1983	57.0	20.8	20.0	2.6	12.2	5.3	−0.7	25.5	22.1	−0.6	100.0
1984	56.6	20.2	19.0	2.5	11.5	5.0	1.0	28.4	24.7	−0.4	100.0
1985	57.5	20.1	19.7	2.7	11.7	5.4	0.5	28.2	25.7	−0.4	100.0
1986	58.6	19.8	20.0	2.5	11.2	6.3	0.7	27.1	25.9	−0.4	100.0

Source: Statistics Canada, *National Income and Expenditure Accounts* (13-001)

Reference Table 6

Structural Changes in Demand, in Real Terms

(Percentage Distribution of Gross Domestic Product in 1981 Prices by Component)

1947 – 1986

Year	Personal expenditure on consumer goods and services	Government current expenditure on goods and services	Gross fixed capital formation				Inventory change	Exports of goods and services	Imports of goods and services	Statistical discrepancy	Gross domestic product in 1981 prices
			Total	Government	Non-residential	Housing					
1947	57.8	17.2	16.1	2.1	9.6	5.0	2.6	22.6	17.6	−0.2	100.0
1948	55.5	16.1	18.0	2.5	10.6	5.7	0.6	22.4	15.5	0.5	100.0
1949	56.4	17.0	18.6	2.5	10.8	6.3	0.6	20.3	15.1	−0.1	100.0
1950	55.7	17.0	18.5	2.5	10.6	6.6	2.8	18.7	15.1	−0.3	100.0
1951	53.9	21.3	17.7	2.5	11.0	5.1	3.5	19.6	16.9	0.6	100.0
1952	53.2	24.2	18.2	2.7	11.3	5.1	1.6	20.0	16.2	−0.3	100.0
1953	54.1	23.7	19.5	2.8	11.7	6.2	2.3	18.8	16.9	−0.7	100.0
1954	56.7	23.1	19.7	3.1	11.1	7.1	−0.6	18.3	16.1	−0.3	100.0
1955	56.1	21.5	19.8	2.9	10.7	8.0	1.2	18.0	16.7	−0.4	100.0
1956	55.6	20.3	21.5	2.9	12.8	7.6	2.8	17.9	18.0	−1.0	100.0
1957	56.2	19.5	22.3	3.5	14.2	6.6	0.5	17.6	17.0	−0.6	100.0
1958	57.0	19.6	21.6	3.8	12.3	7.8	−0.6	17.1	15.4	−1.0	100.0
1959	57.9	18.7	20.9	3.9	11.4	7.7	0.8	17.0	16.3	−1.1	100.0
1960	58.3	18.6	19.7	3.9	11.1	6.4	1.2	17.3	15.8	−1.0	100.0
1961	57.2	20.4	19.0	4.2	10.5	6.1	1.3	17.9	15.3	−0.6	100.0
1962	56.2	19.8	18.5	4.4	9.9	5.8	1.5	17.5	14.7	−0.1	100.0
1963	55.8	19.4	18.4	4.2	10.0	5.7	1.4	18.1	14.3	−0.3	100.0
1964	55.3	19.1	19.5	3.9	10.9	6.2	1.6	19.2	15.2	−0.3	100.0
1965	55.0	18.8	20.4	4.2	11.6	6.1	2.4	18.8	16.0	−0.6	100.0
1966	54.2	19.1	21.1	4.3	12.6	5.4	2.0	20.1	17.1	−0.6	100.0
1967	54.8	20.0	20.5	4.3	11.9	5.4	0.6	21.5	17.5	−0.4	100.0
1968	54.3	20.5	19.5	4.1	10.9	5.8	1.1	23.0	18.2	−0.5	100.0
1969	54.2	20.0	19.5	3.8	10.7	6.2	1.7	23.6	19.5	−0.0	100.0
1970	53.9	21.4	19.1	3.7	11.0	5.5	0.7	25.0	18.7	−0.8	100.0
1971	54.0	21.1	19.5	3.9	10.7	6.1	0.7	24.9	19.0	−0.8	100.0
1972	54.9	20.5	19.2	3.7	10.4	6.3	1.1	25.4	20.4	−0.1	100.0
1973	54.8	20.1	19.6	3.4	10.9	6.3	1.6	26.0	21.7	−0.0	100.0
1974	55.5	20.4	20.1	3.4	11.3	6.2	2.8	24.4	23.1	0.4	100.0
1975	56.7	21.1	20.7	3.4	12.1	6.0	0.9	22.2	21.8	−0.1	100.0
1976	56.9	20.3	20.4	3.1	11.5	6.7	1.4	23.1	22.3	0.1	100.0
1977	56.6	20.5	20.1	3.0	11.5	6.5	1.0	24.3	21.9	−0.5	100.0
1978	56.0	19.9	19.8	2.8	11.4	6.3	0.6	26.4	22.5	0.0	100.0
1979	55.5	19.3	20.7	2.6	12.7	6.0	2.0	26.7	24.1	0.1	100.0
1980	55.8	19.5	22.4	2.6	14.4	5.6	0.1	27.0	25.0	−0.0	100.0
1981	55.1	19.3	24.2	2.7	15.8	5.8	0.3	27.2	26.1	−0.0	100.0
1982	55.4	20.4	22.2	2.9	14.4	5.0	−2.7	27.5	22.9	−0.1	100.0
1983	55.6	20.1	21.4	2.7	13.1	5.7	−0.7	28.4	24.2	−0.6	100.0
1984	54.5	19.2	20.5	2.6	12.5	5.4	1.0	31.7	26.5	−0.4	100.0
1985	55.0	18.9	21.2	2.8	12.7	5.8	0.6	32.3	27.6	−0.4	100.0
1986	55.3	18.5	21.6	2.6	12.5	6.4	0.9	32.7	28.6	−0.4	100.0

Source: Statistics Canada, *National Income and Expenditure Accounts* (13-001).

Reference Table 7

Gross Domestic Product at Market Prices, Canada and Provinces

1961 – 1985

(millions of dollars)

Year	Nfld	P.E.I.	N.S	N.B	Que	Ont	Man	Sask	Alta	B.C	Yukon N.W.T	Canada[1]
1961	513	116	1,073	801	10,607	16,673	1,848	1,604	3,222	4,039	90	40,586
1962	545	123	1,135	833	11,573	18,055	2,047	2,061	3,469	4,362	94	44,297
1963	601	130	1,186	890	12,298	19,296	2,133	2,423	3,736	4,695	100	47,488
1964	668	143	1,278	1,002	13,645	21,238	2,326	2,340	4,018	5,210	108	51,976
1965	729	161	1,371	1,096	14,970	23,360	2,493	2,531	4,432	5,844	142	57,129
1966	829	178	1,512	1,222	16,642	26,182	2,669	2,964	5,016	6,539	155	63,908
1967	877	180	1,644	1,288	18,018	28,426	2,893	2,721	5,380	7,113	171	68,711
1968	990	196	1,816	1,399	19,195	31,395	3,200	2,897	5,934	7,789	197	75,008
1969	1,081	219	2,059	1,538	21,081	34,717	3,462	3,122	6,556	8,863	227	82,925
1970	1,204	241	2,219	1,666	22,485	37,131	3,689	3,042	7,097	9,317	263	88,354
1971	1,307	257	2,386	1,823	24,271	40,574	3,937	3,450	7,787	10,349	282	96,423
1972	1,369	286	2,735	2,080	27,217	45,719	4,340	3,562	8,867	11,880	346	108,401
1973	1,610	368	3,124	2,424	30,928	52,736	5,165	4,514	11,241	14,708	449	127,267
1974	1,943	424	3,496	2,836	36,341	61,599	6,123	6,070	15,746	17,437	577	152,592
1975	2,229	461	3,894	3,112	40,943	68,165	6,915	6,906	18,598	19,486	595	171,304
1976	2,647	571	4,521	3,652	47,695	78,188	7,864	7,860	21,320	22,989	609	197,916
1977	2,997	602	4,916	3,962	52,210	84,661	8,304	8,130	24,423	25,649	759	216,613
1978	3,223	682	5,569	4,458	58,125	92,408	9,210	9,260	28,969	28,734	861	241,499
1979	3,907	786	6,092	5,384	64,936	104,367	10,323	10,468	35,479	33,362	1,028	276,132
1980	4,094	846	6,292	5,019	72,220	114,992	11,193	12,404	43,145	38,242	1,233	309,680
1981	4,642	1,009	7,345	5,953	81,515	131,831	13,156	14,342	49,937	44,702	1,215	355,647
1982	5,035	1,055	8,473	6,519	85,916	137,102	14,015	14,809	52,924	45,874	1,441	373,163
1983	5,467	1,169	9,625	7,501	91,480	151,469	14,961	15,245	55,523	48,186	1,583	402,209
1984	5,964	1,297	10,714	8,369	100,474	170,771	16,612	16,509	58,320	51,127	1,847	442,004
1985	6,236	1,317	11,631	8,823	108,625	184,354	17,993	17,297	61,968	54,103	2,019	474,366

[1] Data for 1982 to 1985 do not include the latest revisions to the Canadian income and expenditure accounts. Data for Canada is the sum of provincial data and do not include federal government activities abroad.

Source: Statistics Canada, *Provincial Economic Accounts* (13-213).

Table 7.1
Change in Gross Domestic Product at Market Prices, Canada and Provinces
1962 – 1985
(per cent)

Year	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.	Yukon N.W.T.	Canada
1962	6.2	6.0	5.8	4.0	9.1	8.3	10.8	28.5	7.7	8.0	4.4	9.1
1963	10.3	5.7	4.5	6.8	6.3	6.9	4.2	17.6	7.7	7.6	6.4	7.2
1964	11.1	10.0	7.8	12.6	11.0	10.1	9.0	−3.4	7.5	11.0	8.0	9.5
1965	9.1	12.6	7.3	9.4	9.7	10.0	7.2	8.2	10.3	12.2	31.5	9.9
1966	13.7	10.6	10.3	11.5	11.2	12.1	7.1	17.1	13.2	11.9	9.2	11.9
1967	5.8	1.1	8.7	5.4	8.3	8.6	8.4	−6.2	7.3	8.8	10.3	7.5
1968	12.9	8.9	10.5	8.6	6.5	10.4	10.6	6.5	10.3	9.5	15.2	9.2
1969	9.2	11.7	13.4	9.9	9.8	10.6	8.2	7.8	10.5	13.8	15.2	10.6
1970	11.4	10.0	7.8	8.3	6.7	7.0	6.6	−2.6	8.3	5.1	15.9	6.5
1971	8.6	6.6	7.5	9.4	7.9	9.3	6.7	13.4	9.7	11.1	7.2	9.1
1972	4.7	11.3	14.6	14.1	12.1	12.7	10.2	3.2	13.9	14.8	22.7	12.4
1973	17.6	28.7	14.2	16.5	13.6	15.3	19.0	26.7	26.8	23.8	29.8	17.4
1974	20.7	15.2	11.9	17.0	17.5	16.8	18.5	34.5	40.1	18.6	28.5	19.9
1975	14.7	8.7	11.4	9.7	12.7	10.7	12.9	13.8	18.1	11.8	3.1	12.3
1976	18.8	23.9	16.1	17.4	16.5	14.7	13.7	13.8	14.6	18.0	2.4	15.5
1977	13.2	5.4	8.7	8.5	9.5	8.3	5.6	3.4	14.6	11.6	24.6	9.4
1978	7.5	13.3	13.3	12.5	11.3	9.2	10.9	13.9	18.6	12.0	13.4	11.5
1979	21.2	15.2	9.4	20.8	11.7	12.9	12.1	13.0	22.5	16.1	19.4	14.3
1980	4.8	7.6	3.3	−6.8	11.2	10.2	8.4	18.5	21.3	14.6	19.9	12.1
1981	13.4	19.3	16.7	18.6	12.9	14.6	17.5	15.6	15	16.9	−1.5	14.8
1982	8.5	4.6	15.4	9.5	5.4	4.0	6.5	3.3	6.3	2.6	18.6	4.9
1983	8.6	10.8	13.6	15.1	6.5	10.5	6.7	2.9	4.9	5.0	9.9	7.8
1984	9.1	10.9	11.3	11.6	9.8	12.7	11.0	8.3	5.0	6.1	16.7	9.9
1985	4.6	1.5	8.6	5.4	8.1	8.0	8.3	4.8	6.3	5.8	9.3	7.3

Table 7.2
Disparity of Gross Domestic Product at Market Prices, Canada and Provinces
1961 – 1985
(percentage of Canada)

Year	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.	Yukon N.W.T.	Canada
1961	1.3	0.3	2.6	2.0	26.1	41.1	4.6	4.0	7.9	10.0	0.2	100.0
1962	1.2	0.3	2.6	1.9	26.1	40.8	4.6	4.7	7.8	9.8	0.2	100.0
1963	1.3	0.3	2.5	1.9	25.9	40.6	4.5	5.1	7.9	9.9	0.2	100.0
1964	1.3	0.3	2.5	1.9	26.3	40.9	4.5	4.5	7.7	10.0	0.2	100.0
1965	1.3	0.3	2.4	1.9	26.2	40.9	4.4	4.4	7.8	10.2	0.2	100.0
1966	1.3	0.3	2.4	1.9	26.0	41.0	4.2	4.6	7.8	10.2	0.2	100.0
1967	1.3	0.3	2.4	1.9	26.2	41.4	4.2	4.0	7.8	10.4	0.2	100.0
1968	1.3	0.3	2.4	1.9	25.6	41.9	4.3	3.9	7.9	10.4	0.3	100.0
1969	1.3	0.3	2.5	1.9	25.4	41.9	4.2	3.8	7.9	10.7	0.3	100.0
1970	1.4	0.3	2.5	1.9	25.4	42.0	4.2	3.4	8.0	10.5	0.3	100.0
1971	1.4	0.3	2.5	1.9	25.2	42.1	4.1	3.6	8.1	10.7	0.3	100.0
1972	1.3	0.3	2.5	1.9	25.1	42.2	4.0	3.3	8.2	11.0	0.3	100.0
1973	1.3	0.3	2.5	1.9	24.3	41.4	4.1	3.5	8.8	11.6	0.4	100.0
1974	1.3	0.3	2.3	1.9	23.8	40.4	4.0	4.0	10.3	11.4	0.4	100.0
1975	1.3	0.3	2.3	1.8	23.9	39.8	4.0	4.0	10.9	11.4	0.3	100.0
1976	1.3	0.3	2.3	1.8	24.1	39.5	4.0	4.0	10.8	11.6	0.3	100.0
1977	1.4	0.3	2.3	1.8	24.1	39.1	3.8	3.8	11.3	11.8	0.4	100.0
1978	1.3	0.3	2.3	1.8	24.1	38.3	3.8	3.8	12.0	11.9	0.4	100.0
1979	1.4	0.3	2.2	1.9	23.5	37.8	3.7	3.8	12.8	12.1	0.4	100.0
1980	1.3	0.3	2.0	1.6	23.3	37.1	3.6	4.0	13.9	12.3	0.4	100.0
1981	1.3	0.3	2.1	1.7	22.9	37.1	3.7	4.0	14.0	12.6	0.3	100.0
1982	1.3	0.3	2.3	1.7	23.0	36.7	3.8	4.0	14.2	12.3	0.4	100.0
1983	1.4	0.3	2.4	1.9	22.7	37.7	3.7	3.8	13.8	12.0	0.4	100.0
1984	1.3	0.3	2.4	1.9	22.7	38.6	3.8	3.7	13.2	11.6	0.4	100.0
1985	1.3	0.3	2.5	1.9	22.9	38.9	3.8	3.6	13.1	11.4	0.4	100.0

Reference Table 8

Gross Domestic Product Per Capita, Canada and Provinces

1961 – 1985

(dollars)

Year	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.	Yukon N.W.T.	Canada
1961	1,120	1,109	1,456	1,340	2,017	2,674	2,005	1,734	2,419	2,479	2,394	2,225
1962	1,165	1,150	1,521	1,377	2,155	2,843	2,187	2,216	2,534	2,628	2,350	2,384
1963	1,263	1,204	1,579	1,461	2,244	2,977	2,248	2,597	2,663	2,763	2,439	2,508
1964	1,383	1,312	1,693	1,640	2,444	3,203	2,425	2,484	2,810	2,986	2,571	2,694
1965	1,494	1,477	1,813	1,782	2,633	3,441	2,583	2,664	3,057	3,252	3,463	2,908
1966	1,680	1,641	2,000	1,981	2,879	3,761	2,771	3,102	3,428	3,490	3,596	3,193
1967	1,758	1,651	2,163	2,077	3,073	3,988	3,004	2,843	3,611	3,657	3,886	3,372
1968	1,957	1,782	2,368	2,238	3,238	4,323	3,296	3,018	3,894	3,889	4,378	3,623
1969	2,103	1,973	2,657	2,449	3,522	4,701	3,536	3,259	4,205	4,302	4,830	3,949
1970	2,329	2,191	2,838	2,657	3,739	4,917	3,753	3,233	4,450	4,378	5,260	4,149
1971	2,503	2,303	3,024	2,873	4,027	5,267	3,984	3,725	4,783	4,737	5,301	4,471
1972	2,583	2,540	3,442	3,249	4,496	5,854	4,379	3,897	5,350	5,300	6,092	4,972
1973	2,997	3,228	3,884	3,746	5,088	6,668	5,185	4,991	6,653	6,388	7,496	5,774
1974	3,588	3,681	4,308	4,339	5,935	7,648	6,077	6,747	9,142	7,340	9,601	6,823
1975	4,059	3,937	4,752	4,678	6,626	8,341	6,822	7,611	10,458	8,008	9,520	7,547
1976	4,746	4,831	5,456	5,392	7,650	9,461	7,698	8,531	11,600	9,320	9,457	8,608
1977	5,354	5,046	5,899	5,792	8,308	10,135	8,083	8,696	12,769	10,262	11,749	9,308
1978	5,740	5,636	6,650	6,479	9,223	10,949	8,924	9,815	14,608	11,302	13,026	10,269
1979	6,933	6,443	7,237	7,781	10,244	12,277	10,042	11,004	17,283	12,884	15,505	11,628
1980	7,238	6,889	7,445	7,217	11,309	13,418	10,921	12,929	20,156	14,344	18,403	12,881
1981	8,177	8,237	8,668	8,548	12,661	15,285	12,820	14,812	22,320	16,290	17,634	14,611
1982	8,857	8,598	9,948	9,328	13,259	15,730	13,548	15,125	22,827	16,436	20,324	15,150
1983	9,491	9,405	11,172	10,599	14,052	17,163	14,274	15,343	23,662	17,084	22,327	16,163
1984	10,295	10,302	12,299	11,711	15,351	19,097	15,689	16,396	24,815	17,890	25,617	17,593
1985	10,739	10,338	13,220	12,261	16,502	20,339	16,806	16,994	26,280	18,755	27,210	18,705

Note: Gross domestic product per capita is obtained by dividing provincial gross domestic product at market prices by population at June 1st.

Source: Statistics Canada, *Postcensal Annual Estimates of Population for Canada, the Provinces and the territories* at June 1st (91-201); *Provincial Economic Accounts* (13-213).

Table 8.1
Change in Gross Domestic Product Per Capita, Canada and Provinces
1962 – 1985
(per cent)

Year	Nfld	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.	Yukon N.W.T.	Canada
1962	3.9	3.7	4.5	2.8	6.8	6.3	9.1	27.8	4.8	6.0	– 1.8	7.1
1963	8.4	4.7	3.8	6.1	4.1	4.7	2.8	17.2	5.1	5.2	3.8	5.2
1964	9.5	9.0	7.2	12.2	8.9	7.6	7.9	– 4.3	5.5	8.0	5.4	7.4
1965	8.0	12.6	7.1	8.7	7.8	7.4	6.5	7.3	8.8	8.9	34.7	7.9
1966	12.5	11.1	10.3	11.2	9.3	9.3	7.3	16.4	12.2	7.3	3.8	9.8
1967	4.6	0.7	8.2	4.9	6.7	6.0	8.4	– 8.4	5.3	4.8	8.1	5.6
1968	11.3	7.9	9.5	7.7	5.4	8.4	9.7	6.1	7.8	6.3	12.6	7.5
1969	7.5	10.7	12.2	9.4	8.8	8.7	7.3	8.0	8.0	10.6	10.3	9.0
1970	10.7	11.0	6.8	8.5	6.2	4.6	6.1	– 0.8	5.8	1.8	8.9	5.1
1971	7.5	5.1	6.6	8.1	7.7	7.1	6.2	15.2	7.5	8.2	0.8	7.8
1972	3.2	10.3	13.8	13.1	11.7	11.1	9.9	4.6	11.8	11.9	14.9	11.2
1973	16.0	27.1	12.8	15.3	13.2	13.9	18.4	28.1	24.4	20.5	23.1	16.1
1974	19.7	14.0	10.9	15.8	16.7	14.7	17.2	35.2	37.4	14.9	28.1	18.2
1975	13.1	7.0	10.3	7.8	11.6	9.1	12.3	12.8	14.4	9.1	– 0.8	10.6
1976	16.9	22.7	14.8	15.3	15.5	13.4	12.8	12.1	10.9	16.4	– 0.7	14.1
1977	12.8	4.5	8.1	7.4	8.6	7.1	5.0	1.9	10.1	10.1	24.2	8.1
1978	7.2	11.7	12.7	11.9	11.0	8.0	10.4	12.9	14.4	10.1	10.9	10.3
1979	20.8	14.3	8.8	20.1	11.1	12.1	12.5	12.1	18.3	14.0	19.0	13.2
1980	4.4	6.9	2.9	– 7.2	10.4	9.3	8.8	17.5	16.6	11.3	18.7	10.8
1981	13.0	19.6	16.4	18.4	12.0	13.9	17.4	14.6	10.7	13.6	– 4.2	13.4
1982	8.3	4.4	14.8	9.1	4.7	2.9	5.7	2.1	2.3	0.9	15.3	3.7
1983	7.2	9.4	12.3	13.6	6.0	9.1	5.4	1.4	3.7	3.9	9.9	6.7
1984	8.5	9.5	10.1	10.5	9.2	11.3	9.9	6.9	4.9	4.7	14.7	8.8
1985	4.3	0.3	7.5	4.7	7.5	6.5	7.1	3.7	5.9	4.8	6.2	6.3

Table 8.2
Disparity of Gross Domestic Product Per Capita by Province
1961 – 1985
(percentage of Canada)

Year	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.	Yukon N.W.T.	Canada
1961	50.3	49.8	65.4	60.2	90.6	120.1	90.1	77.9	108.7	111.4	107.6	100.0
1962	48.9	48.2	63.8	57.8	90.4	119.3	91.7	93.0	106.3	110.2	98.6	100.0
1963	50.3	48.0	63.0	58.3	89.4	118.7	89.6	103.5	106.2	110.2	97.2	100.0
1964	51.3	48.7	62.8	60.9	90.7	118.9	90.0	92.2	104.3	110.8	95.4	100.0
1965	51.4	50.8	62.4	61.3	90.5	118.3	88.8	91.6	105.1	111.8	119.1	100.0
1966	52.6	51.4	62.6	62.0	90.2	117.8	86.8	97.2	107.4	109.3	112.6	100.0
1967	52.1	49.0	64.2	61.6	91.1	118.3	89.1	84.3	107.1	108.5	115.3	100.0
1968	54.0	49.2	65.3	61.8	89.4	119.3	91.0	83.3	107.5	107.3	120.8	100.0
1969	53.3	50.0	67.3	62.0	89.2	119.1	89.6	82.5	106.5	109.0	122.3	100.0
1970	56.1	52.8	68.4	64.0	90.1	118.5	90.5	77.9	107.3	105.5	126.8	100.0
1971	56.0	51.5	67.6	64.3	90.1	117.8	89.1	83.3	107.0	106.0	118.6	100.0
1972	51.9	51.1	69.2	65.4	90.4	117.7	88.1	78.4	107.6	106.6	122.5	100.0
1973	51.9	55.9	67.3	64.9	88.1	115.5	89.8	86.4	115.2	110.6	129.8	100.0
1974	52.6	53.9	63.1	63.6	87.0	112.1	89.1	98.9	134.0	107.6	140.7	100.0
1975	53.8	52.2	63.0	62.0	87.8	110.5	90.4	100.8	138.6	106.1	126.1	100.0
1976	55.1	56.1	63.4	62.6	88.9	109.9	89.4	99.1	134.8	108.3	109.9	100.0
1977	57.5	54.2	63.4	62.2	89.3	108.9	86.8	93.4	137.2	110.3	126.2	100.0
1978	55.9	54.9	64.8	63.1	89.8	106.6	86.9	95.6	142.3	110.1	126.8	100.0
1979	59.6	55.4	62.2	66.9	88.1	105.6	86.4	94.6	148.6	110.8	133.3	100.0
1980	56.2	53.5	57.8	56.0	87.8	104.2	84.8	100.4	156.5	111.4	142.9	100.0
1981	56.0	56.4	59.3	58.5	86.7	104.6	87.7	101.4	152.8	111.5	120.7	100.0
1982	58.5	56.8	65.7	61.6	87.5	103.8	89.4	99.8	150.7	108.5	134.2	100.0
1983	58.7	58.2	69.1	65.6	86.9	106.2	88.3	94.9	146.4	105.7	138.1	100.0
1984	58.5	58.6	69.9	66.6	87.3	108.5	89.2	93.2	141.1	101.7	145.6	100.0
1985	57.4	55.3	70.7	65.5	88.2	108.7	89.8	90.9	140.5	100.3	145.5	100.0

Reference Table 9
Gross Domestic Product, Income Based
1947 – 1986
(millions of dollars)

Year	Wages, salaries and supplementary labour income[1]	Corporation profits before taxes	Interest and miscellaneous investment income	Accrued net income of farm operators from farm production	Net income of non-farm unincorporated business including rent	Inventory valuation adjustment	Net domestic income at factor cost	Indirect taxes less subsidies	Capital consumption allowances	Statistical discrepancy	Gross domestic product at market prices
1947	6,754	1,891	224	1,100	1,596	−571	10,994	1,678	1,236	32	13,940
1948	7,849	2,069	266	1,360	1,713	−506	12,751	1,832	1,459	−73	15,969
1949	8,477	2,037	292	1,211	1,887	−112	13,792	1,878	1,657	20	17,347
1950	9,152	2,614	403	1,301	2,008	−374	15,104	2,065	1,889	67	19,125
1951	10,770	3,170	449	1,868	2,129	−643	17,743	2,548	2,108	−119	22,280
1952	12,073	3,070	502	1,878	2,321	114	19,958	2,799	2,347	66	25,170
1953	13,062	2,977	564	1,462	2,515	2	20,582	2,994	2,648	171	26,395
1954	13,451	2,764	619	918	2,637	87	20,476	3,042	2,947	66	26,531
1955	14,369	3,480	758	1,120	2,909	−182	22,454	3,321	3,366	109	29,250
1956	16,171	3,932	876	1,283	3,006	−245	25,023	3,731	3,838	310	32,902
1957	17,519	3,598	991	908	3,156	−59	26,113	3,975	4,184	195	34,467
1958	17,982	3,695	1,076	1,116	3,343	−41	27,171	4,036	4,155	327	35,689
1959	19,149	4,023	1,087	1,008	3,440	−108	28,599	4,401	4,478	399	37,877
1960	20,141	3,946	1,174	1,026	3,458	−26	29,719	4,587	4,769	373	39,448
1961	21,192	4,120	1,277	840	3,565	−31	30,963	4,767	4,919	237	40,886
1962	22,792	4,580	1,414	1,379	3,633	−91	33,707	5,369	5,297	35	44,408
1963	24,326	5,115	1,550	1,556	3,886	−156	36,277	5,628	5,658	115	47,678
1964	26,585	5,911	1,783	1,328	4,060	−120	39,547	6,357	6,148	139	52,191
1965	29,633	6,466	1,866	1,449	4,240	−303	43,351	7,181	6,684	307	57,523
1966	33,579	6,976	2,010	1,999	4,447	−298	48,713	7,918	7,369	388	64,388
1967	37,150	7,158	2,302	1,272	4,676	−354	52,204	8,729	7,881	250	69,064
1968	40,385	8,040	2,626	1,367	5,137	−387	57,168	9,520	8,412	318	75,418
1969	45,161	8,504	3,186	1,503	5,501	−539	63,316	10,544	9,153	13	83,026
1970	48,952	7,942	3,634	1,341	5,680	−160	67,389	11,095	9,948	684	89,116
1971	53,758	8,955	4,050	1,493	6,084	−659	73,681	12,053	10,764	792	97,290
1972	60,341	11,115	4,654	1,482	6,474	−945	83,121	13,627	11,734	147	108,629
1973	69,521	15,697	5,623	2,975	7,062	−2,459	98,419	15,311	13,628	14	127,372
1974	82,867	20,472	8,227	3,732	7,397	−4,308	118,387	17,867	16,447	−590	152,111
1975	96,623	20,003	9,617	3,887	8,193	−2,728	135,595	17,087	18,760	98	171,340
1976	111,884	20,924	12,475	3,378	9,105	−2,147	155,619	20,992	21,454	−141	197,924
1977	124,021	22,045	14,791	2,646	9,942	−3,661	169,784	23,188	23,798	1,109	217,879
1978	134,933	26 891	18,949	3,281	11,139	−4,968	190,225	24,819	26,619	−59	241,604
1979	151,736	35,984	23,315	3,676	11,885	−7,679	218,917	26,635	30,743	−199	276,096
1980	171,424	39,795	26,566	3,690	12,908	−7,336	247,047	27,272	35,527	45	309,891
1981	197,910	37,654	32,487	3,753	14,100	−7,217	278,687	36,457	40,677	173	355,994
1982	211,604	26,848	35,337	3,455	16,860	−3,276	290,828	38,908	44,356	350	374,442
1983	221,800	37,072	36,433	2,568	21,061	−2,659	316,275	40,135	47,060	2,247	405,717
1984	238,797	45,905	40,590	3,350	24,599	−2,942	350,299	43,023	50,674	1,608	445,604
1985	257,493	47,673	40,357	3,931	28,493	−2,260	375,687	47,456	54,182	2,121	479,446
1986	273,978	45,384	40,784	5,127	32,351	−1,124	396,500	53,923	57,634	1,841	509,898

[1] Includes military pay and allowances.

Source: Statistics Canada, *National Income and Expenditure Accounts* (13-001).

Table 9.1
Change in Gross Domestic Product, Income Based
1948 – 1986
(per cent)

Year	Wages, salaries and supplementary labour income	Corporation profits before taxes	Interest and miscellaneous investment income	Accrued net income of farm operators from farm production	Net income of non-farm unincorporated business including rent	Net domestic income at factor cost	Indirect taxes less subsidies	Capital consumption allowances	Gross domestic product at market prices
1948	16.2	9.4	18.8	23.6	7.3	16.0	9.2	18.0	14.6
1949	8.0	– 1.5	9.8	– 11.0	10.2	8.2	2.5	13.6	8.6
1950	8.0	28.3	38.0	7.4	6.4	9.5	10.0	14.0	10.2
1951	17.7	21.3	11.4	43.6	6.0	17.5	23.4	11.6	16.5
1952	12.1	– 3.2	11.8	0.5	9.0	12.5	9.9	11.3	13.0
1953	8.2	– 3.0	12.4	– 22.2	8.4	3.1	7.0	12.8	4.9
1954	3.0	– 7.2	9.8	– 37.2	4.9	– 0.5	1.6	11.3	0.5
1955	6.8	25.9	22.5	22.0	10.3	9.7	9.2	14.2	10.2
1956	12.5	13.0	15.6	14.6	3.3	11.4	12.3	14.0	12.5
1957	8.3	– 8.5	13.1	– 29.2	5.0	4.4	6.5	9.0	4.8
1958	2.6	2.7	8.6	22.9	5.9	4.1	1.5	– 0.7	3.5
1959	6.5	8.9	1.0	– 9.7	2.9	5.3	9.0	7.8	6.1
1960	5.2	– 1.9	8.0	1.8	0.5	3.9	4.2	6.5	4.1
1961	5.2	4.4	8.8	– 18.1	3.1	4.2	3.9	3.1	3.6
1962	7.6	11.2	10.7	64.2	1.9	8.9	12.6	7.7	8.6
1963	6.7	11.7	9.6	12.8	7.0	7.6	4.8	6.8	7.4
1964	9.3	15.6	15.0	– 14.7	4.5	9.0	13.0	8.7	9.5
1965	11.5	9.4	4.7	9.1	4.4	9.6	13.0	8.7	10.2
1966	13.3	7.9	7.7	38.0	4.9	12.4	10.3	10.2	11.9
1967	10.6	2.6	14.5	– 36.4	5.1	7.2	10.2	6.9	7.3
1968	8.7	12.3	14.1	7.5	9.9	9.5	9.1	6.7	9.2
1969	11.8	5.8	21.3	9.9	7.1	10.8	10.8	8.8	10.1
1970	8.4	– 6.6	14.1	– 10.8	3.3	6.4	5.2	8.7	7.3
1971	9.8	12.8	11.4	11.3	7.1	9.3	8.6	8.2	9.2
1972	12.2	24.1	14.9	– 0.7	6.4	12.8	13.1	9.0	11.7
1973	15.2	41.2	20.8	100.7	9.1	18.4	12.4	16.1	17.3
1974	19.2	30.4	46.3	25.4	4.7	20.3	16.7	20.7	19.4
1975	16.6	– 2.3	16.9	4.2	10.8	14.5	– 4.4	14.1	12.8
1976	15.8	4.6	29.7	– 13.1	11.1	14.8	22.9	14.4	15.4
1977	10.8	5.4	18.6	– 21.7	9.2	9.1	10.5	10.9	10.1
1978	8.8	22.0	28.1	24.0	12.0	12.0	7.0	11.9	10.9
1979	12.5	33.8	23.0	12.0	6.7	15.1	7.3	15.5	14.3
1980	13.0	10.6	13.9	0.4	8.6	12.8	2.4	15.6	12.2
1981	15.5	– 5.4	22.3	1.7	9.2	12.8	33.7	14.5	14.9
1982	6.9	– 28.7	8.8	– 7.9	19.6	4.4	6.7	9.0	5.2
1983	4.8	38.1	3.1	– 25.7	24.9	8.7	3.2	6.1	8.4
1984	7.7	23.8	11.4	30.5	16.8	10.8	7.2	7.7	9.8
1985	7.8	3.9	– 0.6	17.3	15.8	7.2	10.3	6.9	7.6
1986	6.4	– 4.8	1.1	30.4	13.5	5.5	13.6	6.4	6.4

Reference Table 10

Reconciliation of Gross Domestic Product at Market Prices, Gross National Product at Market Prices and Net National Income at Factor Cost

1947 – 1986

(millions of current dollars)

Year	Gross domestic product at market prices	Add: investment income received from non-residents	Deduct: investment income paid to non-residents	Gross national product at market prices	Deduct: indirect taxes less subsidies	Deduct: capital consumption allowances	Deduct: statistical discrepancy	Net national income at factor cost
1947	13,940	75	397	13,618	1,678	1,236	32	10,672
1948	15,969	86	394	15,661	1,832	1,459	−73	12,443
1949	17,347	111	466	16,992	1,878	1,657	20	13,437
1950	19,125	130	555	18,700	2,065	1,889	67	14,679
1951	22,280	144	535	21,889	2,548	2,108	−119	17,352
1952	25,170	183	507	24,846	2,799	2,347	66	19,634
1953	26,395	194	495	26,094	2,994	2,648	171	20,281
1954	26,531	181	520	26,192	3,042	2,947	66	20,137
1955	29,250	201	586	28,865	3,321	3,366	109	22,069
1956	32,902	196	657	32,441	3,731	3,838	310	24,562
1957	34,467	208	771	33,904	3,975	4,184	195	25,550
1958	35,689	238	763	35,164	4,036	4,155	327	26,646
1959	37,877	251	860	37,268	4,401	4,478	399	27,990
1960	39,448	254	870	38,832	4,587	4,769	373	29,103
1961	40,886	300	1,022	40,164	4,767	4,919	237	30,241
1962	44,408	297	1,068	43,637	5,369	5,297	35	32,936
1963	47,678	314	1,162	46,830	5,628	5,658	115	35,429
1964	52,191	443	1,351	51,283	6,357	6,148	139	38,639
1965	57,523	493	1,485	56,531	7,181	6,684	307	42,359
1966	64,388	514	1,634	63,268	7,918	7,369	388	47,593
1967	69,064	493	1,733	67,824	8,729	7,881	250	50,964
1968	75,418	620	1,841	74,197	9,520	8,412	318	55,947
1969	83,026	892	2,099	81,819	10,544	9,153	13	62,109
1970	89,116	1,046	2,397	87,765	11,095	9,948	684	66,038
1971	97,290	992	2,498	95,784	12,053	10,764	792	72,175
1972	108,629	1,024	2,485	107,168	13,627	11,734	147	81,660
1973	127,372	1,235	2,965	125,642	15,311	13,628	14	96,689
1974	152,111	1,444	3,682	149,873	17,867	16,447	−590	116,149
1975	171,540	1,733	4,271	169,002	17,087	18,760	98	133,057
1976	197,924	1,679	5,215	194,388	20,992	21,454	−141	152,083
1977	217,879	1,806	6,377	213,308	23,188	23,798	1,109	165,213
1978	241,604	2,353	8,303	235,654	24,819	26,619	−59	184,275
1979	276,096	2,648	9,803	268,941	26,635	30,743	−199	211,762
1980	309,891	3,639	11,466	302,064	27,272	35,527	45	239,220
1981	355,994	3,993	15,330	344,657	36,457	40,677	173	267,350
1982	374,442	5,479	18,149	361,772	38,908	44,356	350	278,158
1983	405,717	5,594	17,197	394,114	40,135	47,060	2,247	304,672
1984	445,604	6,363	19,875	432,092	43,023	50,674	1,608	336,787
1985	479,446	7,649	21,983	465,112	47,456	54,182	2,121	361,353
1986	509,898	7,194	24,080	493,012	53,923	57,634	1,841	379,614

Source: Statistics Canada, *National Income and Expenditure Accounts* (13-001).

Table 10.1

Change in Components of Reconciliation of Gross Domestic Product at Market Prices, Gross National Product at Market Prices and Net National Income at Factor Cost

1948 – 1986

(per cent)

Year	Gross domestic product at market prices	Investment income received from non-residents	Investment income paid to non-residents	Gross national product at market prices	Indirect taxes less subsidies	Capital consumption allowances	Net national income at factor cost
1948	14.6	14.7	−0.8	15.0	9.2	18.0	16.6
1949	8.6	29.1	18.3	8.5	2.5	13.6	8.0
1950	10.2	17.1	19.1	10.1	10.0	14.0	9.2
1951	16.5	10.8	−3.6	17.1	23.4	11.6	18.2
1952	13.0	27.1	−5.2	13.5	9.9	11.3	13.2
1953	4.9	6.0	−2.4	5.0	7.0	12.8	3.3
1954	0.5	−6.7	5.1	0.4	1.6	11.3	−0.7
1955	10.2	11.0	12.7	10.2	9.2	14.2	9.6
1956	12.5	−2.5	12.1	12.4	12.3	14.0	11.3
1957	4.8	6.1	17.4	4.5	6.5	9.0	4.0
1958	3.5	14.4	−1.0	3.7	1.5	−0.7	4.3
1959	6.1	5.5	12.7	6.0	9.0	7.8	5.0
1960	4.1	1.2	1.2	4.2	4.2	6.5	4.0
1961	3.6	18.1	17.5	3.4	3.9	3.1	3.9
1962	8.6	−1.0	4.5	8.6	12.6	7.7	8.9
1963	7.4	5.7	8.8	7.3	4.8	6.8	7.6
1964	9.5	41.1	16.3	9.5	13.0	8.7	9.1
1965	10.2	11.3	9.9	10.2	13.0	8.7	9.6
1966	11.9	4.3	10.0	11.9	10.3	10.2	12.4
1967	7.3	−4.1	6.1	7.2	10.2	6.9	7.1
1968	9.2	25.8	6.2	9.4	9.1	6.7	9.8
1969	10.1	43.9	14.0	10.3	10.8	8.8	11.0
1970	7.3	17.3	14.2	7.3	5.2	8.7	6.3
1971	9.2	−5.2	4.2	9.1	8.6	8.2	9.3
1972	11.7	3.2	−0.5	11.9	13.1	9.0	13.1
1973	17.3	20.6	19.3	17.2	12.4	16.1	18.4
1974	19.4	16.9	24.2	19.3	16.7	20.7	20.1
1975	12.8	20.0	16.0	12.8	−4.4	14.1	14.6
1976	15.4	−3.1	22.1	15.0	22.9	14.4	14.3
1977	10.1	7.6	22.3	9.7	10.5	10.9	8.6
1978	10.9	30.3	30.2	10.5	7.0	11.9	11.5
1979	14.3	12.5	18.1	14.1	7.3	15.5	14.9
1980	12.2	37.4	17.0	12.3	2.4	15.6	13.0
1981	14.9	9.7	33.7	14.1	33.7	14.5	11.8
1982	5.2	37.2	18.4	5.0	6.7	9.0	4.0
1983	8.4	2.1	−5.2	8.9	3.2	6.1	9.5
1984	9.8	13.7	15.6	9.6	7.2	7.7	10.5
1985	7.6	20.2	10.6	7.6	10.3	6.9	7.3
1986	6.4	−5.9	9.5	6.0	13.6	6.4	5.1

Reference Table 11

Structural Changes in Income

(Distribution of Gross Domestic Product, by Income Components)

1947 – 1986

(per cent)

Year	Wages, salaries and supplementary labour income[1]	Corporation profits before taxes	Interest and miscellaneous investment income	Accrued net income of farm operators from farm production	Net income of non-farm unincorporated business including rents	Inventory valuation adjustment	Net domestic income at factor cost	Indirect taxes less subsidies	Capital consumption allowances	Statistical discrepancy	Gross domestic product at market prices
1947	48.5	13.6	1.6	7.9	11.4	−4.1	78.9	12.0	8.9	0.2	100.0
1948	49.2	13.0	1.7	8.5	10.7	−3.2	79.8	11.5	9.1	−0.5	100.0
1949	48.9	11.7	1.7	7.0	10.9	−0.6	79.5	10.8	9.6	0.1	100.0
1950	47.9	13.7	2.1	6.8	10.5	−2.0	79.0	10.8	9.9	0.4	100.0
1951	48.3	14.2	2.0	8.4	9.6	−2.9	79.6	11.4	9.5	−0.5	100.0
1952	48.0	12.2	2.0	7.5	9.2	0.5	79.3	11.1	9.3	0.3	100.0
1953	49.5	11.3	2.1	5.5	9.5	0.0	78.0	11.3	10.0	0.6	100.0
1954	50.7	10.4	2.3	3.5	9.9	0.3	77.2	11.5	11.1	0.2	100.0
1955	49.1	11.9	2.6	3.8	9.9	−0.6	76.8	11.4	11.5	0.4	100.0
1956	49.1	12.0	2.7	3.9	9.1	−0.7	76.1	11.3	11.7	0.9	100.0
1957	50.8	10.4	2.9	2.6	9.2	−0.2	75.8	11.5	12.1	0.6	100.0
1958	50.4	10.4	3.0	3.1	9.4	−0.1	76.1	11.3	11.6	0.9	100.0
1959	50.6	10.6	2.9	2.7	9.1	−0.3	75.5	11.6	11.8	1.1	100.0
1960	51.1	10.0	3.0	2.6	8.8	−0.1	75.3	11.6	12.1	0.9	100.0
1961	51.8	10.1	3.1	2.1	8.7	−0.1	75.7	11.7	12.0	0.6	100.0
1962	51.3	10.3	3.2	3.1	8.2	−0.2	75.9	12.1	11.9	0.1	100.0
1963	51.0	10.7	3.3	3.3	8.2	−0.3	76.1	11.8	11.9	0.2	100.0
1964	50.9	11.3	3.4	2.5	7.8	−0.2	75.8	12.2	11.8	0.3	100.0
1965	51.5	11.2	3.2	2.5	7.4	−0.5	75.4	12.5	11.6	0.5	100.0
1966	52.2	10.8	3.1	3.1	6.9	−0.5	75.7	12.3	11.4	0.6	100.0
1967	53.8	10.4	3.3	1.8	6.8	−0.5	75.6	12.6	11.4	0.4	100.0
1968	53.5	10.7	3.5	1.8	6.8	−0.5	75.8	12.6	11.2	0.4	100.0
1969	54.4	10.2	3.8	1.8	6.6	−0.6	76.3	12.7	11.0	0.0	100.0
1970	54.9	8.9	4.1	1.5	6.4	−0.2	75.6	12.5	11.2	0.8	100.0
1971	55.3	9.2	4.2	1.5	6.3	−0.7	75.7	12.4	11.1	0.8	100.0
1972	55.5	10.2	4.3	1.4	6.0	−0.9	76.5	12.5	10.8	0.1	100.0
1973	54.6	12.3	4.4	2.3	5.5	−1.9	77.3	12.0	10.7	0.0	100.0
1974	54.5	13.5	5.4	2.5	4.9	−2.8	77.8	11.7	10.8	−0.4	100.0
1975	56.3	11.7	5.6	2.3	4.8	−1.6	79.0	10.0	10.9	0.1	100.0
1976	56.5	10.6	6.3	1.7	4.6	−1.1	78.6	10.6	10.8	−0.1	100.0
1977	56.9	10.1	6.8	1.2	4.6	−1.7	77.9	10.6	10.9	0.5	100.0
1978	55.8	11.1	7.8	1.4	4.6	−2.1	78.7	10.3	11.0	−0.0	100.0
1979	55.0	13.0	8.4	1.3	4.3	−2.8	79.3	9.6	11.1	−0.1	100.0
1980	55.3	12.8	8.6	1.2	4.2	−2.4	79.7	8.8	11.5	0.0	100.0
1981	55.6	10.6	9.1	1.1	4.0	−2.0	78.3	10.2	11.4	0.0	100.0
1982	56.5	7.2	9.4	0.9	4.5	−0.9	77.7	10.4	11.8	0.1	100.0
1983	54.7	9.1	9.0	0.6	5.2	−0.7	78.0	9.9	11.6	0.6	100.0
1984	53.6	10.3	9.1	0.8	5.5	−0.7	78.6	9.7	11.4	0.4	100.0
1985	53.7	9.9	8.4	0.8	5.9	−0.5	78.4	9.9	11.3	0.4	100.0
1986	53.7	8.9	8.0	1.0	6.3	−0.2	77.8	10.6	11.3	0.4	100.0

[1] Include military pay and allowances.

Source: Statistics Canada, *National Income and Expenditure Accounts* (13-001).

Reference Table 12
Structural Changes in Net Domestic Income
(Distribution of Net Domestic Income, by Components)
1947 – 1986
(per cent)

Year	Wages, salaries and supplementary labour income[1]	Corporation profits before taxes	Interest and miscellaneous investment income	Accrued net income of farm operators from farm production	Net income of non-farm unincorporated business including rent	Inventory valuation adjustment	Net domestic income at factor cost
1947	61.4	17.2	2.0	10.0	14.5	−5.2	100.0
1948	61.6	16.2	2.1	10.7	13.4	−4.0	100.0
1949	61.5	14.8	2.1	8.8	13.7	−0.8	100.0
1950	60.6	17.3	2.7	8.6	13.3	−2.5	100.0
1951	60.7	17.9	2.5	10.5	12.0	−3.6	100.0
1952	60.5	15.4	2.5	9.4	11.6	0.6	100.0
1953	63.5	14.5	2.7	7.1	12.2	0.0	100.0
1954	65.7	13.5	3.0	4.5	12.9	0.4	100.0
1955	64.0	15.5	3.4	5.0	13.0	−0.8	100.0
1956	64.6	15.7	3.5	5.1	12.0	−1.0	100.0
1957	67.1	13.8	3.8	3.5	12.1	−0.2	100.0
1958	66.2	13.6	4.0	4.1	12.3	−0.2	100.0
1959	67.0	14.1	3.8	3.5	12.0	−0.4	100.0
1960	67.8	13.3	4.0	3.5	11.6	−0.1	100.0
1961	68.4	13.3	4.1	2.7	11.5	−0.1	100.0
1962	67.6	13.6	4.2	4.1	10.8	−0.3	100.0
1963	67.1	14.1	4.3	4.3	10.7	−0.4	100.0
1964	67.2	14.9	4.5	3.4	10.3	−0.3	100.0
1965	68.4	14.9	4.3	3.3	9.8	−0.7	100.0
1966	68.9	14.3	4.1	4.1	9.1	−0.6	100.0
1967	71.2	13.7	4.4	2.4	9.0	−0.7	100.0
1968	70.6	14.1	4.6	2.4	9.0	−0.7	100.0
1969	71.3	13.4	5.0	2.4	8.7	−0.9	100.0
1970	72.6	11.8	5.4	2.0	8.4	−0.2	100.0
1971	73.0	12.2	5.5	2.0	8.3	−0.9	100.0
1972	72.6	13.4	5.6	1.8	7.8	−1.1	100.0
1973	70.6	15.9	5.7	3.0	7.2	−2.5	100.0
1974	70.0	17.3	6.9	3.2	6.2	−3.6	100.0
1975	71.3	14.8	7.1	2.9	6.0	−2.0	100.0
1976	71.9	13.4	8.0	2.2	5.9	−1.4	100.0
1977	73.0	13.0	8.7	1.6	5.9	−2.2	100.0
1978	70.9	14.1	10.0	1.7	5.9	−2.6	100.0
1979	69.3	16.4	10.7	1.7	5.4	−3.5	100.0
1980	69.4	16.1	10.8	1.5	5.2	−3.0	100.0
1981	71.0	13.5	11.7	1.3	5.1	−2.6	100.0
1982	72.8	9.2	12.2	1.2	5.8	−1.1	100.0
1983	70.1	11.7	11.5	0.8	6.7	−0.8	100.0
1984	68.2	13.1	11.6	1.0	7.0	−0.8	100.0
1985	68.5	12.7	10.7	1.0	7.6	−0.6	100.0
1986	69.1	11.4	10.3	1.3	8.2	−0.3	100.0

[1] Includes military pay and allowances.

Source: Statistics Canada, *National Income and Expenditure Accounts* (13-001).

Reference Table 13
Sources and Disposition of Personal Income
1947 – 1986
(millions of dollars)

	Sources of Personal Income							Disposition of Personal Income					
								Transfers to governments					
Year	Labour income[1]	Net farm income	Net non-farm unincorporated business income	Interest and other investment income	Government transfer payments to persons[2]	Transfers from corporations and non-residents	Personal income	Income taxes	Other transfers from persons	Consumer expenditure	Transfers to corporations and non-residents	Personal savings	Personal disposable income
1947	6,754	1,066	1,596	722	834	44	11,016	695	267	9,427	58	569	10,054
1948	7,849	1,460	1,713	772	857	50	12,701	717	316	10,423	51	1,194	11,668
1949	8,477	1,321	1,887	828	944	53	13,510	677	336	11,463	53	981	12,497
1950	9,152	1,165	2,008	983	1,025	55	14,388	612	365	12,576	65	770	13,411
1951	10,770	1,873	2,129	1,085	1,026	61	16,944	890	466	13,973	82	1,533	15,588
1952	12,073	1,833	2,321	1,118	1,347	78	18,770	1,177	493	15,282	95	1,723	17,100
1953	13,062	1,495	2,515	1,111	1,452	83	19,718	1,287	545	16,296	114	1,476	17,886
1954	13,451	936	2,637	1,133	1,628	83	19,868	1,296	553	17,078	130	811	18,019
1955	14,369	1,070	2,909	1,275	1,723	92	21,438	1,297	637	18,543	146	815	19,504
1956	16,171	1,255	3,006	1,427	1,760	104	23,723	1,496	728	20,273	166	1,060	21,499
1957	17,519	917	3,156	1,605	2,072	108	25,377	1,693	763	21,699	175	1,047	22,921
1958	17,982	1,122	3,343	1,694	2,619	120	26,880	1,554	784	23,064	190	1,288	24,542
1959	19,149	1,020	3,440	1,886	2,732	134	28,361	1,744	924	24,643	206	844	25,693
1960	20,141	1,023	3,458	2,029	3,099	133	29,883	1,979	1,049	25,780	221	854	26,855
1961	21,192	813	3,565	2,113	2,732	148	30,563	2,125	1,066	26,240	241	891	27,372
1962	22,792	1,375	3,633	2,401	2,934	153	33,288	2,316	1,120	27,985	247	1,620	29,852
1963	24,326	1,421	3,886	2,625	3,007	168	35,433	2,487	1,168	29,846	257	1,675	31,778
1964	26,585	1,212	4,060	2,900	3,220	185	38,162	2,957	1,269	32,042	275	1,619	33,936
1965	29,633	1,489	4,240	3,092	3,452	212	42,118	3,355	1,446	34,714	322	2,281	37,317
1966	33,579	1,843	4,447	3,426	3,781	221	47,297	3,903	2,282	37,952	352	2,808	41,112
1967	37,150	1,367	4,676	3,760	4,683	241	51,877	4,904	2,541	41,068	413	2,951	44,432
1968	40,385	1,627	5,137	4,124	5,465	250	56,988	5,922	2,922	44,842	494	2,808	48,144
1969	45,161	1,493	5,501	4,662	6,123	246	63,186	7,464	3,417	49,093	651	2,561	52,305
1970	48,952	1,243	5,680	5,081	6,991	275	68,222	8,811	3,795	51,853	714	3,049	55,616
1971	53,758	1,433	6,084	5,369	8,294	339	75,277	10,143	3,987	56,271	734	4,142	61,147
1972	60,341	1,599	6,474	6,761	9,981	347	85,503	11,385	4,262	63,021	840	5,995	69,856
1973	69,521	3,098	7,062	8,466	11,272	419	99,838	13,285	4,806	72,069	1,049	8,629	81,747
1974	82,867	3,368	7,397	10,737	13,929	470	118,768	16,155	6,209	84,231	1,423	10,750	96,404
1975	96,623	4,016	8,193	11,956	17,259	531	138,578	18,019	7,238	97,566	1,609	14,146	113,321
1976	111,884	3,155	9,105	13,707	19,656	620	158,127	21,047	8,841	111,500	1,839	14,900	128,239
1977	124,021	2,607	9,942	15,249	22,356	663	174,838	23,656	9,808	123,555	1,962	15,857	141,374
1978	134,933	3,241	11,139	19,895	25,185	770	195,163	24,670	11,027	137,427	2,212	19,827	159,466
1979	151,736	3,522	11,885	24,716	26,697	911	219,467	27,729	11,886	153,390	3,202	23,260	179,852
1980	171,424	3,110	12,908	29,547	30,864	1,037	248,890	32,140	13,097	172,416	4,077	27,160	203,653
1981	197,910	4,229	14,100	40,472	35,307	1,197	293,215	39,190	16,343	196,191	5,747	35,744	237,682
1982	211,604	3,302	16,860	47,384	44,453	1,234	324,837	43,932	18,044	210,509	5,575	46,777	262,861
1983	221,800	2,599	21,061	45,127	51,253	1,212	343,052	46,384	20,655	231,452	4,258	40,303	276,013
1984	238,797	3,132	24,599	50,716	54,339	1,211	372,794	49,517	22,442	252,030	4,291	44,514	300,835
1985	257,493	4,046	28,493	54,387	59,000	1,288	404,707	54,144	24,654	275,844	4,818	45,247	325,909
1986	273,978	5,442	32,351	57,059	62,265	1,416	432,511	62,136	26,920	298,747	5,168	39,540	343,455

[1] Includes military pay and allowances.

[2] Includes capital assistance.

Source: Statistics Canada, *National Income and Expenditure Accounts* (13-001).

Table 13.1
Change in Sources and Disposition of Personal Income
1948 – 1986
(per cent)

Year	Sources of Personal Income							Disposition of Personal Income					
								Transfers to governments					
	Labour income	Net farm income	Net non-farm unincorporated business income	Interest dividends and other investment income	Government transfer payments to persons	Transfers from corporations and non-residents	Personal income	Income taxes	Other transfers from persons	Consumer expenditure	Transfers to corporations and non-residents	Personal savings	Personal disposable income
1948	16.2	37.0	7.3	6.9	2.8	13.6	15.3	3.2	18.4	10.6	– 12.1	109.8	16.1
1949	8.0	– 9.5	10.2	7.3	10.2	6.0	6.4	– 5.6	6.3	10.0	3.9	– 17.8	7.1
1950	8.0	– 11.8	6.4	18.7	8.6	3.8	6.5	– 9.6	8.6	9.7	22.6	– 21.5	7.3
1951	17.7	60.8	6.0	10.4	0.1	10.9	17.8	45.4	27.7	11.1	26.2	99.1	16.2
1952	12.1	– 2.1	9.0	3.0	31.3	27.9	10.8	32.2	5.8	9.4	15.9	12.4	9.7
1953	8.2	– 18.4	8.4	– 0.6	7.8	6.4	5.1	9.3	10.5	6.6	20.0	– 14.3	4.6
1954	3.0	– 37.4	4.9	2.0	12.1	0.0	0.8	0.7	1.5	4.8	14.0	– 45.1	0.7
1955	6.8	14.3	10.3	12.5	5.8	10.8	7.9	0.1	15.2	8.6	12.3	0.5	8.2
1956	12.5	17.3	3.3	11.9	2.1	13.0	10.7	15.3	14.3	9.3	13.7	30.1	10.2
1957	8.3	– 26.9	5.0	12.5	17.7	3.8	7.0	13.2	4.8	7.0	5.4	– 1.2	6.6
1958	2.6	22.4	5.9	5.5	26.4	11.1	5.9	– 8.2	2.8	6.3	8.6	23.0	7.1
1959	6.5	– 9.1	2.9	11.3	4.3	11.7	5.5	12.2	17.9	6.8	8.4	– 34.5	4.7
1960	5.2	0.3	0.5	7.6	13.4	– 0.7	5.4	13.5	13.5	4.6	7.3	1.2	4.5
1961	5.2	– 20.5	3.1	4.1	– 11.8	11.3	2.3	7.4	1.6	1.8	9.0	4.3	1.9
1962	7.6	69.1	1.9	13.6	7.4	3.4	8.9	9.0	5.1	6.7	2.5	81.8	9.1
1963	6.7	3.3	7.0	9.3	2.5	9.8	6.4	7.4	4.3	6.6	4.0	3.4	6.5
1964	9.3	– 14.7	4.5	10.5	7.1	10.1	7.7	18.9	8.6	7.4	7.0	– 3.3	6.8
1965	11.5	22.9	4.4	6.6	7.2	14.6	10.4	13.5	13.9	8.3	17.1	40.9	10.0
1966	13.3	23.8	4.9	10.8	9.5	4.2	12.3	16.3	57.8	9.3	9.3	23.1	10.2
1967	10.6	– 25.8	5.1	9.7	23.9	9.0	9.7	25.6	11.3	8.2	17.3	5.1	8.1
1968	8.7	19.0	9.9	9.7	16.7	3.7	9.9	20.8	15.0	9.2	19.6	– 4.8	8.4
1969	11.8	– 8.2	7.1	13.0	12.0	– 1.6	10.9	26.0	16.9	9.5	31.8	– 8.8	8.6
1970	8.4	– 16.7	3.3	9.0	14.2	11.8	8.0	18.0	11.1	5.6	9.7	19.1	6.3
1971	9.8	15.3	7.1	5.7	18.6	23.3	10.3	15.1	5.1	8.5	2.8	35.8	9.9
1972	12.2	11.6	6.4	25.9	20.3	2.4	13.6	12.2	6.9	12.0	14.4	44.7	14.2
1973	15.2	93.7	9.1	25.2	12.9	20.7	16.8	16.7	12.8	14.4	24.9	43.9	17.0
1974	19.2	8.7	4.7	26.8	23.6	12.2	19.0	21.6	29.2	16.9	35.7	24.6	17.9
1975	16.6	19.2	10.8	11.4	23.9	13.0	16.7	11.5	16.6	15.8	13.1	31.6	17.5
1976	15.8	– 21.4	11.1	14.6	13.9	16.8	14.1	16.8	22.1	14.3	14.3	5.3	13.2
1977	10.8	– 17.4	9.2	11.2	13.7	6.9	10.6	12.4	10.9	10.8	6.7	6.4	10.2
1978	8.8	24.3	12.0	30.5	12.7	16.1	11.6	4.3	12.4	11.2	12.7	25.0	12.8
1979	12.5	8.7	6.7	24.2	6.0	18.3	12.5	12.4	7.8	11.6	44.8	17.3	12.8
1980	13.0	– 11.7	8.6	19.5	15.6	13.8	13.4	15.9	10.2	12.4	27.3	16.8	13.2
1981	15.5	36.0	9.2	37.0	14.4	15.4	17.8	21.9	24.8	13.8	41.0	31.6	16.7
1982	6.9	– 21.9	19.6	17.1	25.9	3.1	10.8	12.1	10.4	7.3	– 3.0	30.9	10.6
1983	4.8	– 21.3	24.9	– 4.8	15.3	– 1.8	5.6	5.6	14.5	9.9	– 23.6	– 13.8	5.0
1984	7.7	20.5	16.8	12.4	6.0	– 0.1	8.7	6.8	8.7	8.9	0.8	10.4	9.0
1985	7.8	29.2	15.8	7.2	8.6	6.4	8.6	9.3	9.9	9.4	12.3	1.6	8.3
1986	6.4	34.5	13.5	4.9	5.5	9.9	6.9	14.8	9.2	8.3	7.3	– 12.6	5.4

Reference Table 14

Structural Change in the Sources and Disposition of Personal Income

1947 – 1986

(per cent)

	As shares of personal income												
							Transfers to governments						
Year	Labour income	Net farm income	Net non-farm unincorporated business income	Interest dividends and other investment income	Government transfer payments to persons	Transfers from corporations and non-residents	Income taxes	Other transfers from persons	Consumer expenditure	Transfers to corporations and non-residents	Personal savings	Personal disposable income	Savings rate[1]
1947	61.3	9.7	14.5	6.6	7.6	0.4	6.3	2.4	85.6	0.5	5.2	91.3	5.6
1948	61.8	11.5	13.5	6.1	6.7	0.4	5.6	2.5	82.1	0.4	9.4	91.9	10.2
1949	62.7	9.8	14.0	6.1	7.0	0.4	5.0	2.5	84.8	0.4	7.3	92.5	7.9
1950	63.6	8.1	14.0	6.8	7.1	0.4	4.3	2.5	87.4	0.5	5.4	93.2	5.8
1951	63.6	11.1	12.6	6.4	6.1	0.4	5.3	2.8	82.5	0.5	9.0	92.0	9.8
1952	64.3	9.8	12.4	6.0	7.2	0.4	6.3	2.6	81.4	0.5	9.2	91.1	10.1
1953	66.2	7.6	12.8	5.6	7.4	0.4	6.5	2.8	82.6	0.6	7.5	90.7	8.2
1954	67.7	4.7	13.3	5.7	8.2	0.4	6.5	2.8	86.0	0.7	4.1	90.7	4.5
1955	67.0	5.0	13.6	5.9	8.0	0.4	6.1	3.0	86.5	0.7	3.8	91.0	4.2
1956	68.2	5.3	12.7	6.0	7.4	0.4	6.3	3.1	85.5	0.7	4.5	90.6	4.9
1957	69.0	3.6	12.4	6.3	8.2	0.4	6.7	3.0	85.5	0.7	4.1	90.3	4.6
1958	66.9	4.2	12.4	6.3	9.7	0.4	5.8	2.9	85.8	0.7	4.8	91.3	5.3
1959	67.5	3.6	12.1	6.6	9.6	0.5	6.1	3.3	86.9	0.7	3.0	90.6	3.3
1960	67.4	3.4	11.6	6.8	10.4	0.4	6.6	3.5	86.3	0.7	2.9	89.9	3.1
1961	69.3	2.7	11.7	6.9	8.9	0.5	7.0	3.5	85.9	0.8	2.9	89.6	3.3
1962	68.5	4.1	10.9	7.2	8.8	0.5	7.0	3.4	84.1	0.7	4.9	89.7	5.4
1963	68.7	4.0	11.0	7.4	8.5	0.5	7.0	3.3	84.2	0.7	4.7	89.7	5.3
1964	69.7	3.2	10.6	7.6	8.4	0.5	7.7	3.3	84.0	0.7	4.2	88.9	4.7
1965	70.4	3.5	10.1	7.3	8.2	0.5	8.0	3.4	82.4	0.8	5.4	88.6	6.1
1966	71.0	3.9	9.4	7.2	8.0	0.5	8.3	4.8	80.2	0.7	5.9	86.9	6.8
1967	71.6	2.6	9.0	7.2	9.0	0.5	9.5	4.9	79.2	0.8	5.7	85.6	6.6
1968	70.9	2.9	9.0	7.2	9.6	0.4	10.4	5.1	78.7	0.9	4.9	84.5	5.8
1969	71.5	2.4	8.7	7.4	9.7	0.4	11.8	5.4	77.7	1.0	4.1	82.8	4.9
1970	71.8	1.8	8.3	7.4	10.2	0.4	12.9	5.6	76.0	1.0	4.5	81.5	5.5
1971	71.4	1.9	8.1	7.1	11.0	0.5	13.5	5.3	74.8	1.0	5.5	81.2	6.8
1972	70.6	1.9	7.6	7.9	11.7	0.4	13.3	5.0	73.7	1.0	7.0	81.7	8.5
1973	69.6	3.1	7.1	8.5	11.3	0.4	13.3	4.8	72.2	1.1	8.6	81.9	10.5
1974	69.8	2.8	6.2	9.0	11.7	0.4	13.6	5.2	70.9	1.2	9.1	81.2	11.1
1975	69.7	2.9	5.9	8.6	12.5	0.4	13.0	5.2	70.4	1.2	10.2	81.8	12.5
1976	70.8	2.0	5.8	8.7	12.4	0.4	13.3	5.6	70.5	1.2	9.4	81.1	11.6
1977	70.9	1.5	5.7	8.7	12.8	0.4	13.5	5.6	70.7	1.1	9.1	80.9	11.2
1978	69.1	1.7	5.7	10.2	12.9	0.4	12.6	5.7	70.4	1.1	10.2	81.7	12.4
1979	69.1	1.6	5.4	11.3	12.2	0.4	12.6	5.4	69.9	1.5	10.6	81.9	12.9
1980	68.9	1.2	5.2	11.9	12.4	0.4	12.9	5.3	69.3	1.6	10.9	81.8	13.4
1981	67.5	1.4	4.8	13.8	12.0	0.4	13.4	5.6	66.9	2.0	12.2	81.1	15.0
1982	65.1	1.0	5.2	14.6	13.7	0.4	13.5	5.6	64.8	1.7	14.4	80.9	17.8
1983	64.7	0.8	6.1	13.2	14.9	0.4	13.5	6.0	67.5	1.2	11.7	80.5	14.6
1984	64.1	0.8	6.6	13.6	14.6	0.3	13.3	6.0	67.6	1.2	11.9	80.7	14.8
1985	63.6	1.0	7.0	13.4	14.6	0.3	13.4	6.1	68.2	1.2	11.2	80.5	13.9
1986	63.3	1.3	7.5	13.2	14.4	0.3	14.4	6.2	69.1	1.2	9.1	79.4	11.5

[1] Personal savings divided by personal disposable income.

Source: Statistics Canada, *National Income and Expenditure Accounts* (13-001).

Reference Table 15
Personal Income, Canada and Provinces
1961 – 1985
(millions of dollars)

Year	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.	Yukon N.W.T.	Canada
1961	459	105	948	673	7,935	12,373	1,454	1,119	2,229	3,140	65	30,563
1962	485	113	995	706	8,593	13,300	1,639	1,545	2,436	3,333	67	33,288
1963	522	119	1,047	755	9,117	14,227	1,667	1,697	2,567	3,570	70	35,433
1964	563	133	1,115	820	9,980	15,408	1,809	1,569	2,702	3,908	78	38,162
1965	618	145	1,194	896	10,976	17,021	1,932	1,809	2,994	4,363	82	42,118
1966	702	164	1,313	1,010	12,255	19,248	2,077	2,031	3,408	4,904	91	47,297
1967	777	171	1,451	1,082	13,614	21,159	2,323	1,929	3,718	5,443	105	51,877
1968	857	186	1,582	1,191	14,620	23,504	2,564	2,187	4,144	5,943	116	56,988
1969	940	206	1,758	1,308	16,048	26,339	2,729	2,273	4,612	6,743	140	63,186
1970	1,040	233	1,884	1,427	17,251	28,766	2,900	2,162	4,971	7,338	170	68,222
1971	1,157	240	2,085	1,587	18,987	31,561	3,176	2,537	5,501	8,188	181	75,277
1972	1,326	285	2,424	1,820	21,709	35,565	3,539	2,747	6,289	9,502	214	85,503
1973	1,560	355	2,832	2,116	24,971	40,910	4,210	3,602	7,501	11,432	256	99,838
1974	1,920	430	3,374	2,555	29,757	48,011	4,921	4,473	9,127	13,783	306	118,768
1975	2,297	479	3,889	3,010	34,789	55,167	5,719	5,521	11,064	16,135	367	138,578
1976	2,605	573	4,374	3,463	40,407	62,556	6,295	6,005	12,787	18,488	420	158,127
1977	2,945	622	4,875	3,790	45,066	68,598	6,903	6,110	14,573	20,691	503	174,838
1978	3,201	725	5,479	4,189	49,831	75,832	7,703	6,943	17,262	23,266	563	195,163
1979	3,618	800	6,073	4,630	55,825	84,607	8,411	7,734	20,545	26,422	635	219,467
1980	3,938	881	6,640	5,139	63,468	94,407	9,209	8,581	24,686	31,057	713	248,890
1981	4,514	1,035	7,627	5,928	73,000	110,028	11,251	11,069	30,758	36,959	867	293,215
1982	5,043	1,133	8,702	6,700	80,049	122,421	12,534	12,090	34,709	40,192	987	324,760
1983	5,498	1,229	9,429	7,256	83,617	131,906	13,276	12,244	35,351	41,735	1,046	342,803
1984	5,788	1,347	10,339	7,961	91,108	145,916	14,687	13,020	36,585	43,788	1,174	371,941
1985	6,131	1,399	11,282	8,575	98,475	157,806	15,890	14,475	39,707	46,778	1,223	401,983

Note: The Canada figure includes personal income of Canadians temporarily abroad (including pay and allowances of Canadian Armed Forces abroad). Data for 1982 to 1985 do not include the latest revisions to the Canadian income and expenditure accounts.

Source: Statistics Canada, *Provincial Economic Accounts* (13-213).

Table 15.1
Change in Personal Income, Canada and Provinces
1962 – 1985
(per cent)

Year	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.	Yukon N.W.T.	Canada
1962	5.7	7.6	5.0	4.9	8.3	7.5	12.7	38.1	9.3	6.1	3.1	8.9
1963	7.6	5.3	5.2	6.9	6.1	7.0	1.7	9.8	5.4	7.1	4.5	6.4
1964	7.9	11.8	6.5	8.6	9.5	8.3	8.5	−7.5	5.3	9.5	11.4	7.7
1965	9.8	9.0	7.1	9.3	10.0	10.5	6.8	15.3	10.8	11.6	5.1	10.4
1966	13.6	13.1	10.0	12.7	11.7	13.1	7.5	12.3	13.8	12.4	11.0	12.3
1967	10.7	4.3	10.5	7.1	11.1	9.9	11.8	−5.0	9.1	11.0	15.4	9.7
1968	10.3	8.8	9.0	10.1	7.4	11.1	10.4	13.4	11.5	9.2	10.5	9.9
1969	9.7	10.8	11.1	9.8	9.8	12.1	6.4	3.9	11.3	13.5	20.7	10.9
1970	10.6	13.1	7.2	9.1	7.5	9.2	6.3	−4.9	7.8	8.8	21.4	8.0
1971	11.3	3.0	10.7	11.2	10.1	9.7	9.5	17.3	10.7	11.6	6.5	10.3
1972	14.6	18.8	16.3	14.7	14.3	12.7	11.4	8.3	14.3	16.0	18.2	13.6
1973	17.6	24.6	16.8	16.3	15.0	15.0	19.0	31.1	19.3	20.3	19.6	16.8
1974	23.1	21.1	19.1	20.7	19.2	17.4	16.9	24.2	21.7	20.6	19.5	19.0
1975	19.6	11.4	15.3	17.8	16.9	14.9	16.2	23.4	21.2	17.1	19.9	16.7
1976	13.4	19.6	12.5	15.0	16.1	13.4	10.1	8.8	15.6	14.6	14.4	14.1
1977	13.1	8.6	11.5	9.4	11.5	9.7	9.7	1.7	14.0	11.9	19.8	10.6
1978	8.7	16.6	12.4	10.5	10.6	10.5	11.6	13.6	18.5	12.4	11.9	11.6
1979	13.0	10.3	10.8	10.5	12.0	11.6	9.2	11.4	19.0	13.6	12.8	12.5
1980	8.8	10.1	9.3	11.0	13.7	11.6	9.5	11.0	20.2	17.5	12.3	13.4
1981	14.6	17.5	14.9	15.4	15.0	16.5	22.2	29.0	24.6	19.0	21.6	17.8
1982	11.7	9.5	14.1	13.0	9.7	11.3	11.4	9.2	12.8	8.7	13.8	10.8
1983	9.0	8.5	8.4	8.3	4.5	7.7	5.9	1.3	1.8	3.8	6.0	5.6
1984	5.3	9.6	9.7	9.7	9.0	10.6	10.6	6.3	3.5	4.9	12.2	8.5
1985	5.9	3.9	9.1	7.7	8.1	8.1	8.2	11.2	8.5	6.8	4.2	8.1

Table 15.2
Distribution of Personal Income by Province
1961 – 1985
(percentage of Canada)

Year	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.	Yukon N.W.T.	Canada
1961	1.5	0.3	3.1	2.2	26.0	40.5	4.8	3.7	7.3	10.3	0.2	100.0
1962	1.5	0.3	3.0	2.1	25.8	40.0	4.9	4.6	7.3	10.0	0.2	100.0
1963	1.5	0.3	3.0	2.1	25.7	40.2	4.7	4.8	7.2	10.1	0.2	100.0
1964	1.5	0.3	2.9	2.1	26.2	40.4	4.7	4.1	7.1	10.2	0.2	100.0
1965	1.5	0.3	2.8	2.1	26.1	40.4	4.6	4.3	7.1	10.4	0.2	100.0
1966	1.5	0.3	2.8	2.1	25.9	40.7	4.4	4.3	7.2	10.4	0.2	100.0
1967	1.5	0.3	2.8	2.1	26.2	40.8	4.5	3.7	7.2	10.5	0.2	100.0
1968	1.5	0.3	2.8	2.1	25.7	41.2	4.5	3.8	7.3	10.4	0.2	100.0
1969	1.5	0.3	2.8	2.1	25.4	41.7	4.3	3.6	7.3	10.7	0.2	100.0
1970	1.5	0.3	2.8	2.1	25.3	42.2	4.3	3.2	7.3	10.8	0.2	100.0
1971	1.5	0.3	2.8	2.1	25.2	41.9	4.2	3.4	7.3	10.9	0.2	100.0
1972	1.6	0.3	2.8	2.1	25.4	41.6	4.1	3.2	7.4	11.1	0.3	100.0
1973	1.6	0.4	2.8	2.1	25.0	41.0	4.2	3.6	7.5	11.5	0.3	100.0
1974	1.6	0.4	2.8	2.2	25.1	40.4	4.1	3.8	7.7	11.6	0.3	100.0
1975	1.7	0.3	2.8	2.2	25.1	39.8	4.1	4.0	8.0	11.6	0.3	100.0
1976	1.6	0.4	2.8	2.2	25.6	39.6	4.0	3.8	8.1	11.7	0.3	100.0
1977	1.7	0.4	2.8	2.2	25.8	39.2	3.9	3.5	8.3	11.8	0.3	100.0
1978	1.6	0.4	2.8	2.1	25.5	38.9	3.9	3.6	8.8	11.9	0.3	100.0
1979	1.6	0.4	2.8	2.1	25.4	38.6	3.8	3.5	9.4	12.0	0.3	100.0
1980	1.6	0.4	2.7	2.1	25.5	37.9	3.7	3.4	9.9	12.5	0.3	100.0
1981	1.5	0.4	2.6	2.0	24.9	37.5	3.8	3.8	10.5	12.6	0.3	100.0
1982	1.6	0.3	2.7	2.1	24.6	37.7	3.9	3.7	10.7	12.4	0.3	100.0
1983	1.6	0.4	2.8	2.1	24.4	38.5	3.9	3.6	10.3	12.2	0.3	100.0
1984	1.6	0.4	2.8	2.1	24.5	39.2	3.9	3.5	9.8	11.8	0.3	100.0
1985	1.5	0.3	2.8	2.1	24.5	39.3	4.0	3.6	9.9	11.6	0.3	100.0

Reference Table 16

Personal Income Per Capita, Canada and Provinces

1961 – 1985

(dollars)

Year	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.	Yukon N.W.T.	Canada
1961	1,002	1,000	1,286	1,125	1,509	1,984	1,577	1,210	1,673	1,928	1,757	1,676
1962	1,036	1,056	1,334	1,167	1,600	2,094	1,751	1,661	1,779	2,008	1,675	1,791
1963	1,097	1,102	1,394	1,240	1,663	2,195	1,757	1,819	1,830	2,101	1,707	1,872
1964	1,166	1,220	1,477	1,342	1,787	2,324	1,886	1,666	1,891	2,240	1,857	1,978
1965	1,266	1,330	1,579	1,457	1,931	2,508	2,002	1,904	2,065	2,428	2,000	2,144
1966	1,424	1,505	1,737	1,637	2,120	2,765	2,157	2,127	2,329	2,617	2,116	2,363
1967	1,557	1,569	1,909	1,745	2,322	2,969	2,412	2,016	2,495	2,798	2,386	2,546
1968	1,694	1,691	2,063	1,906	2,466	3,237	2,641	2,278	2,719	2,967	2,578	2,753
1969	1,829	1,856	2,268	2,083	2,681	3,567	2,788	2,373	2,958	3,273	2,979	3,009
1970	2,012	2,118	2,409	2,276	2,869	3,810	2,950	2,298	3,117	3,448	3,400	3,203
1971	2,216	2,162	2,643	2,499	3,150	4,097	3,215	2,740	3,379	3,747	3,415	3,490
1972	2,502	2,522	3,049	2,844	3,586	4,554	3,571	3,005	3,795	4,240	3,754	3,922
1973	2,905	3,114	3,522	3,270	4,108	5,173	4,227	3,980	4,438	4,966	4,267	4,529
1974	3,549	3,739	4,155	3,907	4,860	5,961	4,887	4,970	5,300	5,801	5,100	5,311
1975	4,184	4,094	4,743	4,526	5,630	6,751	5,640	6,087	6,223	6,632	5,825	6,106
1976	4,668	4,856	5,276	5,115	6,481	7,570	6,159	6,520	6,957	7,494	6,563	6,877
1977	5,259	5,227	5,852	5,541	7,172	8,212	6,722	6,535	7,618	8,276	7,738	7,512
1978	5,696	5,992	6,538	6,089	7,907	8,985	7,464	7,363	8,705	9,153	8,530	8,299
1979	6,415	6,557	7,213	6,691	8,807	9,953	8,182	8,132	10,007	10,205	9,621	9,242
1980	6,958	7,163	7,858	7,394	9,939	11,016	8,984	8,948	11,530	11,649	10,642	10,352
1981	7,947	8,415	8,994	8,517	11,339	12,757	10,966	11,435	13,750	13,469	12,565	12,046
1982	8,879	9,211	10,214	9,585	12,353	14,046	12,122	12,349	14,967	14,401	13,901	13,184
1983	9,545	9,911	10,939	10,249	12,844	14,947	12,668	12,318	15,069	14,794	14,732	13,775
1984	9,997	10,690	11,870	11,134	13,920	16,318	13,869	12,929	15,568	15,321	16,306	14,804
1985	10,552	11,016	12,820	11,910	14,959	17,410	14,850	14,219	16,839	16,214	16,527	15,851

Note: Personal income per capita is obtained by dividing Personal Income by Population at June 1st.

Source: Statistics Canada, *Postcensal Annual Estimates of Population by Marital Status, Age, Sex and Components of Growth for Canada, the Provinces and the Territories at June 1st* (91-201); *Provincial Economic Accounts* (13-213).

Table 16.1
Change in Personal Income Per Capita, Canada and Provinces
1962 – 1985
(per cent)

Year	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.	Yukon N.W.T.	Canada
1962	3.4	5.6	3.7	3.7	6.0	5.5	11.0	37.3	6.3	4.1	−4.7	6.9
1963	5.9	4.4	4.5	6.3	3.9	4.8	0.3	9.5	2.9	4.6	1.9	4.5
1964	6.3	10.7	6.0	8.2	7.5	5.9	7.3	−8.4	3.3	6.6	8.8	5.7
1965	8.6	9.0	6.9	8.6	8.1	7.9	6.2	14.3	9.2	8.4	7.7	8.4
1966	12.5	13.2	10.0	12.4	9.8	10.2	7.7	11.7	12.8	7.8	5.8	10.2
1967	9.3	4.3	9.9	6.6	9.5	7.4	11.8	−5.2	7.1	6.9	12.8	7.7
1968	8.8	7.8	8.1	9.2	6.2	9.0	9.5	13.0	9.0	6.0	8.0	8.1
1969	8.0	9.8	9.9	9.3	8.7	10.2	5.6	4.2	8.8	10.3	15.6	9.3
1970	10.0	14.1	6.2	9.3	7.0	6.8	5.8	−3.2	5.4	5.3	14.1	6.4
1971	10.1	2.1	9.7	9.8	9.8	7.5	9.0	19.2	8.4	8.7	0.4	9.0
1972	12.9	16.7	15.4	13.8	13.8	11.2	11.1	9.7	12.3	13.2	9.9	12.4
1973	16.1	23.5	15.5	15.0	14.6	13.6	18.4	32.4	16.9	17.1	13.7	15.5
1974	22.2	20.1	18.0	19.5	18.3	15.2	15.6	24.9	19.4	16.8	19.5	17.3
1975	17.9	9.5	14.2	15.8	15.8	13.3	15.4	22.5	17.4	14.3	14.2	15.0
1976	11.6	18.6	11.2	13.0	15.1	12.1	9.2	7.1	11.8	13.0	12.7	12.6
1977	12.7	7.6	10.9	8.3	10.7	8.5	9.1	0.2	9.5	10.4	17.9	9.2
1978	8.3	14.6	11.7	9.9	10.2	9.4	11.0	12.7	14.3	10.6	10.2	10.5
1979	12.6	9.4	10.3	9.9	11.4	10.8	9.6	10.4	15.0	11.5	12.8	11.4
1980	8.5	9.2	8.9	10.5	12.9	10.7	9.8	10.0	15.2	14.1	10.6	12.0
1981	14.2	17.5	14.5	15.2	14.1	15.8	22.1	27.8	19.3	15.6	18.1	16.4
1982	11.7	9.5	13.6	12.5	8.9	10.1	10.5	8.0	8.9	6.9	10.6	9.4
1983	7.5	7.6	7.1	6.9	4.0	6.4	4.5	−0.3	0.7	2.7	6.0	4.5
1984	4.7	7.9	8.5	8.6	8.4	9.2	9.5	5.0	3.3	3.6	10.7	7.5
1985	5.6	3.0	8.0	7.0	7.5	6.7	7.1	10.0	8.2	5.8	1.4	7.1

Table 16.2
Personal Income Per Capita by Province Relative to the Canadian Average
1961 – 1985
(percentage of Canada)

Year	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.	Yukon N.W.T.	Canada
1961	59.8	59.7	76.7	67.1	90.0	118.4	94.1	72.2	99.8	115.0	104.8	100.0
1962	57.8	59.0	74.5	65.2	89.3	116.9	97.8	92.7	99.3	112.1	93.5	100.0
1963	58.6	58.9	74.5	66.2	88.8	117.3	93.9	97.2	97.8	112.2	91.2	100.0
1964	58.9	61.7	74.7	67.8	90.3	117.5	95.3	84.2	95.6	113.2	93.9	100.0
1965	59.0	62.0	73.6	68.0	90.1	117.0	93.4	88.8	96.3	113.2	93.3	100.0
1966	60.3	63.7	73.5	69.3	89.7	117.0	91.3	90.0	98.6	110.7	89.5	100.0
1967	61.2	61.6	75.0	68.5	91.2	116.6	94.7	79.2	98.0	109.9	93.7	100.0
1968	61.5	61.4	74.9	69.2	89.6	117.6	95.9	82.7	98.8	107.8	93.6	100.0
1969	60.8	61.7	75.4	69.2	89.1	118.5	92.7	78.9	98.3	108.8	99.0	100.0
1970	62.8	66.1	75.2	71.1	89.6	119.0	92.1	71.7	97.3	107.6	106.2	100.0
1971	63.5	61.9	75.7	71.6	90.3	117.4	92.1	78.5	96.8	107.4	97.9	100.0
1972	63.8	64.3	77.7	72.5	91.4	116.1	91.1	76.6	96.8	108.1	95.7	100.0
1973	64.1	68.8	77.8	72.2	90.7	114.2	93.3	87.9	98.0	109.6	94.2	100.0
1974	66.8	70.4	78.2	73.6	91.5	112.2	92.0	93.6	99.8	109.2	96.0	100.0
1975	68.5	67.0	77.7	74.1	92.2	110.6	92.4	99.7	101.9	108.6	95.4	100.0
1976	67.9	70.6	76.7	74.4	94.2	110.1	89.6	94.8	101.2	109.0	95.4	100.0
1977	70.0	69.6	77.9	73.8	95.5	109.3	89.5	87.0	101.4	110.2	103.0	100.0
1978	68.6	72.2	78.8	73.4	95.3	108.3	89.9	88.7	104.9	110.3	102.8	100.0
1979	69.4	70.9	78.0	72.4	95.3	107.7	88.5	88.0	108.3	110.4	104.1	100.0
1980	67.2	69.2	75.9	71.4	96.0	106.4	86.8	86.4	111.4	112.5	102.8	100.0
1981	66.0	69.9	74.7	70.7	94.1	105.9	91.0	94.9	114.1	111.8	104.3	100.0
1982	67.3	69.9	77.5	72.7	93.7	106.5	91.9	93.7	113.5	109.2	105.4	100.0
1983	69.3	71.9	79.4	74.4	93.2	108.5	92.0	89.4	109.4	107.4	106.9	100.0
1984	67.5	72.2	80.2	75.2	94.0	110.2	93.7	87.3	105.2	103.5	110.1	100.0
1985	66.6	69.5	80.9	75.1	94.4	109.8	93.7	89.7	106.2	102.3	104.3	100.0

Reference Table 17
Value of Retail Trade, Canada and by Region
1972 – 1986[1]
(millions of dollars)

Year	Motor vehicle dealers	All other types of business	Total all stores						
			Canada	Atlantic region	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie region	British Columbia	Yukon N.W.T.
1972	6,240	27,846	34,086	2,786	8,612	13,058	5,568	3,987	75
1973	7,422	30,891	38,313	3,095	9,697	14,505	6,281	4,646	89
1974	8,303	36,435	44,739	3,638	11,385	16,570	7,603	5,432	111
1975	10,184	41,178	51,361	4,167	13,020	19,151	8,955	5,938	131
1976	11,058	46,070	57,128	4,625	14,448	21,057	10,183	6,675	141
1977	11,750	49,873	61,623	4,921	15,563	22,719	10,967	7,284	168
1978	13,480	55,299	68,779	5,615	17,196	25,186	12,355	8,227	199
1979	15,421	61,604	77,025	6,295	19,624	27,515	14,191	9,195	205
1980	15,698	68,329	84,026	6,628	20,895	29,666	16,027	10,572	238
1981	16,547	77,746	94,293	7,245	22,671	33,732	18,361	12,000	283
1982	14,413	83,225	97,638	7,720	23,497	35,543	18,813	11,766	299
1983	17,198	89,045	106,243	8,695	25,784	39,446	19,761	12,257	300
1984	20,847	95,233	116,080	9,567	29,006	43,466	20,702	13,005	335
1985	26,027	103,420	129,446	10,553	31,782	49,004	23,428	14,304	376
1986	28,688	111,321	140,009	11,262	34,593	53,412	24,782	15,567	393

[1] Retail trade data prior to 1975 were based on samples of retail firms benchmarked to census information; there were overlaps of data benchmarked to different census years. Prior to 1976 retail trade data were obtained from a sample of firms derived from non-census information.

Note: Figures may not cross-add due to rounding.

Source: Statistics Canada, *Retail Trade* (63-005).

Reference Table 18
Private and Public Investment in Canada
1956 – 1987
(millions of dollars)

	Primary and construction industries					Manufacturing				
	Capital expenditures					Capital expenditures				
Year	Construction	Machinery and equipment	Subtotal	Repair expenditure	Total	Construction	Machinery and equipment	Subtotal	Repair expenditure	Total
1956	583	772	1,355	460	1,816	488	906	1,394	578	1,972
1957	585	707	1,292	444	1,736	520	959	1,479	613	2,092
1958	426	622	1,047	449	1,496	398	697	1,095	572	1,667
1959	453	679	1,131	498	1,629	374	770	1,144	662	1,806
1960	511	680	1,191	506	1,697	335	843	1,178	671	1,849
1961	654	647	1,301	512	1,813	279	806	1,085	682	1,767
1962	647	745	1,392	536	1,928	353	916	1,269	750	2,019
1963	659	885	1,544	586	2,130	355	1,003	1,358	801	2,159
1964	769	1,059	1,828	660	2,488	443	1,388	1,831	896	2,727
1965	844	1,161	2,005	724	2,729	604	1,736	2,340	974	3,314
1966	1,066	1,348	2,414	796	3,210	788	2,126	2,914	1,096	4,010
1967	1,069	1,427	2,496	854	3,350	677	1,857	2,534	1,156	3,690
1968	1,086	1,341	2,427	914	3,341	657	1,542	2,199	1,232	3,431
1969	1,203	1,323	2,526	985	3,511	772	1,828	2,600	1,306	3,906
1970	1,284	1,268	2,552	1,112	3,664	997	2,226	3,223	1,417	4,640
1971	1,605	1,508	3,113	1,212	4,325	873	2,121	2,994	1,483	4,477
1972	1,528	1,785	3,313	1,304	4,617	829	2,119	2,948	1,657	4,605
1973	1,756	2,102	3,858	1,582	5,439	986	2,682	3,668	1,919	5,587
1974	2,184	2,529	4,712	1,899	6,612	1,425	3,525	4,950	2,310	7,260
1975	2,619	3,205	5,824	2,198	8,022	1,569	3,953	5,521	2,445	7,967
1976	3,094	4,168	7,262	2,540	9,802	1,440	4,026	5,465	2,891	8,357
1977	3,683	4,219	7,902	2,772	10,674	1,659	4,422	6,081	3,216	9,297
1978	4,058	4,440	8,497	2,972	11,469	1,544	4,635	6,178	3,596	9,774
1979	5,798	5,509	11,308	3,629	14,936	1,611	5,833	7,444	4,098	11,541
1980	8,302	6,061	14,363	4,501	18,864	2,256	7,491	9,747	4,731	14,478
1981	9,426	7,024	16,451	5,256	21,706	3,074	9,665	12,739	4,955	17,694
1982	9,622	6,522	16,145	5,087	21,231	2,909	8,584	11,493	4,854	16,347
1983	9,510	5,639	15,149	4,940	20,090	1,896	6,963	8,858	5,011	13,870
1984	9,791	5,762	15,553	5,137	20,690	1,824	7,063	8,887	5,748	14,635
1985	10,472	4,977	15,449	5,564	21,013	2,566	8,951	11,516	6,082	17,598
1986	7,237	4,478	11,714	5,439	17,153	2,417	11,492	13,910	6,032	19,942
1987	6,245	4,353	10,599	5,572	16,170	2,411	12,706	15,118	6,365	21,483

Note: 1985 figures are actual, 1986 figures are preliminary actual, 1987 figures are intentions.
Source: Statistics Canada, *Private and Public Investment in Canada* (61-205).

Table 18 (continued)
Private and Public Investment in Canada
1956 – 1987
(millions of dollars)

	Utilities					Trade, finance and commercial services				
	Capital expenditures					Capital expenditures				
Year	Construction	Machinery and equipment	Subtotal	Repair expenditure	Total	Construction	Machinery and equipment	Subtotal	Repair expenditure	Total
1956	1,086	638	1,724	640	2,364	327	284	611	138	749
1957	1,475	833	2,308	677	2,985	383	307	690	146	836
1958	1,405	748	2,153	650	2,803	396	309	705	146	851
1959	1,118	724	1,842	703	2,545	462	371	833	168	1,001
1960	1,074	698	1,772	713	2,485	466	409	875	168	1,043
1961	1,088	610	1,698	723	2,421	451	396	847	162	1,009
1962	982	619	1,601	734	2,335	438	422	860	164	1,024
1963	1,111	660	1,771	774	2,545	468	450	918	183	1,101
1964	1,332	727	2,059	822	2,881	548	494	1,042	195	1,237
1965	1,443	980	2,423	867	3,290	705	564	1,269	220	1,489
1966	1,666	1,260	2,926	945	3,871	860	667	1,527	248	1,775
1967	1,748	1,397	3,145	1,019	4,164	764	770	1,534	272	1,806
1968	1,774	1,446	3,220	1,070	4,290	710	762	1,472	300	1,772
1969	1,719	1,586	3,305	1,113	4,418	704	952	1,656	299	1,955
1970	2,044	1,584	3,628	1,218	4,846	760	985	1,745	323	2,068
1971	2,228	1,760	3,988	1,318	5,306	901	1,014	1,915	324	2,239
1972	2,357	1,872	4,229	1,424	5,653	1,212	1,430	2,642	355	2,997
1973	2,673	2,484	5,157	1,617	6,774	1,685	1,759	3,444	420	3,864
1974	3,154	3,087	6,241	2,002	8,243	2,184	2,145	4,329	510	4,839
1975	4,403	3,630	8,033	2,229	10,262	2,768	2,448	5,216	591	5,807
1976	4,426	3,828	8,254	2,588	10,842	2,724	2,546	5,270	724	5,994
1977	5,073	4,115	9,188	2,948	12,136	2,605	2,730	5,335	775	6,110
1978	5,626	4,900	10,526	3,393	13,918	2,925	3,402	6,327	912	7,239
1979	6,184	5,576	11,760	3,830	15,590	3,932	4,516	8,449	1,099	9,548
1980	6,717	6,047	12,763	4,439	17,202	4,430	5,079	9,509	1,222	10,731
1981	8,588	7,655	16,244	5,066	21,309	5,236	5,670	10,906	1,395	12,300
1982	9,610	8,243	17,853	5,442	23,295	4,820	5,044	9,864	1,472	11,336
1983	7,642	7,814	15,457	5,944	21,400	4,441	5,433	9,873	1,532	11,406
1984	7,236	7,053	14,288	6,606	20,894	5,066	7,016	12,082	1,888	13,970
1985	6,770	6,905	13,675	7,013	20,688	6,105	8,735	14,840	2,190	17,031
1986	6,727	6,930	13,656	7,064	20,720	7,587	9,527	17,114	2,310	19,424
1987	7,318	7,568	14,886	7,303	22,190	8,256	9,954	18,210	2,518	20,728

Table 18 (continued)
Private and Public Investment in Canada
1956 – 1987
(millions of dollars)

	Institutions					Housing		
	Capital expenditures					Capital expenditure		
Year	Construction	Machinery and equipment	Subtotal	Repair expenditure	Total	Construction	Repair expenditure	Total
1956	359	43	402	52	454	1,709	256	1,965
1957	407	47	454	56	510	1,526	383	1,909
1958	457	57	514	57	571	1,906	407	2,313
1959	479	57	536	59	595	1,835	431	2,266
1960	500	73	573	71	644	1,522	457	1,979
1961	536	81	617	78	695	1,497	484	1,981
1962	729	105	834	76	910	1,555	513	2,068
1963	757	116	873	75	948	1,652	544	2,196
1964	648	123	771	79	850	1,990	577	2,567
1965	867	145	1,012	82	1,094	2,218	618	2,836
1966	1,020	184	1,204	93	1,297	2,180	661	2,841
1967	1,107	208	1,315	113	1,428	2,378	713	3,091
1968	1,197	225	1,422	118	1,540	2,806	780	3,586
1969	1,134	209	1,343	133	1,476	3,384	844	4,228
1970	1,095	216	1,311	134	1,445	3,138	871	4,009
1971	1,199	236	1,435	152	1,587	4,025	951	4,976
1972	993	225	1,218	168	1,386	4,820	1,051	5,871
1973	914	228	1,142	175	1,316	5,978	1,188	7,165
1974	1,064	275	1,338	199	1,537	7,010	1,451	8,461
1975	1,191	293	1,484	224	1,708	7,114	1,576	8,690
1976	1,168	317	1,485	256	1,741	10,853	1,817	12,669
1977	1,180	335	1,514	313	1,827	11,065	2,061	13,126
1978	1,181	362	1,542	344	1,886	11,450	2,329	13,780
1979	1,328	363	1,690	369	2,059	11,617	2,649	14,267
1980	1,625	506	2,131	420	2,551	11,014	2,862	13,876
1981	1,882	606	2,488	544	3,032	13,135	3,229	16,365
1982	2,202	738	2,939	720	3,659	10,149	3,433	13,582
1983	2,105	802	2,907	695	3,602	12,994	3,857	16,851
1984	1,939	955	2,893	711	3,604	12,580	4,067	16,647
1985	2,090	981	3,071	697	3,768	21,170	2,975	24,145
1986	2,333	948	3,281	718	3,998	25,593	3,043	28,636
1987	2,463	956	3,419	749	4,168	26,169	3,112	29,281

Table 18 (continued)
Private and Public Investment in Canada
1956 – 1987
(millions of dollars)

	Government departments					Total				
	Capital expenditures					Capital expenditures				
Year	Construction	Machinery and equipment	Subtotal	Repair expenditure	Total	Construction	Machinery and equipment	Subtotal	Repair expenditure	Total
1956	932	80	1,012	282	1,294	5,484	2,723	8,207	2,406	10,613
1957	1,025	85	1,110	288	1,398	5,921	2,938	8,859	2,607	11,466
1958	1,014	104	1,118	314	1,432	6,002	2,537	8,538	2,595	11,133
1959	1,128	108	1,236	341	1,577	5,849	2,709	8,557	2,862	11,419
1960	1,171	103	1,274	383	1,657	5,579	2,806	8,385	2,969	11,354
1961	1,125	122	1,247	380	1,627	5,630	2,662	8,292	3,021	11,313
1962	1,130	128	1,258	388	1,646	5,834	2,935	8,769	3,161	11,930
1963	1,154	128	1,282	393	1,675	6,156	3,242	9,398	3,356	12,754
1964	1,303	157	1,460	402	1,862	7,033	3,948	10,981	3,631	14,612
1965	1,494	174	1,668	442	2,110	8,175	4,760	12,935	3,927	16,862
1966	1,702	222	1,924	526	2,450	9,282	5,807	15,089	4,365	19,454
1967	1,731	215	1,946	573	2,519	9,474	5,874	15,348	4,700	20,048
1968	1,679	230	1,909	604	2,513	9,909	5,546	15,455	5,018	20,473
1969	1,908	205	2,113	583	2,696	10,824	6,103	16,927	5,263	22,190
1970	2,001	200	2,201	592	2,793	11,319	6,479	17,798	5,667	23,465
1971	2,443	271	2,714	620	3,334	13,274	6,910	20,184	6,060	26,244
1972	2,731	317	3,048	615	3,663	14,470	7,748	22,218	6,574	28,792
1973	2,962	410	3,372	708	4,080	16,953	9,666	26,618	7,608	34,226
1974	3,751	551	4,302	819	5,121	20,771	12,111	32,882	9,189	42,072
1975	4,392	633	5,025	892	5,917	24,055	14,162	38,216	10,155	48,371
1976	4,440	607	5,047	960	6,007	28,144	15,492	43,636	11,775	55,412
1977	4,865	648	5,513	1,085	6,598	30,130	16,467	46,598	13,170	59,767
1978	5,129	710	5,839	1,151	6,990	31,912	18,448	50,360	14,696	65,055
1979	5,377	710	6,087	1,300	7,387	35,847	22,508	58,354	16,974	75,328
1980	5,814	853	6,666	1,543	8,210	40,157	26,036	66,193	19,718	85,911
1981	6,517	1,124	7,641	1,742	9,383	47,860	31,744	79,604	22,186	101,790
1982	7,206	1,113	8,319	2,054	10,373	46,518	30,244	76,761	23,062	99,823
1983	7,088	1,192	8,280	2,143	10,423	45,676	27,843	73,519	24,123	97,642
1984	7,336	1,759	9,095	2,169	11,263	45,770	29,608	75,378	26,326	101,703
1985	8,917	1,866	10,782	1,911	12,694	58,090	32,414	90,504	26,433	116,937
1986	8,630	1,809	10,439	1,962	12,401	60,524	35,183	95,708	26,567	122,275
1987	9,199	1,768	10,967	2,024	12,991	62,061	37,307	99,368	27,643	127,011

Reference Table 19

Structure of Private and Public Investment by Industry in Canada

1956 – 1987

(percentage distribution)

	Primary and construction industries					Manufacturing				
	Capital expenditures					Capital expenditures				
Year	Construc-tion	Machinery and equipment	Sub-total	Repair expendi-ture	Total	Construc-tion	Machinery and equipment	Sub-total	Repair expendi-ture	Total
1956	32.1	42.5	74.6	25.4	100.0	24.7	45.9	70.7	29.3	100.0
1957	33.7	40.7	74.4	25.6	100.0	24.9	45.8	70.7	29.3	100.0
1958	28.4	41.6	70.0	30.0	100.0	23.9	41.8	65.7	34.3	100.0
1959	27.8	41.7	69.4	30.6	100.0	20.7	42.6	63.3	36.7	100.0
1960	30.1	40.0	70.2	29.8	100.0	18.1	45.6	63.7	36.3	100.0
1961	36.1	35.7	71.8	28.2	100.0	15.8	45.6	61.4	38.6	100.0
1962	33.6	38.6	72.2	27.8	100.0	17.5	45.4	62.9	37.1	100.0
1963	30.9	41.5	72.5	27.5	100.0	16.4	46.5	62.9	37.1	100.0
1964	30.9	42.6	73.5	26.5	100.0	16.2	50.9	67.1	32.9	100.0
1965	30.9	42.5	73.5	26.5	100.0	18.2	52.4	70.6	29.4	100.0
1966	33.2	42.0	75.2	24.8	100.0	19.7	53.0	72.7	27.3	100.0
1967	31.9	42.6	74.5	25.5	100.0	18.3	50.3	68.7	31.3	100.0
1968	32.5	40.1	72.6	27.4	100.0	19.1	44.9	64.1	35.9	100.0
1969	34.3	37.7	71.9	28.1	100.0	19.8	46.8	66.6	33.4	100.0
1970	35.0	34.6	69.7	30.3	100.0	21.5	48.0	69.5	30.5	100.0
1971	37.1	34.9	72.0	28.0	100.0	19.5	47.4	66.9	33.1	100.0
1972	33.1	38.7	71.8	28.2	100.0	18.0	46.0	64.0	36.0	100.0
1973	32.3	38.6	70.9	29.1	100.0	17.6	48.0	65.7	34.3	100.0
1974	33.0	38.2	71.3	28.7	100.0	19.6	48.5	68.2	31.8	100.0
1975	32.6	40.0	72.6	27.4	100.0	19.7	49.6	69.3	30.7	100.0
1976	31.6	42.5	74.1	25.9	100.0	17.2	48.2	65.4	34.6	100.0
1977	34.5	39.5	74.0	26.0	100.0	17.8	47.6	65.4	34.6	100.0
1978	35.4	38.7	74.1	25.9	100.0	15.8	47.4	63.2	36.8	100.0
1979	38.8	36.9	75.7	24.3	100.0	14.0	50.5	64.5	35.5	100.0
1980	44.0	32.1	76.1	23.9	100.0	15.6	51.7	67.3	32.7	100.0
1981	43.4	32.4	75.8	24.2	100.0	17.4	54.6	72.0	28.0	100.0
1982	45.3	30.7	76.0	24.0	100.0	17.8	52.5	70.3	29.7	100.0
1983	47.3	28.1	75.4	24.6	100.0	13.7	50.2	63.9	36.1	100.0
1984	47.3	27.9	75.2	24.8	100.0	12.5	48.3	60.7	39.3	100.0
1985	49.8	23.7	73.5	26.5	100.0	14.6	50.9	65.4	34.6	100.0
1986	42.2	26.1	68.3	31.7	100.0	12.1	57.6	69.8	30.2	100.0
1987	38.6	26.9	65.5	34.5	100.0	11.2	59.1	70.4	29.6	100.0

Note: 1985 figures are actual, 1986 figures are preliminary actual, 1987 figures are intentions. Figures may not add due to rounding.

Source: Statistics Canada, *Private and Public Investment in Canada* (61-205).

Table 19 (continued)
Private and Public Investment in Canada
1956 – 1987
(percentage distribution)

	Utilities					Trade, finance and commercial services				
	Capital expenditures					Capital expenditures				
Year	Construc-tion	Machinery and equipment	Sub-total	Repair expendi-ture	Total	Construc-tion	Machinery and equipment	Sub-total	Repair expendi-ture	Total
1956	45.9	27.0	72.9	27.1	100.0	43.7	37.9	81.6	18.4	100.0
1957	49.4	27.9	77.3	22.7	100.0	45.8	36.7	82.5	17.5	100.0
1958	50.1	26.7	76.8	23.2	100.0	46.5	36.3	82.8	17.2	100.0
1959	43.9	28.4	72.4	27.6	100.0	46.2	37.1	83.2	16.8	100.0
1960	43.2	28.1	71.3	28.7	100.0	44.7	39.2	83.9	16.1	100.0
1961	44.9	25.2	70.1	29.9	100.0	44.7	39.2	83.9	16.1	100.0
1962	42.1	26.5	68.6	31.4	100.0	42.8	41.2	84.0	16.0	100.0
1963	43.7	25.9	69.6	30.4	100.0	42.5	40.9	83.4	16.6	100.0
1964	46.2	25.2	71.5	28.5	100.0	44.3	39.9	84.2	15.8	100.0
1965	43.9	29.8	73.6	26.4	100.0	47.3	37.9	85.2	14.8	100.0
1966	43.0	32.5	75.6	24.4	100.0	48.5	37.6	86.0	14.0	100.0
1967	42.0	33.5	75.5	24.5	100.0	42.3	42.6	84.9	15.1	100.0
1968	41.4	33.7	75.1	24.9	100.0	40.1	43.0	83.1	16.9	100.0
1969	38.9	35.9	74.8	25.2	100.0	36.0	48.7	84.7	15.3	100.0
1970	42.2	32.7	74.9	25.1	100.0	36.8	47.6	84.4	15.6	100.0
1971	42.0	33.2	75.2	24.8	100.0	40.2	45.3	85.5	14.5	100.0
1972	41.7	33.1	74.8	25.2	100.0	40.4	47.7	88.2	11.8	100.0
1973	39.5	36.7	76.1	23.9	100.0	43.6	45.5	89.1	10.9	100.0
1974	38.3	37.4	75.7	24.3	100.0	45.1	44.3	89.5	10.5	100.0
1975	42.9	35.4	78.3	21.7	100.0	47.7	42.2	89.8	10.2	100.0
1976	40.8	35.3	76.1	23.9	100.0	45.5	42.5	87.9	12.1	100.0
1977	41.8	33.9	75.7	24.3	100.0	42.6	44.7	87.3	12.7	100.0
1978	40.4	35.2	75.6	24.4	100.0	40.4	47.0	87.4	12.6	100.0
1979	39.7	35.8	75.4	24.6	100.0	41.2	47.3	88.5	11.5	100.0
1980	39.0	35.2	74.2	25.8	100.0	41.3	47.3	88.6	11.4	100.0
1981	40.3	35.9	76.2	23.8	100.0	42.6	46.1	88.7	11.3	100.0
1982	41.3	35.4	76.6	23.4	100.0	42.5	44.5	87.0	13.0	100.0
1983	35.7	36.5	72.2	27.8	100.0	38.9	47.6	86.6	13.4	100.0
1984	34.6	33.8	68.4	31.6	100.0	36.3	50.2	86.5	13.5	100.0
1985	32.7	33.4	66.1	33.9	100.0	35.8	51.3	87.1	12.9	100.0
1986	32.5	33.4	65.9	34.1	100.0	39.1	49.0	88.1	11.9	100.0
1987	33.0	34.1	67.1	32.9	100.0	39.8	48.0	87.9	12.1	100.0

Table 19 (continued)
Private and Public Investment in Canada
1956 – 1987
(percentage distribution)

	Institutions					Housing		
	Capital expenditures					Capital expenditures		
Year	Construction	Machinery and equipment	Subtotal	Repair expenditure	Total	Construction	Repair expenditure	Total
1956	79.1	9.5	88.5	11.5	100.0	87.0	13.0	100.0
1957	79.8	9.2	89.0	11.0	100.0	79.9	20.1	100.0
1958	80.0	10.0	90.0	10.0	100.0	82.4	17.6	100.0
1959	80.5	9.6	90.1	9.9	100.0	81.0	19.0	100.0
1960	77.6	11.3	89.0	11.0	100.0	76.9	23.1	100.0
1961	77.1	11.7	88.8	11.2	100.0	75.6	24.4	100.0
1962	80.1	11.5	91.6	8.4	100.0	75.2	24.8	100.0
1963	79.9	12.2	92.1	7.9	100.0	75.2	24.8	100.0
1964	76.2	14.5	90.7	9.3	100.0	77.5	22.5	100.0
1965	79.3	13.3	92.5	7.5	100.0	78.2	21.8	100.0
1966	78.6	14.2	92.8	7.2	100.0	76.7	23.3	100.0
1967	77.5	14.6	92.1	7.9	100.0	76.9	23.1	100.0
1968	77.7	14.6	92.3	7.7	100.0	78.2	21.8	100.0
1969	76.8	14.2	91.0	9.0	100.0	80.0	20.0	100.0
1970	75.8	14.9	90.7	9.3	100.0	78.3	21.7	100.0
1971	75.6	14.9	90.4	9.6	100.0	80.9	19.1	100.0
1972	71.6	16.2	87.9	12.1	100.0	82.1	17.9	100.0
1973	69.4	17.3	86.7	13.3	100.0	83.4	16.6	100.0
1974	69.2	17.9	87.1	12.9	100.0	82.9	17.1	100.0
1975	69.7	17.2	86.9	13.1	100.0	81.9	18.1	100.0
1976	67.1	18.2	85.3	14.7	100.0	85.7	14.3	100.0
1977	64.6	18.3	82.9	17.1	100.0	84.3	15.7	100.0
1978	62.6	19.2	81.8	18.2	100.0	83.1	16.9	100.0
1979	64.5	17.6	82.1	17.9	100.0	81.4	18.6	100.0
1980	63.7	19.8	83.6	16.4	100.0	79.4	20.6	100.0
1981	62.1	20.0	82.1	17.9	100.0	80.3	19.7	100.0
1982	60.2	20.2	80.3	19.7	100.0	74.7	25.3	100.0
1983	58.4	22.3	80.7	19.3	100.0	77.1	22.9	100.0
1984	53.8	26.5	80.3	19.7	100.0	75.6	24.4	100.0
1985	55.5	26.0	81.5	18.5	100.0	87.7	12.3	100.0
1986	58.3	23.7	82.1	17.9	100.0	89.4	10.6	100.0
1987	59.1	22.9	82.0	18.0	100.0	89.4	10.6	100.0

Table 19 (continued)
Private and Public Investment in Canada
1956 – 1987
(percentage distribution)

	Government departments					Total				
	Capital expenditures					Capital expenditures				
Year	Construc-tion	Machinery and equipment	Sub-total	Repair expendi-ture	Total	Construc-tion	Machinery and equipment	Sub-total	Repair expendi-ture	Total
1956	72.0	6.2	78.2	21.8	100.0	51.7	25.7	77.3	22.7	100.0
1957	73.3	6.1	79.4	20.6	100.0	51.6	25.6	77.3	22.7	100.0
1958	70.8	7.3	78.1	21.9	100.0	53.9	22.8	76.7	23.3	100.0
1959	71.5	6.8	78.4	21.6	100.0	51.2	23.7	74.9	25.1	100.0
1960	70.7	6.2	76.9	23.1	100.0	49.1	24.7	73.8	26.2	100.0
1961	69.1	7.5	76.6	23.4	100.0	49.8	23.5	73.3	26.7	100.0
1962	68.7	7.8	76.4	23.6	100.0	48.9	24.6	73.5	26.5	100.0
1963	68.9	7.6	76.5	23.5	100.0	48.3	25.4	73.7	26.3	100.0
1964	70.0	8.4	78.4	21.6	100.0	48.1	27.0	75.1	24.9	100.0
1965	70.8	8.2	79.1	20.9	100.0	48.5	28.2	76.7	23.3	100.0
1966	69.5	9.1	78.5	21.5	100.0	47.7	29.8	77.6	22.4	100.0
1967	68.7	8.5	77.3	22.7	100.0	47.3	29.3	76.6	23.4	100.0
1968	66.8	9.2	76.0	24.0	100.0	48.4	27.1	75.5	24.5	100.0
1969	70.8	7.6	78.4	21.6	100.0	48.8	27.5	76.3	23.7	100.0
1970	71.6	7.2	78.8	21.2	100.0	48.2	27.6	75.8	24.2	100.0
1971	73.3	8.1	81.4	18.6	100.0	50.6	26.3	76.9	23.1	100.0
1972	74.6	8.7	83.2	16.8	100.0	50.3	26.9	77.2	22.8	100.0
1973	72.6	10.1	82.6	17.4	100.0	49.5	28.2	77.8	22.2	100.0
1974	73.2	10.8	84.0	16.0	100.0	49.4	28.8	78.2	21.8	100.0
1975	74.2	10.7	84.9	15.1	100.0	49.7	29.3	79.0	21.0	100.0
1976	73.9	10.1	84.0	16.0	100.0	50.8	28.0	78.7	21.3	100.0
1977	73.7	9.8	83.6	16.4	100.0	50.4	27.6	78.0	22.0	100.0
1978	73.4	10.2	83.5	16.5	100.0	49.1	28.4	77.4	22.6	100.0
1979	72.8	9.6	82.4	17.6	100.0	47.6	29.9	77.5	22.5	100.0
1980	70.8	10.4	81.2	18.8	100.0	46.7	30.3	77.0	23.0	100.0
1981	69.5	12.0	81.4	18.6	100.0	47.0	31.2	78.2	21.8	100.0
1982	69.5	10.7	80.2	19.8	100.0	46.6	30.3	76.9	23.1	100.0
1983	68.0	11.4	79.4	20.6	100.0	46.8	28.5	75.3	24.7	100.0
1984	65.1	15.6	80.7	19.3	100.0	45.0	29.1	74.1	25.9	100.0
1985	70.2	14.7	84.9	15.1	100.0	49.7	27.7	77.4	22.6	100.0
1986	69.6	14.6	84.2	15.8	100.0	49.5	28.8	78.3	21.7	100.0
1987	70.8	13.6	84.4	15.6	100.0	48.9	29.4	78.2	21.8	100.0

Reference Table 20
Private and Public Investment by Region
Capital Expenditures
1956 – 1987
(millions of dollars)

Year	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Atlantic Region	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	Prairie Region	B.C.	Yukon N.W.T.
1956	100	24	192	196	512	1,883	2,892	376	493	929	1,797	—	—
1957	103	22	194	165	484	2,057	3,307	379	462	854	1,695	—	—
1958	108	30	189	186	513	2,120	3,143	419	484	913	1,817	—	—
1959	116	37	229	204	586	2,148	2,939	492	473	966	1,932	—	—
1960	149	38	238	183	607	2,053	2,889	491	476	958	1,925	—	—
1961	186	39	227	173	625	2,002	2,829	417	463	1,046	1,926	—	—
1962	261	42	223	179	705	2,148	3,033	423	521	989	1,932	—	—
1963	234	42	231	188	696	2,283	3,284	486	606	1,022	2,115	—	—
1964	232	39	271	257	799	2,839	3,733	520	651	1,138	2,309	—	—
1965	228	58	318	335	938	3,221	4,458	530	757	1,307	2,593	—	—
1966	340	57	411	390	1,198	3,441	5,289	651	921	1,553	3,125	1,967	70
1967	360	46	463	378	1,246	3,204	5,417	714	959	1,667	3,340	2,036	103
1968	387	41	461	330	1,219	3,175	5,579	820	943	1,723	3,486	1,883	114
1969	395	44	552	392	1,383	3,376	6,307	901	755	1,914	3,570	2,143	148
1970	503	54	607	471	1,635	3,418	6,928	871	603	1,957	3,431	2,233	153
1971	678	73	628	497	1,876	4,150	7,460	812	664	2,139	3,615	2,899	184
1972	607	72	613	487	1,779	4,824	8,237	970	824	2,383	4,177	2,895	306
1973	634	124	825	636	2,219	5,827	9,715	1,143	979	2,931	5,053	3,433	372
1974	698	118	893	976	2,685	7,398	11,816	1,379	1,262	3,831	6,472	4,096	416
1975	714	118	922	1,159	2,913	9,170	12,920	1,521	1,780	5,007	8,308	4,423	482
1976	829	111	1,041	1,177	3,159	9,813	13,948	1,812	2,180	7,003	10,995	5,197	525
1977	712	131	1,041	1,155	3,038	10,702	14,732	1,897	2,269	7,826	11,992	5,593	540
1978	784	172	1,190	1,310	3,456	10,794	15,561	2,018	2,393	9,431	13,842	6,201	506
1979	1,035	201	1,323	1,652	4,211	11,854	17,093	2,041	3,104	11,920	17,064	7,451	681
1980	1,087	207	1,446	1,469	4,209	12,819	19,106	2,024	3,325	14,210	19,559	9,519	982
1981	1,239	177	1,858	1,507	4,781	13,739	22,741	2,276	4,027	18,497	24,801	11,885	1,657
1982	1,517	182	2,270	1,673	5,643	13,098	22,423	1,955	3,492	17,962	23,409	10,102	2,087
1983	1,690	203	2,705	1,489	6,087	13,947	22,724	2,184	3,745	13,545	19,474	9,346	1,942
1984	1,800	224	2,545	1,574	6,143	15,748	24,891	2,538	3,664	11,874	18,076	8,787	1,733
1985	1,956	272	2,756	1,967	6,950	19,240	31,864	3,200	4,093	13,589	20,882	10,189	1,378
1986	1,943	313	2,786	1,880	6,922	20,862	37,710	3,562	3,682	12,477	19,721	9,353	1,139
1987	1,810	305	2,828	1,970	6,912	21,843	40,067	3,645	3,980	12,394	20,019	9,786	741

Note: 1985 figures are actual, 1986 figures are preliminary actual, 1987 figures are intentions.
Source: Statistics Canada, *Private and Public Investment in Canada* (61-205).

Reference Table 21

Business Capital Expenditures by Region[1]

1956 – 1987

(millions of dollars)

Year	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Atlantic Region	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	Prairie Region	B.C.[2]	Yukon and N.W.T.	Canada
1956	48	12	100	100	261	1,093	1,788	214	376	609	1,199	721	—	5,062
1957	56	10	93	83	243	1,318	2,200	248	329	539	1,116	893	—	5,770
1958	45	16	89	84	233	1,262	1,827	268	334	549	1,150	529	—	5,000
1959	54	14	100	120	288	1,317	1,638	320	311	588	1,218	489	—	4,951
1960	72	16	109	102	298	1,287	1,676	309	314	628	1,251	504	—	5,016
1961	117	18	112	90	337	1,223	1,591	234	293	708	1,235	543	—	4,929
1962	191	16	102	96	405	1,238	1,731	262	326	601	1,189	558	—	5,122
1963	142	20	121	112	394	1,319	1,839	313	425	692	1,431	607	—	5,590
1964	126	20	160	159	466	1,656	2,221	316	460	795	1,570	847	—	6,761
1965	113	20	169	219	521	1,909	2,690	328	521	922	1,771	1,143	—	8,035
1966	208	20	225	249	702	2,225	3,313	406	666	1,073	2,145	1,360	36	9,780
1967	232	22	274	215	742	1,970	3,257	477	702	1,125	2,303	1,377	59	9,708
1968	246	19	248	176	689	1,853	3,123	547	675	1,159	2,381	1,200	71	9,318
1969	279	19	298	245	841	1,847	3,619	539	513	1,271	2,323	1,355	103	10,087
1970	375	20	378	279	1,052	1,883	4,340	528	408	1,363	2,300	1,463	108	11,146
1971	489	20	373	304	1,185	2,141	4,377	463	444	1,376	2,282	1,896	128	12,010
1972	397	23	376	260	1,056	2,719	4,696	581	577	1,587	2,745	1,691	226	13,132
1973	368	41	527	326	1,262	3,421	5,622	724	676	2,067	3,466	2,058	298	16,127
1974	350	45	526	571	1,492	4,468	7,058	914	819	2,720	4,453	2,441	321	20,232
1975	330	45	508	715	1,597	5,880	8,363	1,070	1,149	3,556	5,775	2,621	358	24,594
1976	395	51	550	657	1,653	5,676	8,409	1,218	1,348	4,732	7,298	2,821	394	26,251
1977	345	63	582	691	1,681	6,320	8,989	1,208	1,398	5,299	7,905	3,201	410	28,505
1978	406	68	653	801	1,928	6,782	9,802	1,200	1,520	6,214	8,934	3,746	336	31,528
1979	609	80	771	1,077	2,538	7,797	11,412	1,363	2,075	8,332	11,769	4,947	497	38,960
1980	629	105	926	976	2,636	8,760	13,647	1,458	2,390	10,433	14,281	6,254	804	46,382
1981	831	88	1,219	1,038	3,176	9,432	16,356	1,672	3,127	13,612	18,411	7,478	1,486	56,340
1982	1,098	107	1,655	1,174	4,034	9,354	16,287	1,416	2,625	12,904	16,945	6,819	1,915	55,354
1983	1,139	113	1,925	823	4,000	8,566	15,346	1,360	2,700	9,631	13,692	5,966	1,768	49,338
1984	1,245	108	1,682	896	3,931	9,613	16,679	1,625	2,678	9,024	13,327	5,762	1,497	50,810
1985	1,269	107	1,637	1,036	4,048	10,343	19,502	1,801	2,797	9,967	14,565	5,915	1,108	55,481
1986	1,144	116	1,517	916	3,693	11,083	22,730	1,976	2,344	8,692	13,011	5,100	777	56,394
1987	1,003	113	1,490	967	3,573	12,103	24,035	2,014	2,573	8,652	13,239	5,538	325	58,813

Note: 1985 figures are actual. 1986 are preliminary actuals, 1987 figures are intentions.

[1] Total private and public expenditures minus housing, institutions and government departments.

[2] 1956 to 1965 includes figures for Yukon and Northwest Territories.

Source: Statistics Canada, *Private and Public Investment in Canada* (61-205).

Table 21.1
Change in Business Capital Expenditures by Region
1957 – 1987
(per cent)

Year	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Atlantic Region	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	Prairie Region	B.C.	Yukon and N.W.T.	Canada
1957	16.0	– 16.3	– 7.2	– 16.7	– 7.0	20.6	23.0	16.1	– 12.6	– 11.5	– 6.9	23.8	—	14.0
1958	– 20.1	50.5	– 4.5	0.6	– 4.0	– 4.3	– 17.0	7.8	1.6	1.8	3.1	– 40.8	—	– 13.3
1959	21.3	– 9.0	12.6	42.8	23.7	4.4	– 10.3	19.4	– 6.8	7.1	5.9	– 7.5	—	– 1.0
1960	32.4	13.5	8.4	– 14.6	3.6	– 2.3	2.3	– 3.3	1.0	6.8	2.7	3.0	—	1.3
1961	63.9	11.9	2.7	– 11.7	12.9	– 5.0	– 5.0	– 24.2	– 6.8	12.9	– 1.2	7.7	—	– 1.7
1962	63.1	– 11.2	– 8.2	6.4	20.4	1.3	8.7	11.9	11.3	– 15.1	– 3.7	2.9	—	3.9
1963	– 25.5	24.5	17.8	16.2	– 2.7	6.5	6.3	19.6	30.5	15.2	20.4	8.6	—	9.1
1964	– 11.2	0.5	33.0	42.8	18.2	25.5	20.8	0.8	8.1	14.8	9.7	39.6	—	20.9
1965	– 10.7	2.5	5.4	37.2	11.8	15.3	21.1	3.8	13.2	16.1	12.8	35.0	—	18.8
1966	84.1	– 3.4	32.9	13.9	34.6	16.5	23.1	23.9	27.8	16.3	21.1	18.9	—	21.7
1967	11.5	9.6	22.0	– 13.8	5.8	– 11.5	– 1.7	17.3	5.4	4.8	7.4	1.3	60.7	– 0.7
1968	5.9	– 9.7	– 9.4	– 18.2	– 7.2	– 5.9	– 4.1	14.8	– 3.8	3.0	3.4	– 12.9	21.4	– 4.0
1969	13.8	– 0.5	19.9	39.3	22.1	– 0.4	15.9	– 1.4	– 23.9	9.7	– 2.4	12.9	44.9	8.3
1970	34.3	2.1	27.0	14.2	25.1	2.0	19.9	– 2.0	– 20.4	7.3	– 1.0	7.9	4.7	10.5
1971	30.3	0.5	– 1.2	8.7	12.6	13.7	0.8	– 12.4	8.7	0.9	– 0.8	29.6	18.9	7.7
1972	– 18.8	17.6	0.7	– 14.3	– 10.9	27.0	7.3	25.5	29.9	15.4	20.2	– 10.8	76.4	9.3
1973	– 7.4	76.5	40.2	25.3	19.5	25.8	19.7	24.7	17.1	30.2	26.3	21.7	31.7	22.8
1974	– 4.9	9.7	– 0.2	75.0	18.2	30.6	25.5	26.4	21.2	31.6	28.5	18.6	7.9	25.5
1975	– 5.6	– 1.3	– 3.4	25.2	7.1	31.6	18.5	17.0	40.3	30.7	29.7	7.4	11.3	21.6
1976	19.7	13.9	8.2	– 8.0	3.5	– 3.5	0.5	13.8	17.4	33.1	26.4	7.7	10.2	6.7
1977	– 12.7	24.2	5.8	5.1	1.7	11.3	6.9	– 0.8	3.7	12.0	8.3	13.4	4.0	8.6
1978	17.6	7.0	12.3	16.0	14.7	7.3	9.0	– 0.7	8.8	17.3	13.0	17.0	– 17.9	10.6
1979	50.2	19.1	18.1	34.4	31.7	15.0	16.4	13.6	36.5	34.1	31.7	32.1	47.9	23.6
1980	3.3	30.3	20.1	– 9.4	3.9	12.3	19.6	7.0	15.2	25.2	21.3	26.4	61.6	19.0
1981	32.0	– 15.7	31.7	6.3	20.5	7.7	19.9	14.7	30.9	30.5	28.9	19.6	84.9	21.5
1982	32.2	20.7	35.8	13.1	27.0	– 0.8	– 0.4	– 15.3	– 16.1	– 5.2	– 8.0	– 8.8	28.8	– 1.7
1983	3.7	6.0	16.3	– 29.9	– 0.8	– 8.4	– 5.8	– 4.0	2.9	– 25.4	– 19.2	– 12.5	– 7.7	– 10.9
1984	9.3	– 4.7	– 12.6	8.9	– 1.7	12.2	8.7	19.4	– 0.8	– 6.3	– 2.7	– 3.4	– 15.3	3.0
1985	1.9	– 0.6	– 2.7	15.6	3.0	7.6	16.9	10.9	4.4	10.4	9.3	2.7	– 26.0	9.2
1986	– 9.8	8.0	– 7.3	– 11.5	– 8.8	7.1	16.6	9.7	– 16.2	– 12.8	– 10.7	– 13.8	– 29.8	1.6
1987	– 12.3	– 2.4	– 1.8	5.5	– 3.2	9.2	5.7	1.9	9.8	– 0.5	1.8	8.6	– 58.2	4.3

Reference Table 22

Dwelling Starts, Completions and Under Construction

1948 – 1986

(number of units)

Year	Starts			Completions			Under construction[1]	
	Centres of 5,000 population and over[2]	Other areas	Total	Centres of 5,000 population and over[2]	Other areas	Total	Centres of 5,000 population and over[2]	Total
1948	57,888	32,306	90,194	48,006	28,091	76,097	39,217	56,456
1949	58,125	32,384	90,509	59,785	28,448	88,233	37,344	58,169
1950	68,599	23,932	92,531	62,847	26,168	89,015	41,510	60,538
1951	47,374	21,205	68,579	61,167	20,143	81,310	26,783	45,926
1952	63,443	19,803	83,246	54,346	18,741	73,087	36,998	55,689
1953	80,313	22,096	102,409	73,375	23,464	96,839	42,808	59,923
1954	89,755	23,772	113,527	80,593	21,372	101,965	51,302	68,641
1955	97,386	40,890	138,276	93,942	33,987	127,929	53,677	79,339
1956	87,309	40,002	127,311	95,152	40,548	135,700	44,386	68,579
1957	84,875	37,465	122,340	80,995	36,288	117,283	49,508	72,573
1958	121,695	42,937	164,632	107,839	38,847	146,686	63,080	88,162
1959	105,991	35,354	141,345	108,059	37,612	145,671	59,879	81,905
1960	76,687	32,171	108,858	90,513	33,244	123,757	44,975	65,773
1961	92,741	32,836	125,577	83,148	32,460	115,608	53,195	73,583
1962	102,008	28,087	130,095	98,530	28,152	126,682	59,387	76,153
1963	118,512	30,112	148,624	99,133	29,058	128,191	77,929	96,613
1964	133,562	32,096	165,658	121,378	29,585	150,963	88,493	107,718
1965	135,218	31,347	166,565	122,197	30,840	153,037	99,815	119,854
1966	108,329	26,145	134,474	134,569	27,623	162,192	71,477	88,621
1967	131,858	32,265	164,123	120,163	29,079	149,242	82,616	102,716
1968	162,267	34,611	196,878	136,337	34,656	170,993	106,834	126,638
1969	169,739	40,676	210,415	159,089	36,737	195,826	114,386	137,357
1970	150,999	39,529	190,528	138,576	37,251	175,827	123,901	148,185
1971	180,948	52,705	233,653	155,892	45,340	201,232	145,885	177,257
1972	206,954	42,960	249,914	192,984	39,243	232,227	163,318	188,630
1973	211,543	56,986	268,529	197,513	49,068	246,581	174,852	207,236
1974	169,437	52,686	222,123	202,989	54,254	257,243	138,360	168,406
1975	181,846	49,610	231,456	170,325	46,639	216,964	146,517	176,599
1976	209,762	63,441	273,203	180,765	55,484	236,249	168,282	204,286
1977	200,201	45,523	245,724	206,217	45,572	251,789	158,216	185,599
1978	178,678	48,989	227,667	198,777	47,756	246,533	135,239	164,702
1979	151,717	45,332	197,049	178,604	47,885	226,489	103,414	128,601
1980	125,013	33,588	158,601	140,996	35,172	176,168	84,195	105,780
1981	142,441	35,532	177,973	137,955	37,041	174,996	85,515	102,829
1982	104,792	21,068	125,860	112,251	21,691	133,942	74,685	89,055
1983	134,207	28,438	162,645	135,848	27,160	163,008	70,118	84,930
1984	110,874	24,026	134,900	127,303	25,709	153,012	50,995	63,899
1985	139,408	26,418	165,826	117,750	21,356	139,106	71,667	86,366
1986	170,863	28,922	199,785	156,072	28,533	184,605	86,400	101,440

[1] At end of period.

[2] Data for years after 1967 based on areas of 10,000 population and over.

Note: Data for 1962 to 1965 are based on 1961 Census area definitions, for 1966 to 1971 on 1966 Census area definitions, for 1972 to 1976 on 1971 Census area definitions, and for 1977 to 1981 on 1976 Census area definitions. Subsequent data are based on 1981 Census area definitions.

Source: Canada Mortgage and Housing Corporation, *Canadian Housing Statistics*.

Reference Table 23
Dwelling Starts and Completions, by Type
1955 – 1986
(number of units)

	Starts					Completions				
Year	Single detached	Semi-detached and duplex	Row	Apart-ments	Total	Single detached	Semi-detached and duplex	Row	Apart-ments	Total
1955	99,003	10,606	1,909	26,758	138,276	90,553	8,278	1,547	27,551	127,929
1956	90,620	9,441	2,263	24,987	127,311	95,656	11,872	2,137	26,035	135,700
1957	82,955	9,272	2,214	27,899	122,340	81,096	8,464	2,350	25,373	117,283
1958	104,508	10,713	2,457	46,954	164,632	96,830	10,004	2,226	37,626	146,686
1959	92,178	10,468	1,908	36,791	141,345	95,455	10,923	2,308	36,985	145,671
1960	67,171	9,699	2,301	29,687	108,858	78,113	9,911	1,616	34,117	123,757
1961	76,430	11,650	1,864	35,633	125,577	76,171	10,593	2,019	26,825	115,608
1962	74,443	10,975	3,742	40,935	130,095	75,593	11,922	2,451	36,716	126,682
1963	77,158	7,891	3,895	59,680	148,624	71,585	7,150	3,487	45,969	128,191
1964	77,079	8,706	4,755	75,118	165,658	76,225	8,091	3,861	62,786	150,963
1965	75,441	7,924	5,306	77,894	166,565	75,104	8,730	4,097	65,106	153,037
1966	70,642	7,281	5,000	51,551	134,474	73,858	7,707	6,412	74,215	162,192
1967	72,534	9,939	7,392	74,258	164,123	73,631	9,089	5,431	61,091	149,242
1968	75,339	10,114	8,042	103,383	196,878	74,640	10,098	7,896	78,359	170,993
1969	78,404	10,373	10,721	110,917	210,415	78,584	10,483	7,827	98,932	195,826
1970	70,749	10,826	17,055	91,898	190,528	66,615	9,066	11,473	88,673	175,827
1971	98,056	13,751	15,659	106,187	233,653	82,978	12,518	16,795	88,941	201,232
1972	115,570	13,649	16,980	103,715	249,914	106,508	13,184	14,416	98,119	232,227
1973	131,552	13,235	17,291	106,451	268,529	122,696	13,479	14,832	95,574	246,581
1974	122,143	11,023	14,932	74,025	222,123	129,704	12,509	19,225	95,805	257,243
1975	123,929	15,403	21,763	70,361	231,456	113,409	12,303	16,095	75,157	216,964
1976	134,313	15,890	33,676	89,324	273,203	128,623	15,160	21,172	71,294	236,249
1977	108,403	18,373	26,621	92,327	245,724	117,792	17,281	31,561	85,155	251,789
1978	110,029	19,932	20,379	77,327	227,667	106,195	19,155	26,644	94,539	246,533
1979	109,117	16,296	13,249	58,387	197,049	112,105	18,071	18,860	77,453	226,489
1980	87,721	11,149	11,402	48,329	158,601	90,720	13,675	13,398	58,375	176,168
1981	89,071	11,768	15,525	61,609	177,973	98,412	12,831	13,252	50,501	174,996
1982	54,457	6,254	11,987	53,162	125,860	54,720	8,480	16,082	54,660	133,942
1983	102,385	6,615	9,521	44,124	162,645	95,320	7,129	9,747	50,812	163,008
1984	83,651	5,592	8,315	37,342	134,900	88,875	5,962	9,997	48,178	153,012
1985	98,624	6,338	9,288	51,576	165,826	84,894	6,082	7,672	40,458	139,106
1986	120,008	8,272	10,485	61,020	199,785	110,902	7,746	8,966	56,991	184,605

Source: Canada Mortgage and Housing Corporation, *Canadian Housing Statistics*.

Reference Table 24

Main Components of the Labour Market

1966 – 1986

(thousands of persons, rates in per cent)

Year	Population 15 years and over	Participation rate	Labour force	Employment			Employment to population ratio	Unemployment	Unemployment rate
				Total	Full-time	Part-time			
1966	—	57.3	7,493	7,242	—	—	—	251	3.4
1967	—	57.6	7,747	7,451	—	—	—	296	3.8
1968	—	57.6	7,951	7,593	—	—	—	358	4.5
1969	—	57.9	8,194	7,832	—	—	—	362	4.4
1970	14,528	57.8	8,395	7,919	—	—	54.5	476	5.7
1971	14,872	58.1	8,639	8,104	—	—	54.5	535	6.2
1972	15,186	58.6	8,897	8,344	—	—	54.9	553	6.2
1973	15,526	59.7	9,276	8,761	—	—	56.4	515	5.5
1974	15,924	60.5	9,639	9,125	—	—	57.3	514	5.3
1975	16,323	61.1	9,974	9,284	8,296	988	56.9	690	6.9
1976	16,701	61.1	10,203	9,477	8,431	1,047	56.7	726	7.1
1977	17,051	61.6	10,500	9,651	8,524	1,128	56.6	849	8.1
1978	17,377	62.7	10,895	9,987	8,780	1,206	57.5	908	8.3
1979	17,702	63.4	11,231	10,395	9,094	1,301	58.7	836	7.4
1980	18,053	64.1	11,573	10,708	9,316	1,392	59.3	865	7.5
1981	18,375	64.8	11,904	11,006	9,519	1,487	59.9	898	7.5
1982	18,664	64.1	11,958	10,644	9,110	1,534	57.0	1,314	11.0
1983	18,917	64.4	12,183	10,734	9,083	1,651	56.7	1,448	11.9
1984	19,148	64.8	12,399	11,000	9,311	1,689	57.4	1,399	11.3
1985	19,372	65.2	12,639	11,311	9,555	1,757	58.4	1,328	10.5
1986	19,594	65.7	12,870	11,634	9,824	1,810	59.4	1,236	9.6

Note: Small differences in total may arise due to rounding.
Labour Force Survey data were first collected under the revised Labour Force Survey in January, 1975. In January, 1976, the Revised Survey replaced the former Survey. Revised data have been estimated back to 1966.

Source: Statistics Canada, *Historical Labour Force Statistics* (71-201).

Table 24.1
Change in Main Components of the Labour Market
1967 – 1986

Year	Population 15 years and over	Labour force	Employment			Unemployment	Participation rate	Employment to population ratio	Unemployment rate
			Total	Full-time	Part-time				
	(per cent change)						(percentage point difference)		
1967	—	3.4	2.9	—	—	17.9	0.3	—	0.4
1968	—	2.6	1.9	—	—	20.9	0.0	—	0.7
1969	—	3.1	3.1	—	—	1.1	0.3	—	-0.1
1970	—	2.5	1.1	—	—	31.5	-0.1	—	1.3
1971	2.4	2.9	2.3	—	—	12.4	0.3	-0.0	0.5
1972	2.1	3.0	3.0	—	—	3.4	0.5	0.5	0.0
1973	2.2	4.3	5.0	—	—	-6.9	1.1	1.5	-0.7
1974	2.6	3.9	4.2	—	—	-0.2	0.8	0.9	-0.2
1975	2.5	3.5	1.7	—	—	34.2	0.6	-0.4	1.6
1976	2.3	2.3	2.1	1.6	5.9	5.2	0.0	-0.1	0.2
1977	2.1	2.9	1.8	1.1	7.7	16.9	0.5	-0.1	1.0
1978	1.9	3.8	3.5	3.0	7.0	6.9	1.1	0.9	0.2
1979	1.9	3.1	4.1	3.6	7.8	-7.9	0.7	1.2	-0.9
1980	2.0	3.0	3.0	2.4	7.0	3.5	0.7	0.6	0.1
1981	1.8	2.9	2.8	2.2	6.8	3.8	0.7	0.6	0.0
1982	1.6	0.5	-3.3	-4.3	3.1	46.3	-0.7	-2.9	3.5
1983	1.4	1.9	0.8	-0.3	7.7	10.2	0.3	-0.3	0.9
1984	1.2	1.8	2.5	2.5	2.3	-3.4	0.4	0.7	-0.6
1985	1.2	1.9	2.8	2.6	4.0	-5.1	0.4	0.9	-0.8
1986	1.1	1.8	2.9	2.8	3.0	-6.9	0.5	1.0	-0.9

Reference Table 25

Labour Force and Employment by Sex and Age Groups

1966 – 1986[1]

(thousands)

Year	Male				Female				Total
	Total	15-24	25 +	25-54	Total	15-24	25 +	25-54	
				Labour Force					
1966	5,147	1,025	4,122	3,320	2,346	785	1,561	1,291	7,493
1967	5,261	1,078	4,183	3,371	2,485	833	1,653	1,372	7,747
1968	5,354	1,114	4,240	3,413	2,597	879	1,718	1,421	7,951
1969	5,465	1,147	4,318	3,474	2,728	919	1,809	1,494	8,194
1970	5,571	1,190	4,381	3,525	2,824	940	1,883	1,564	8,395
1971	5,667	1,232	4,435	3,590	2,972	997	1,975	1,638	8,639
1972	5,797	1,290	4,507	3,666	3,101	1,032	2,068	1,739	8,897
1973	5,973	1,367	4,606	3,769	3,303	1,102	2,202	1,853	9,276
1974	6,163	1,450	4,713	3,876	3,477	1,168	2,308	1,967	9,639
1975	6,294	1,485	4,809	3,949	3,680	1,217	2,463	2,119	9,974
1976	6,368	1,496	4,872	4,036	3,836	1,243	2,592	2,233	10,203
1977	6,505	1,541	4,964	4,114	3,996	1,277	2,719	2,345	10,500
1978	6,657	1,577	5,080	4,213	4,239	1,324	2,914	2,522	10,895
1979	6,811	1,624	5,187	4,305	4,420	1,377	3,043	2,632	11,231
1980	6,935	1,643	5,292	4,398	4,638	1,418	3,221	2,802	11,573
1981	7,053	1,649	5,404	4,507	4,851	1,426	3,425	2,993	11,904
1982	7,031	1,566	5,466	4,565	4,926	1,387	3,539	3,098	11,958
1983	7,098	1,541	5,557	4,657	5,084	1,375	3,709	3,257	12,183
1984	7,169	1,529	5,639	4,738	5,231	1,362	3,868	3,411	12,399
1985	7,257	1,507	5,751	4,848	5,382	1,355	4,027	3,566	12,639
1986	7,347	1,507	5,840	4,950	5,523	1,344	4,179	3,727	12,870
				Employment					
1966	4,975	961	4,014	3,241	2,267	747	1,519	—	7,242
1967	5,058	1,001	4,058	3,276	2,393	787	1,606	—	7,451
1968	5,110	1,017	4,093	3,300	2,483	821	1,662	—	7,593
1969	5,230	1,052	4,178	3,368	2,601	860	1,742	—	7,832
1970	5,260	1,057	4,203	3,388	2,660	860	1,800	—	7,919
1971	5,329	1,083	4,245	3,441	2,775	899	1,876	—	8,104
1972	5,460	1,136	4,324	3,521	2,885	934	1,951	—	8,344
1973	5,678	1,230	4,448	3,644	3,083	1,000	2,083	—	8,761
1974	5,870	1,310	4,559	3,752	3,255	1,064	2,192	—	9,125
1975	5,903	1,299	4,605	3,781	3,381	1,077	2,304	1,976	9,284
1976	5,964	1,298	4,666	3,862	3,513	1,093	2,420	2,077	9,477
1977	6,032	1,312	4,720	3,909	3,619	1,101	2,519	2,163	9,651
1978	6,156	1,340	4,816	3,991	3,830	1,141	2,689	2,317	9,987
1979	6,362	1,410	4,952	4,106	4,033	1,202	2,831	2,438	10,395
1980	6,459	1,418	5,041	4,181	4,249	1,239	3,011	2,611	10,708
1981	6,559	1,416	5,142	4,281	4,447	1,251	3,196	2,781	11,006
1982	6,254	1,235	5,019	4,176	4,390	1,164	3,226	2,812	10,644
1983	6,240	1,196	5,044	4,210	4,495	1,141	3,354	2,933	10,734
1984	6,367	1,232	5,135	4,300	4,633	1,142	3,492	3,064	11,000
1985	6,508	1,232	5,276	4,441	4,804	1,157	3,647	3,218	11,311
1986	6,657	1,258	5,399	4,568	4,977	1,159	3,818	3,396	11,634

[1] See note on reference table 24.

Source: Statistics Canada, *Historical Labour Force Statistics* (71-201).

Reference Table 26

Participation and Unemployment Rates by Sex and Age Groups

1966 – 1986[1]

(per cent)

Year	Male				Female				Total
	Total	15-24	25 +	25-54	Total	15-24	25 +	25-54	
				Participation rates					
1966	79.8	64.1	84.9	96.5	35.4	48.4	31.2	—	57.3
1967	79.3	64.1	84.5	96.2	36.5	49.1	32.3	—	57.6
1968	78.6	63.3	84.0	95.7	37.1	49.8	32.8	—	57.6
1969	78.3	62.7	83.8	95.6	38.0	50.2	33.8	—	57.9
1970	77.8	62.5	83.3	95.3	38.3	49.5	34.5	—	57.8
1971	77.3	62.7	82.7	95.2	39.4	50.8	35.4	—	58.1
1972	77.5	64.4	82.3	95.0	40.2	51.8	36.2	—	58.6
1973	78.2	66.8	82.3	95.3	41.9	54.2	37.6	—	59.7
1974	78.7	68.9	82.2	95.4	43.0	56.0	38.5	—	60.5
1975	78.4	68.8	81.9	94.8	44.4	56.8	40.0	50.5	61.1
1976	77.6	67.9	81.1	94.8	45.2	56.8	41.1	52.1	61.1
1977	77.7	68.9	80.9	94.7	46.0	57.5	42.1	53.6	61.6
1978	78.1	69.7	81.1	95.0	47.9	59.0	44.1	56.6	62.7
1979	78.5	71.3	81.0	95.1	49.0	61.0	45.0	57.8	63.4
1980	78.4	71.8	80.7	94.8	50.4	62.6	46.4	60.1	64.1
1981	78.4	72.3	80.5	94.9	51.7	63.2	48.1	62.7	64.8
1982	77.0	69.3	79.5	93.9	51.7	62.3	48.5	63.3	64.1
1983	76.7	69.2	79.1	93.8	52.6	62.8	49.6	65.1	64.4
1984	76.6	69.9	78.6	93.5	53.5	63.6	50.6	66.7	64.8
1985	76.7	70.1	78.6	93.8	54.3	64.6	51.6	68.2	65.2
1986	76.7	71.5	78.2	93.9	55.1	65.6	52.4	69.8	65.7
				Unemployment rates					
1966	3.3	6.3	2.6	2.4	3.4	4.8	2.7	—	3.4
1967	3.9	7.2	3.0	2.8	3.7	5.5	2.8	—	3.8
1968	4.6	8.7	3.5	3.3	4.4	6.5	3.3	—	4.5
1969	4.3	8.3	3.2	3.0	4.7	6.5	3.7	—	4.4
1970	5.6	11.2	4.1	3.9	5.8	8.6	4.4	—	5.7
1971	6.0	12.0	4.3	4.2	6.6	9.8	5.0	—	6.2
1972	5.8	11.9	4.1	4.0	7.0	9.6	5.7	—	6.2
1973	4.9	10.0	3.4	3.3	6.7	9.2	5.4	—	5.5
1974	4.8	9.6	3.3	3.2	6.4	8.9	5.1	—	5.3
1975	6.2	12.5	4.3	4.3	8.1	11.4	6.5	6.8	6.9
1976	6.3	13.2	4.2	4.3	8.4	12.1	6.6	7.0	7.1
1977	7.3	14.9	4.9	5.0	9.4	13.8	7.4	7.8	8.1
1978	7.5	15.0	5.2	5.3	9.6	13.8	7.7	8.1	8.3
1979	6.6	13.2	4.5	4.6	8.8	12.7	7.0	7.4	7.4
1980	6.9	13.7	4.8	4.9	8.4	12.6	6.5	6.8	7.5
1981	7.0	14.1	4.8	5.0	8.3	12.3	6.7	7.1	7.5
1982	11.1	21.1	8.2	8.5	10.9	16.1	8.8	9.2	11.0
1983	12.1	22.4	9.2	9.6	11.6	17.0	9.6	9.9	11.9
1984	11.2	19.4	8.9	9.2	11.4	16.2	9.7	10.2	11.3
1985	10.3	18.2	8.3	8.4	10.7	14.6	9.4	9.8	10.5
1986	9.4	16.5	7.6	7.7	9.9	13.8	8.6	8.9	9.6

[1] See note on reference table 24.

Source: Statistics Canada, *Historical Labour Force Statistics* (71-201).

Reference Table 27

Participation Rates, Canada and by Region

1966 – 1986[1]

Year	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Atlantic region	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	Prairie region	B.C.	Canada
1966	44.8	54.3	52.5	51.3	50.4	56.0	59.8	57.4	54.0	61.7	58.3	56.7	57.3
1967	45.0	53.6	52.9	50.6	50.3	56.4	60.2	57.4	53.9	61.8	58.3	57.5	57.6
1968	44.3	52.5	52.7	50.6	50.0	55.6	60.3	59.0	55.0	62.7	59.5	57.6	57.6
1969	43.7	54.4	52.8	50.3	49.9	55.9	60.5	58.1	55.4	63.4	59.7	58.2	57.9
1970	43.4	51.5	52.3	49.9	49.4	55.4	60.5	58.7	55.3	63.6	60.0	58.7	57.8
1971	45.0	54.3	52.2	49.8	49.8	56.0	60.9	59.3	55.3	63.0	60.0	58.3	58.1
1972	46.2	54.1	52.1	51.2	50.4	55.9	61.7	59.6	56.5	63.8	60.7	58.8	58.6
1973	49.2	54.6	53.7	52.8	52.4	57.6	62.4	60.7	57.3	64.8	61.7	59.6	59.7
1974	49.2	55.4	55.8	53.3	53.4	58.0	63.4	61.5	57.9	65.6	62.5	60.3	60.5
1975	49.4	56.5	55.3	53.8	53.5	58.5	64.1	60.9	59.2	66.1	63.0	61.1	61.1
1976	49.4	56.7	55.1	53.6	53.3	58.3	63.8	61.2	60.5	67.0	63.8	61.3	61.1
1977	50.6	56.9	55.1	53.6	53.7	58.9	64.3	61.6	61.6	67.2	64.4	61.6	61.6
1978	51.5	57.7	56.2	54.8	54.7	59.9	65.4	63.0	62.1	68.4	65.5	63.0	62.7
1979	52.3	59.0	56.6	55.0	55.2	60.2	66.5	63.6	62.7	69.7	66.5	63.2	63.4
1980	52.7	59.2	57.4	55.6	55.8	61.2	66.7	64.5	63.0	70.9	67.5	64.1	64.1
1981	52.6	58.7	57.3	56.2	56.0	61.5	67.6	64.8	63.5	72.3	68.5	65.1	64.8
1982	52.1	57.8	57.0	55.0	55.2	60.0	67.3	64.9	63.9	71.4	68.2	64.3	64.1
1983	52.1	60.2	57.4	55.5	55.7	60.9	67.1	65.6	65.2	71.6	68.7	64.1	64.4
1984	52.9	60.2	59.3	55.1	56.4	61.5	67.4	65.7	65.1	72.1	69.0	64.0	64.8
1985	53.0	61.9	58.8	56.8	57.0	62.2	68.0	65.8	66.4	71.9	69.1	64.3	65.2
1986	53.0	62.3	59.3	57.5	57.4	62.4	68.5	66.4	66.9	72.1	69.5	65.1	65.7

[1] See note on reference table 24.

Source: Statistics Canada, *Historical Labour Force Statistics* (71-201).

Reference Table 28

Labour Force, Canada and by Region

1966 – 1986[1]

(thousands of persons)

Year	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Atlantic region	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	Prairie region	B.C.	Canada
1966	131	37	251	196	615	2,113	2,787	361	332	569	1,262	716	7,493
1967	134	37	257	197	625	2,184	2,891	365	335	586	1,286	759	7,747
1968	136	37	261	201	635	2,205	2,980	382	345	615	1,342	789	7,951
1969	137	39	267	204	647	2,264	3,077	383	350	643	1,376	830	8,194
1970	139	37	271	205	652	2,288	3,177	392	347	667	1,406	871	8,395
1971	147	40	276	210	673	2,347	3,290	402	346	682	1,430	899	8,639
1972	154	41	280	220	695	2,383	3,410	408	351	711	1,470	938	8,897
1973	168	42	295	232	737	2,499	3,532	421	355	746	1,522	987	9,276
1974	171	44	313	239	767	2,570	3,686	435	360	781	1,576	1,040	9,639
1975	176	46	317	248	787	2,647	3,818	437	376	822	1,635	1,087	9,974
1976	181	47	322	253	803	2,689	3,882	446	393	873	1,712	1,117	10,203
1977	188	48	327	258	821	2,760	3,986	455	408	922	1,785	1,148	10,500
1978	194	50	338	268	850	2,839	4,133	470	418	983	1,871	1,202	10,895
1979	200	52	346	273	871	2,897	4,271	476	428	1,048	1,952	1,239	11,231
1980	205	53	356	280	894	2,988	4,350	484	437	1,120	2,041	1,301	11,573
1981	208	53	359	286	906	3,040	4,464	490	446	1,198	2,134	1,361	11,904
1982	209	52	361	282	904	2,998	4,508	496	455	1,227	2,178	1,370	11,958
1983	214	55	369	290	928	3,069	4,570	508	470	1,249	2,227	1,389	12,183
1984	221	56	387	291	955	3,123	4,666	515	477	1,254	2,246	1,410	12,399
1985	224	59	391	304	978	3,181	4,787	523	491	1,249	2,263	1,431	12,639
1986	226	60	398	312	996	3,221	4,897	533	495	1,271	2,299	1,457	12,870

[1] See note on reference table 24.

Source: Statistics Canada, *Historical Labour Force Statistics* (71-201).

Table 28.1
Change in Labour Force, Canada and by Region
1967 – 1986
(per cent)

Year	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Atlantic region	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	Prairie region	B.C.	Canada
1967	2.3	0.0	2.4	0.5	1.6	3.4	3.7	1.1	0.9	3.0	1.9	6.0	3.4
1968	1.5	0.0	1.6	2.0	1.6	1.0	3.1	4.7	3.0	4.9	4.4	4.0	2.6
1969	0.7	5.4	2.3	1.5	1.9	2.7	3.3	0.3	1.4	4.6	2.5	5.2	3.1
1970	1.5	−5.1	1.5	0.5	0.8	1.1	3.2	2.3	−0.9	3.7	2.2	4.9	2.5
1971	5.8	8.1	1.8	2.4	3.2	2.6	3.6	2.6	−0.3	2.2	1.7	3.2	2.9
1972	4.8	2.5	1.4	4.8	3.3	1.5	3.6	1.5	1.4	4.3	2.8	4.3	3.0
1973	9.1	2.4	5.4	5.5	6.0	4.9	3.6	3.2	1.1	4.9	3.5	5.2	4.3
1974	1.8	4.8	6.1	3.0	4.1	2.8	4.4	3.3	1.4	4.7	3.5	5.4	3.9
1975	2.9	4.5	1.3	3.8	2.6	3.0	3.6	0.5	4.4	5.2	3.7	4.5	3.5
1976	2.8	2.2	1.6	2.0	2.0	1.6	1.7	2.1	4.5	6.2	4.7	2.8	2.3
1977	3.9	2.1	1.6	2.0	2.2	2.6	2.7	2.0	3.8	5.6	4.3	2.8	2.9
1978	3.2	4.2	3.4	3.9	3.5	2.9	3.7	3.3	2.5	6.6	4.8	4.7	3.8
1979	3.1	4.0	2.4	1.9	2.5	2.0	3.3	1.3	2.4	6.6	4.3	3.1	3.1
1980	2.5	1.9	2.9	2.6	2.6	3.1	1.8	1.7	2.1	6.9	4.6	5.0	3.0
1981	1.5	0.0	0.8	2.1	1.3	1.7	2.6	1.2	2.1	7.0	4.6	4.6	2.9
1982	0.5	−1.9	0.6	−1.4	−0.2	−1.4	1.0	1.2	2.0	2.4	2.1	0.7	0.5
1983	2.4	5.8	2.2	2.8	2.7	2.4	1.4	2.4	3.3	1.8	2.2	1.4	1.9
1984	3.3	1.8	4.9	0.3	2.9	1.8	2.1	1.4	1.5	0.4	0.9	1.5	1.8
1985	1.4	5.4	1.0	4.5	2.4	1.9	2.6	1.6	2.9	−0.4	0.8	1.5	1.9
1986	0.9	1.7	1.8	2.6	1.8	1.3	2.3	1.9	0.8	1.8	1.6	1.8	1.8

Reference Table 29
Employment, Canada and by Region
1966 – 1986[1]
(thousands of persons)

Year	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Atlantic region	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	Prairie region	B.C.	Canada
1966	123	35	239	186	583	2,027	2,714	351	327	555	1,233	684	7,242
1967	126	35	245	187	593	2,085	2,799	354	329	571	1,254	720	7,451
1968	126	34	248	190	598	2,081	2,873	367	337	595	1,299	742	7,593
1969	127	36	254	190	607	2,126	2,979	371	339	621	1,331	788	7,832
1970	129	35	256	192	612	2,128	3,037	371	333	633	1,337	805	7,919
1971	135	37	256	197	625	2,175	3,113	379	334	643	1,356	834	8,104
1972	140	36	261	205	642	2,205	3,239	386	336	671	1,393	865	8,344
1973	151	39	275	214	679	2,330	3,380	402	343	706	1,451	920	8,761
1974	149	41	292	221	703	2,401	3,523	419	350	754	1,523	976	9,125
1975	152	42	292	224	710	2,434	3,576	417	365	788	1,570	995	9,284
1976	157	42	292	226	717	2,456	3,643	425	378	838	1,641	1,021	9,477
1977	159	43	292	224	718	2,476	3,708	428	390	680	1,698	1,050	9,651
1978	162	45	303	234	744	2,530	3,835	439	398	937	1,774	1,103	9,987
1979	170	46	311	243	770	2,619	3,993	450	411	1,007	1,868	1,144	10,395
1980	178	47	321	249	795	2,694	4,053	458	417	1,078	1,953	1,213	10,708
1981	179	47	322	253	801	2,726	4,171	461	425	1,152	2,038	1,270	11,006
1982	174	45	313	243	775	2,584	4,067	454	426	1,132	2,012	1,204	10,644
1983	174	48	320	247	789	2,642	4,096	460	436	1,115	2,011	1,197	10,734
1984	176	49	337	248	810	2,722	4,243	472	439	1,114	2,025	1,202	11,000
1985	176	51	337	258	822	2,804	4,402	480	452	1,123	2,055	1,228	11,311
1986	181	52	344	267	844	2,866	4,555	493	457	1,146	2,096	1,274	11,634

[1] See note on reference table 24.
Source: Statistics Canada, *Historical Labour Force Statistics* (71-201).

Table 29.1
Change in Employment, Canada and by Region
1967 – 1986
(per cent)

Year	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Atlantic region	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	Prairie region	B.C.	Canada
1967	2.4	0.0	2.5	0.5	1.7	2.9	3.1	0.9	0.6	2.9	1.7	5.3	2.9
1968	0.0	−2.9	1.2	1.6	0.8	−0.2	2.6	3.7	2.4	4.2	3.6	3.1	1.9
1969	0.8	5.9	2.4	0.0	1.5	2.2	3.7	1.1	0.6	4.4	2.5	6.2	3.1
1970	1.6	−2.8	0.8	1.1	0.8	0.1	1.9	0.0	−1.8	1.9	0.5	2.2	1.1
1971	4.7	5.7	0.0	2.6	2.1	2.2	2.5	2.2	0.3	1.6	1.4	3.6	2.3
1972	3.7	−2.7	2.0	4.1	2.7	1.4	4.0	1.8	0.6	4.4	2.7	3.7	3.0
1973	7.9	8.3	5.4	4.4	5.8	5.7	4.4	4.1	2.1	5.2	4.2	6.4	5.0
1974	−1.3	5.1	6.2	3.3	3.5	3.0	4.2	4.2	2.0	6.8	5.0	6.1	4.2
1975	2.0	2.4	0.0	1.4	1.0	1.4	1.5	−0.5	4.3	4.5	3.1	1.9	1.7
1976	3.3	0.0	0.0	0.9	1.0	0.9	1.9	1.9	3.6	6.3	4.5	2.6	2.1
1977	1.3	2.4	0.0	−0.9	0.1	0.8	1.8	0.7	3.2	5.0	3.5	2.8	1.8
1978	1.9	4.7	3.8	4.5	3.6	2.2	3.4	2.6	2.1	6.5	4.5	5.0	3.5
1979	4.9	2.2	2.6	3.8	3.5	3.5	4.1	2.5	3.3	7.5	5.3	3.7	4.1
1980	4.7	2.2	3.2	2.5	3.2	2.9	1.5	1.8	1.5	7.1	4.6	6.0	3.0
1981	0.6	0.0	0.3	1.6	0.8	1.2	2.9	0.7	1.9	6.9	4.4	4.7	2.8
1982	−2.8	−4.3	−2.8	−4.0	−3.2	−5.2	−2.5	−1.5	0.2	−1.7	−1.3	−5.2	−3.3
1983	0.0	6.7	2.2	1.6	1.8	2.2	0.7	1.3	2.3	−1.5	−0.0	−0.6	0.8
1984	1.1	2.1	5.3	0.4	2.7	3.0	3.6	2.6	0.7	−0.1	0.7	0.4	2.5
1985	0.0	4.3	0.0	4.0	1.5	3.0	3.7	1.7	3.0	0.8	1.5	2.2	2.8
1986	2.8	2.0	2.1	3.5	2.7	2.2	3.5	2.7	1.1	2.0	2.0	3.7	2.9

Reference Table 30
Unemployment, Canada and by Region
1966 – 1986[1]
(thousands of persons)

Year	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Atlantic region	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	Prairie region	B.C.	Canada
1966	8	0	12	10	30	86	72	10	5	14	29	33	251
1967	8	0	13	10	31	100	92	11	6	16	33	39	296
1968	10	0	13	11	34	124	107	15	8	20	43	47	358
1969	10	0	13	14	37	137	99	12	11	22	45	42	362
1970	10	0	14	13	37	160	139	21	15	34	70	67	476
1971	12	0	19	13	44	171	178	23	12	39	74	65	535
1972	14	4	20	15	53	178	171	22	16	40	78	73	553
1973	17	0	19	18	54	169	152	19	12	39	70	66	515
1974	22	0	21	18	61	169	164	16	10	27	53	64	514
1975	25	4	24	24	77	214	242	20	11	34	65	92	690
1976	24	4	31	28	87	233	239	21	15	35	71	96	726
1977	29	5	35	34	103	284	278	27	18	41	86	98	849
1978	31	5	36	34	106	308	298	31	20	46	97	99	908
1979	30	6	35	30	101	278	278	25	18	41	84	95	836
1980	27	6	35	31	99	294	297	27	19	42	88	88	865
1981	29	6	36	33	104	314	293	29	21	46	96	91	898
1982	35	7	47	40	129	413	440	42	28	95	165	166	1,314
1983	40	7	49	43	139	427	474	48	35	134	217	192	1,448
1984	45	7	51	44	147	400	423	43	38	140	221	208	1,399
1985	48	8	54	46	156	376	385	43	40	126	209	203	1,328
1986	45	8	53	45	151	356	342	41	38	125	204	183	1,236

[1] See note on reference table 24.
Source: Statistics Canada, *Historical Labour Force Statistics* (71-201).

Reference Table 31
Unemployment Rates, Canada and by Region
1966 – 1986
(per cent)

Year	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Atlantic region	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	Prairie region	B.C.	Canada
1966	5.8	0.0	4.7	5.3	4.9	4.1	2.6	2.8	1.5	2.5	2.3	4.6	3.4
1967	5.9	0.0	4.9	5.2	5.0	4.6	3.2	3.0	1.7	2.7	2.6	5.1	3.8
1968	7.1	0.0	5.1	5.7	5.4	5.6	3.6	3.9	2.4	3.3	3.2	5.9	4.5
1969	7.4	0.0	4.9	6.7	5.7	6.1	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.4	3.3	5.0	4.4
1970	7.3	0.0	5.3	6.3	5.7	7.0	4.4	5.3	4.2	5.1	5.0	7.7	5.7
1971	8.4	0.0	7.0	6.1	6.5	7.3	5.4	5.7	3.5	5.7	5.2	7.2	6.2
1972	9.2	10.8	7.0	7.0	7.6	7.5	5.0	5.4	4.4	5.6	5.3	7.8	6.2
1973	10.0	0.0	6.6	7.7	7.3	6.8	4.3	4.6	3.5	5.3	4.6	6.7	5.5
1974	13.0	0.0	6.8	7.5	8.0	6.6	4.4	3.6	2.8	3.5	3.4	6.2	5.3
1975	14.0	8.0	7.7	9.8	9.8	8.1	6.3	4.5	2.9	4.1	4.0	8.5	6.9
1976	13.3	9.6	9.5	11.0	10.8	8.7	6.2	4.7	3.9	4.0	4.1	8.6	7.1
1977	15.5	9.8	10.6	13.2	12.5	10.3	7.0	5.9	4.5	4.5	4.8	8.5	8.1
1978	16.2	9.8	10.5	12.5	12.5	10.9	7.2	6.5	4.9	4.7	5.2	8.3	8.3
1979	15.1	11.2	10.1	11.1	11.6	9.6	6.5	5.3	4.2	3.9	4.3	7.6	7.4
1980	13.3	10.6	9.7	11.0	11.1	9.8	6.8	5.5	4.4	3.7	4.3	6.8	7.5
1981	13.9	11.2	10.2	11.5	11.5	10.3	6.6	5.9	4.7	3.8	4.5	6.7	7.5
1982	16.8	12.9	13.2	14.0	14.3	13.8	9.8	8.5	6.2	7.7	7.6	12.1	11.0
1983	18.8	12.2	13.2	14.8	15.0	13.9	10.4	9.4	7.4	10.8	9.7	13.8	11.9
1984	20.5	12.8	13.1	14.9	15.4	12.8	9.1	8.3	8.0	11.2	9.8	14.7	11.3
1985	21.3	13.2	13.8	15.2	16.0	11.8	8.0	8.1	8.1	10.1	9.2	14.2	10.5
1986	20.0	13.4	13.4	14.4	15.2	11.0	7.0	7.7	7.7	9.8	8.9	12.6	9.6

Source: Statistics Canada, *Historical Labour Force Statistics* (71-201).

Reference Table 32
Employment by Industry
1970 – 1986
(thousands of persons)

Year	Total employment	Goods producing					Services producing					
		Total	Agriculture	Other primary	Manufacturing	Construction	Total	Transportation communication and utilities	Trade	Finance insurance and real estate	Community business and personal services	Public administration and defence
1970	7,919	2,964	513	216	1,768	467	4,955	698	1,328	379	2,040	510
1971	8,104	2,990	514	221	1,766	489	5,114	707	1,335	399	2,128	545
1972	8,344	3,014	483	214	1,823	494	5,330	734	1,417	398	2,202	579
1973	8,761	3,159	469	224	1,927	539	5,602	775	1,503	424	2,290	610
1974	9,125	3,267	474	229	1,978	586	5,858	791	1,578	460	2,389	640
1975	9,284	3,177	483	220	1,871	603	6,108	812	1,637	474	2,520	665
1976	9,477	3,263	472	235	1,921	635	6,215	824	1,644	496	2,573	678
1977	9,651	3,228	464	242	1,888	634	6,423	819	1,679	531	2,695	699
1978	9,987	3,324	474	260	1,956	634	6,661	859	1,739	546	2,812	705
1979	10,395	3,474	484	275	2,071	644	6,920	903	1,808	554	2,954	701
1980	10,708	3,514	479	300	2,111	624	7,194	906	1,837	611	3,096	744
1981	11,006	3,581	485	323	2,122	651	7,425	912	1,884	594	3,267	768
1982	10,644	3,260	462	271	1,930	597	7,385	885	1,848	601	3,284	767
1983	10,734	3,209	476	281	1,886	566	7,525	870	1,850	602	3,421	782
1984	11,000	3,308	476	292	1,968	572	7,692	858	1,929	631	3,483	791
1985	11,311	3,349	488	293	1,981	587	7,964	884	2,001	629	3,648	802
1986	11,634	3,417	484	291	2,015	627	8,217	898	2,082	654	3,783	800

Source: Statistics Canada, *Historical Labour Force Statistics* (71-201).

Table 32.1
Change in Employment by Industry
1971 – 1986
(per cent)

		Goods producing					Services producing					
Year	Total employment	Total	Agriculture	Other primary	Manufacturing	Construction	Total	Transportation communication and utilities	Trade	Finance insurance and real estate	Community business and personal services	Public administration and defence
1971	2.3	0.9	0.2	2.3	−0.1	4.7	3.2	1.3	0.5	5.3	4.3	6.9
1972	3.0	0.8	−6.0	−3.2	3.2	1.0	4.2	3.8	6.1	−0.3	3.5	6.2
1973	5.0	4.8	−2.9	4.7	5.7	9.1	5.1	5.6	6.1	6.5	4.0	5.4
1974	4.2	3.4	1.1	2.2	2.6	8.7	4.6	2.1	5.0	8.5	4.3	4.9
1975	1.7	−2.3	1.9	−3.9	−5.4	2.9	4.3	2.7	3.7	3.0	5.5	3.9
1976	2.1	2.7	−2.3	6.8	2.7	5.3	1.8	1.5	0.4	4.6	2.1	2.0
1977	1.8	−1.1	−1.7	3.0	−1.7	−0.2	3.3	−0.6	2.1	7.1	4.7	3.1
1978	3.5	3.0	2.2	7.4	3.6	0.0	3.7	4.9	3.6	2.8	4.3	0.9
1979	4.1	4.5	2.1	5.8	5.9	1.6	3.9	5.1	4.0	1.5	5.0	−0.6
1980	3.0	1.2	−1.0	9.1	1.9	−3.1	4.0	0.3	1.6	10.3	4.8	6.1
1981	2.8	1.9	1.3	7.7	0.5	4.3	3.2	0.7	2.6	−2.8	5.5	3.2
1982	−3.3	−9.0	−4.7	−16.1	−9.0	−8.3	−0.5	−3.0	−1.9	1.2	0.5	−0.1
1983	0.8	−1.6	3.0	3.7	−2.3	−5.2	1.9	−1.7	0.1	0.2	4.2	2.0
1984	2.5	3.1	0.0	3.9	4.3	1.1	2.2	−1.4	4.3	4.8	1.8	1.2
1985	2.8	1.2	2.5	0.3	0.7	2.6	3.5	3.0	3.7	−0.3	4.7	1.4
1986	2.9	2.0	−0.8	−0.7	1.7	6.8	3.2	1.6	4.0	4.0	3.7	−0.2

Reference Table 33

Unemployed Persons by Family Status, Canada

1966 – 1986[1]

Year	Total unemployed	Members of family units					Non-members of family units	Total unemployed	Members of family units					Non-members of family units
		Total	Heads of Units	Single child	Other relatives	Spouses			Total	Heads of units	Single child	Other relatives	Spouses	
	(thousands)							(change in thousands)						
1966	251	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1967	296	—	—	—	—	—	—	45	—	—	—	—	—	—
1968	358	—	—	—	—	—	—	62	—	—	—	—	—	—
1969	362	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—
1970	476	—	—	—	—	—	—	114	—	—	—	—	—	—
1971	535	—	—	—	—	—	—	59	—	—	—	—	—	—
1972	553	—	—	—	—	—	—	18	—	—	—	—	—	—
1973	515	—	—	—	—	—	—	–38	—	—	—	—	—	—
1974	514	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1975	690	610	194	221	28	167	80	175	—	—	—	—	—	—
1976	726	640	191	239	33	176	86	36	31	–2	19	5	9	6
1977	849	751	224	279	40	208	98	123	111	33	39	7	31	12
1978	909	798	247	286	41	224	111	59	47	23	7	16	12	
1979	836	740	224	274	38	205	96	–73	–58	–24	–12	–3	–19	–15
1980	865	762	238	284	39	201	103	29	22	15	10	2	–4	8
1981	898	788	242	291	40	215	110	33	26	4	7	1	14	7
1982	1,314	1,154	409	397	61	286	160	416	366	167	107	21	71	50
1983	1,448	1,259	453	420	72	315	189	134	106	44	23	11	29	29
1984	1,399	1,216	435	389	63	329	183	–49	–44	–18	–31	–9	14	–6
1985	1,328	1,145	407	363	56	320	183	–71	–71	–28	–26	–7	–10	—
1986	1,236	1,056	377	320	56	303	180	–92	–89	–30	–43	—	–17	–3

Reference Table 34

Help-Wanted Index, Canada and Regions

1962 – 1986

Year	Canada	Atlantic region	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie region	British Columbia	Canada	Atlantic region	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie region	British Columbia
	(1981 = 100)						(per cent change)					
1962	39	90	68	26	21	12	—	—	—	—	—	—
1963	39	85	64	29	24	12	0.0	−5.6	−5.9	11.5	14.3	0.0
1964	47	90	74	37	29	16	20.5	5.9	15.6	27.6	20.8	33.3
1965	57	131	83	49	35	20	21.3	45.6	12.2	32.4	20.7	25.0
1966	61	138	84	55	40	22	7.0	5.3	1.2	12.2	14.3	10.0
1967	53	123	70	47	41	19	−13.1	−10.9	−16.7	−14.5	2.5	−13.6
1968	47	98	59	45	33	20	−11.3	−20.3	−15.7	−4.3	−19.5	5.3
1969	56	96	70	57	37	28	19.1	−2.0	18.6	26.7	12.1	40.0
1970	47	75	61	47	31	21	−16.1	−21.9	−12.9	−17.5	−16.2	−25.0
1971	48	81	64	46	32	23	2.1	8.0	4.9	−2.1	3.2	9.5
1972	61	65	76	67	42	32	27.1	−19.8	18.8	45.7	31.3	39.1
1973	77	86	93	84	53	46	26.2	32.3	22.4	25.4	26.2	43.8
1974	101	125	131	97	78	64	31.2	45.3	40.9	15.5	47.2	39.1
1975	84	109	126	68	65	43	−16.8	−12.8	−3.8	−29.9	−16.7	−32.8
1976	81	79	127	63	68	43	−3.6	−27.5	0.8	−7.4	4.6	0.0
1977	76	87	118	59	60	42	−6.2	10.1	−7.1	−6.3	−11.8	−2.3
1978	82	95	127	64	64	42	7.9	9.2	7.6	8.5	6.7	0.0
1979	90	95	110	87	86	55	9.8	0.0	−13.4	35.9	34.4	31.0
1980	94	105	110	88	90	70	4.4	10.5	0.0	1.1	4.7	27.3
1981	100	100	100	100	100	100	6.4	−4.8	−9.1	13.6	11.1	42.9
1982	48	65	49	52	42	34	−52.0	−35.0	−51.0	−48.0	−58.0	−66.0
1983	43	63	51	45	29	26	−10.4	−3.1	4.1	−13.5	−31.0	−23.5
1984	55	84	64	63	34	30	27.9	33.3	25.5	40.0	17.2	15.4
1985	70	98	76	86	41	31	27.3	16.7	18.8	36.5	20.6	3.3
1986	88	112	96	115	44	40	25.7	14.3	26.3	33.7	7.3	29.0

Source: Statistics Canada, *Canadian Statistical Review* (11-003).

Reference Table 35
Productivity and Costs,
Business Sector Non-Agricultural Industries
1946 – 1986
(1981 = 100)

Year	Output	Persons employed	Total person-hours	Labour compensation	Output per person employed	Output per person-hour	Labour compensation per person employed	Labour compensation per person hour	Unit labour costs
1946	17.9	38.3	46.8	3.4	46.6	38.1	8.9	7.3	19.2
1947	19.5	41.6	50.5	4.2	46.7	38.5	10.1	8.3	21.6
1948	20.1	42.9	52.0	4.8	46.8	38.6	11.2	9.2	24.0
1949	20.9	43.8	52.5	5.2	47.6	39.7	11.8	9.8	24.6
1950	22.4	44.6	52.7	5.5	50.2	42.4	12.3	10.4	24.6
1951	23.9	47.1	55.3	6.4	50.7	43.1	13.6	11.6	26.9
1952	25.1	48.2	56.3	7.1	52.1	44.6	14.7	12.6	28.3
1953	26.6	49.0	56.9	7.7	54.4	46.8	15.7	13.5	28.9
1954	26.9	48.3	55.5	7.8	55.7	48.5	16.1	14.0	28.9
1955	29.5	49.8	57.0	8.3	59.3	51.9	16.6	14.5	27.9
1956	32.4	52.7	60.4	9.3	61.4	53.6	17.7	15.4	28.8
1957	33.0	54.1	61.6	10.0	61.0	53.6	18.5	16.3	30.4
1958	33.2	52.7	59.6	10.1	63.1	55.6	19.2	17.0	30.5
1959	35.3	53.9	61.2	10.8	65.4	57.7	19.9	17.6	30.6
1960	36.0	54.0	60.8	11.2	66.7	59.2	20.8	18.5	31.3
1961	37.2	54.2	60.4	11.6	68.7	61.7	21.4	19.2	31.2
1962	39.7	55.9	62.6	12.4	71.1	63.5	22.2	19.8	31.2
1963	41.9	57.5	64.1	13.2	72.8	65.3	22.9	20.6	31.5
1964	45.4	60.1	66.9	14.4	75.5	67.9	24.0	21.5	31.7
1965	48.9	63.6	70.6	16.1	76.9	69.3	25.4	22.9	33.0
1966	52.2	66.6	73.2	18.2	78.3	71.3	27.3	24.9	34.9
1967	54.0	67.7	74.0	19.9	79.7	72.9	29.4	26.9	36.8
1968	56.9	67.9	73.5	21.2	83.8	77.4	31.3	28.9	37.3
1969	59.9	70.2	75.2	23.5	85.4	79.7	33.5	31.2	39.2
1970	61.0	70.3	74.6	25.2	86.7	81.7	35.8	33.8	41.3
1971	64.4	71.9	75.7	27.6	89.6	85.1	38.4	36.5	42.9
1972	69.0	74.8	78.5	30.9	92.2	87.9	41.3	39.3	44.7
1973	75.0	79.2	83.1	35.8	94.8	90.3	45.2	43.0	47.6
1974	78.1	83.3	86.8	42.6	93.8	90.0	51.2	49.1	54.6
1975	78.4	84.2	87.0	48.8	93.0	90.1	57.9	56.1	62.2
1976	83.6	85.8	88.1	56.2	97.5	94.9	65.5	63.8	67.3
1977	86.6	88.0	89.3	62.4	98.5	97.1	71.0	69.9	72.1
1978	89.8	90.7	92.5	68.0	99.0	97.1	74.9	73.5	75.7
1979	94.2	94.7	96.0	76.8	99.5	98.2	81.2	80.0	81.5
1980	96.0	96.9	97.8	87.0	99.1	98.1	89.7	88.9	90.6
1981	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1982	94.6	96.0	94.3	105.2	98.5	100.4	109.5	111.5	111.1
1983	98.1	93.8	91.9	110.0	104.6	106.8	117.2	119.7	112.1
1984	104.1	96.4	95.1	119.1	108.0	109.4	123.6	125.2	114.4
1985	109.4	100.2	99.4	128.7	109.2	110.1	128.4	129.5	117.6
1986	113.0	102.0	100.8	135.3	110.8	112.1	132.6	134.2	119.7

Source: Statistics Canada, *Aggregate Productivity Measures* (15-204).

Table 35.1
Change in Productivity and Costs,
Business Sector Non-Agricultural Industries
1947 – 1986
(per cent)

Year	Output	Persons employed	Total person-hours	Labour comp-ensation	Output per person employed	Output per person-hour	Labour compen-sation per person employed	Labour compen-sation per person hour	Unit labour costs
1947	8.9	8.6	7.9	23.5	0.2	1.0	13.5	13.7	12.5
1948	3.1	3.1	3.0	14.3	0.2	0.3	10.9	10.8	11.1
1949	4.0	2.1	1.0	8.3	1.7	2.8	5.4	6.5	2.5
1950	7.2	1.8	0.4	5.8	5.5	6.8	4.2	6.1	0.0
1951	6.7	5.6	4.9	16.4	1.0	1.7	10.6	11.5	9.3
1952	5.0	2.3	1.8	10.9	2.8	3.5	8.1	8.6	5.2
1953	6.0	1.7	1.1	8.5	4.4	4.9	6.8	7.1	2.1
1954	1.1	– 1.4	– 2.5	1.3	2.4	3.6	2.5	3.7	0.0
1955	9.7	3.1	2.7	6.4	6.5	7.0	3.1	3.6	– 3.5
1956	9.8	5.8	6.0	12.0	3.5	3.3	6.6	6.2	3.2
1957	1.9	2.7	2.0	7.5	– 0.7	0.0	4.5	5.8	5.6
1958	0.6	– 2.6	– 3.2	1.0	3.4	3.7	3.8	4.3	0.3
1959	6.3	2.3	2.7	6.9	3.6	3.8	3.6	3.5	0.3
1960	2.0	0.2	– 0.7	3.7	2.0	2.6	4.5	5.1	2.3
1961	3.3	0.4	– 0.7	3.6	3.0	4.2	2.9	3.8	– 0.3
1962	6.7	3.1	3.6	6.9	3.5	2.9	3.7	3.1	0.0
1963	5.5	2.9	2.4	6.5	2.4	2.8	3.2	4.0	1.0
1964	8.4	4.5	4.4	9.1	3.7	4.0	4.8	4.4	0.6
1965	7.7	5.8	5.5	11.8	1.9	2.1	5.8	6.5	4.1
1966	6.7	4.7	3.7	13.0	1.8	2.9	7.5	8.7	5.8
1967	3.4	1.7	1.1	9.3	1.8	2.2	7.7	8.0	5.4
1968	5.4	0.3	– 0.7	6.5	5.1	6.2	6.5	7.4	1.4
1969	5.3	3.4	2.3	10.8	1.9	3.0	7.0	8.0	5.1
1970	1.8	0.1	– 0.8	7.2	1.5	2.5	6.9	8.3	5.4
1971	5.6	2.3	1.5	9.5	3.3	4.2	7.3	8.0	3.9
1972	7.1	4.0	3.7	12.0	2.9	3.3	7.6	7.7	4.2
1973	8.7	5.9	5.9	15.9	2.8	2.7	9.4	9	6.5
1974	4.1	5.2	4.5	19.0	– 1.1	– 0.3	13.3	14.2	14.7
1975	0.4	1.1	0.2	14.6	– 0.9	0.1	13.1	14.3	13.9
1976	6.6	1.9	1.3	15.2	4.8	5.3	13.1	13.7	8.2
1977	3.6	2.6	1.4	11.0	1.0	2.3	8.4	9.6	7.1
1978	3.7	3.1	3.6	9.0	0.5	0.0	5.5	5.2	5.0
1979	4.9	4.4	3.8	12.9	0.5	1.1	8.4	8.8	7.7
1980	1.9	2.3	1.9	13.3	– 0.4	– 0.1	10.5	11.1	11.2
1981	4.2	3.2	2.2	14.9	0.9	1.9	11.5	12.5	10.4
1982	– 5.4	– 4.0	– 5.7	5.2	– 1.5	0.4	9.5	11.5	11.1
1983	3.7	– 2.3	– 2.5	4.6	6.2	6.4	7.0	7.4	0.9
1984	6.1	2.8	3.5	8.3	3.3	2.4	5.5	4.6	2.1
1985	5.1	3.9	4.5	8.1	1.1	0.6	3.9	3.4	2.8
1986	3.3	1.8	1.4	5.1	1.5	1.8	3.3	3.6	1.8

Reference Table 36
Productivity and Costs,
Business Sector Non-Agricultural Goods-Producing Industries
1946 – 1986
(1981 = 100)

Year	Output	Persons employed	Total person-hours	Labour compensation	Output per person employed	Output per person-hour	Labour compensation per person employed	Labour compensation per person hour	Unit labour costs
1946	18.6	57.7	66.0	4.0	32.2	28.1	6.9	6.0	21.5
1947	20.4	62.6	71.2	5.3	32.5	28.6	8.4	7.4	25.8
1948	21.6	64.1	72.7	6.1	33.7	29.7	9.5	8.3	28.1
1949	22.5	65.1	72.8	6.4	34.5	30.8	9.8	8.8	28.4
1950	24.2	66.3	73.9	6.9	36.6	32.8	10.4	9.4	28.5
1951	26.4	71.0	78.7	8.3	37.0	33.4	11.6	10.5	31.4
1952	27.6	71.8	78.9	9.1	38.4	34.9	12.7	11.5	32.9
1953	29.7	72.4	79.9	9.8	41.0	37.1	13.5	12.2	32.8
1954	29.9	69.7	75.4	9.6	42.9	39.6	13.8	12.7	32.2
1955	33.2	71.8	77.6	10.2	46.2	42.8	14.2	13.1	30.7
1956	36.7	75.8	82.0	11.5	48.5	44.8	15.2	14.0	31.4
1957	37.7	76.3	81.7	12.2	49.3	46.0	16.0	15.0	32.5
1958	37.6	71.9	76.9	12.0	52.2	48.8	16.7	15.6	32.0
1959	40.0	73.2	78.6	12.7	54.5	50.7	17.4	16.2	31.8
1960	40.6	72.3	77.1	13.2	56.2	52.6	18.2	17.1	32.4
1961	42.1	71.1	75.1	13.3	59.3	56.1	18.7	17.7	31.5
1962	45.8	72.9	78.0	14.1	62.9	58.8	19.4	18.1	30.8
1963	48.2	74.5	79.6	14.9	64.7	60.6	20.0	18.8	31.0
1964	52.6	77.7	83.4	16.2	67.7	63.1	20.9	19.5	30.9
1965	57.3	82.3	88.4	18.2	69.6	64.8	22.1	20.6	31.8
1966	60.5	85.9	91.9	20.5	70.4	65.8	23.9	22.4	34.0
1967	62.0	85.6	90.8	22.0	72.4	68.2	25.7	24.2	35.5
1968	65.8	84.9	89.7	23.3	77.6	73.4	27.5	26.0	35.4
1969	69.1	86.1	90.2	25.4	80.3	76.7	29.5	28.2	36.8
1970	68.0	84.2	87.7	26.8	80.8	77.5	31.8	30.5	39.4
1971	71.6	85.2	88.0	29.3	84.0	81.3	34.4	33.3	41.0
1972	76.5	87.3	90.1	32.3	87.7	84.9	37.0	35.8	42.2
1973	84.3	91.8	94.8	37.7	91.9	89.0	41.0	39.7	44.7
1974	86.1	94.6	97.2	44.5	91.0	88.5	47.1	45.8	51.8
1975	82.3	92.8	94.4	50.4	88.7	87.2	54.3	53.3	61.2
1976	89.0	94.1	95.5	58.1	94.5	93.1	61.7	60.8	65.3
1977	92.4	93.8	94.8	64.0	98.4	97.5	68.2	67.5	69.3
1978	94.0	95.1	96.4	69.0	98.9	97.5	72.5	71.5	73.3
1979	97.7	99.0	100.1	77.4	98.6	97.6	78.2	77.3	79.3
1980	96.1	99.0	99.8	86.3	97.1	96.3	87.2	86.5	89.8
1981	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1982	91.3	92.5	90.5	99.8	98.8	101.0	107.9	110.3	109.2
1983	95.6	88.5	87.6	103.3	108.0	109.1	116.8	118.0	108.1
1984	101.0	90.2	90.2	111.1	112.0	112.0	123.3	123.3	110.0
1985	105.9	93.3	93.8	118.9	113.5	112.8	127.5	126.7	112.3
1986	107.0	94.6	95.2	124.8	113.0	112.4	131.9	131.1	116.7

Source: Statistics Canada, *Aggregate Productivity Measures* (15-204).

Table 36.1
Change in Productivity and Costs,
Business Sector Non-Agricultural Goods-Producing Industries
1947 – 1986
(per cent)

Year	Output	Persons employed	Total person-hours	Labour comp-ensation	Output per person employed	Output per person-hour	Labour compen-sation per person employed	Labour compen-sation per person hour	Unit labour costs
1947	9.7	8.5	7.9	32.5	0.9	1.8	21.7	23.3	20.0
1948	5.9	2.4	2.1	15.1	3.7	3.8	13.1	12.2	8.9
1949	4.2	1.6	0.1	4.9	2.4	3.7	3.2	6.0	1.1
1950	7.6	1.8	1.5	7.8	6.1	6.5	6.1	6.8	0.4
1951	9.1	7.1	6.5	20.3	1.1	1.8	11.5	11.7	10.2
1952	4.5	1.1	0.3	9.6	3.8	4.5	9.5	9.5	4.8
1953	7.6	0.8	1.3	7.7	6.8	6.3	6.3	6.1	−0.3
1954	0.7	−3.7	−5.6	−2.0	4.6	6.7	2.2	4.1	−1.8
1955	11.0	3.0	2.9	6.2	7.7	8.1	2.9	3.1	−4.7
1956	10.5	5.6	5.7	12.7	5.0	4.7	7.0	6.9	2.3
1957	2.7	0.7	−0.4	6.1	1.6	2.7	5.3	7.1	3.5
1958	−0.3	−5.8	−5.9	−1.6	5.9	6.1	4.4	4.0	−1.5
1959	6.4	1.8	2.2	5.8	4.4	3.9	4.2	3.8	−0.6
1960	1.5	−1.2	−1.9	3.9	3.1	3.7	4.6	5.6	1.9
1961	3.7	−1.7	−2.6	0.8	5.5	6.7	2.7	3.5	−2.8
1962	8.8	2.5	3.9	6.0	6.1	4.8	3.7	2.3	−2.2
1963	5.2	2.2	2.1	5.7	2.9	3.1	3.1	3.9	0.6
1964	9.1	4.3	4.8	8.7	4.6	4.1	4.5	3.7	−0.3
1965	8.9	5.9	6.0	12.3	2.8	2.7	5.7	5.6	2.9
1966	5.6	4.4	4.0	12.6	1.1	1.5	8.1	8.7	6.9
1967	2.5	−0.3	−1.2	7.3	2.8	3.6	7.5	8.0	4.4
1968	6.1	−0.8	−1.2	5.9	7.2	7.6	7.0	7.4	−0.3
1969	5.0	1.4	0.6	9.0	3.5	4.5	7.3	8.5	4.0
1970	−1.6	−2.2	−2.8	5.5	0.6	1.0	7.8	8.2	7.1
1971	5.3	1.2	0.3	9.3	4.0	4.9	8.2	9.2	4.1
1972	6.8	2.5	2.4	10.2	4.4	4.4	7.6	7.5	2.9
1973	10.2	5.2	5.2	16.7	4.8	4.8	10.8	10.9	5.9
1974	2.1	3.1	2.5	18.0	−1.0	−0.6	14.9	15.4	15.9
1975	−4.4	−1.9	−2.9	13.3	−2.5	−1.5	15.3	16.4	18.1
1976	8.1	1.4	1.2	15.3	6.5	6.8	13.6	14.1	6.7
1977	3.8	−0.3	−0.7	10.2	4.1	4.7	10.5	11.0	6.1
1978	1.7	1.4	1.7	7.8	0.5	0.0	6.3	5.9	5.8
1979	3.9	4.1	3.8	12.2	−0.3	0.1	7.9	8.1	8.2
1980	−1.6	0.0	−0.3	11.5	−1.5	−1.3	11.5	11.9	13.2
1981	4.1	1.0	0.2	15.9	3.0	3.8	14.7	15.6	11.4
1982	−8.7	−7.5	−9.5	−0.2	−1.2	1.0	7.9	10.3	9.2
1983	4.7	−4.3	−3.2	3.5	9.3	8.0	8.2	7.0	−1.0
1984	5.6	1.9	3.0	7.6	3.7	2.7	5.6	4.5	1.8
1985	4.9	3.4	4.0	7.0	1.3	0.7	3.4	2.8	2.1
1986	1.0	1.4	1.5	5.0	−0.4	−0.4	3.5	3.5	3.9

Reference Table 37
Productivity and Costs,
Business Sector Services-Producing Industries
1946 – 1986
(1981 = 100)

Year	Output	Persons employed	Total person-hours	Labour compensation	Output per person employed	Output per person-hour	Labour compensation per person employed	Labour compensation per person hour	Unit labour costs
1946	17.4	26.7	34.6	2.9	65.2	50.3	11.0	8.5	16.9
1947	18.8	29.0	37.2	3.3	64.6	50.5	11.4	8.9	17.6
1948	19.1	30.2	38.7	3.8	63.2	49.4	12.4	9.7	19.6
1949	19.9	31.0	39.5	4.1	64.0	50.4	13.3	10.4	20.7
1950	20.9	31.5	39.3	4.3	66.4	53.4	13.7	11.0	20.6
1951	22.1	32.8	40.3	4.9	67.5	54.8	14.9	12.1	22.1
1952	23.3	34.1	41.8	5.4	68.5	55.9	15.9	13.0	23.3
1953	24.3	34.9	42.2	6.0	69.7	57.7	17.1	14.1	24.5
1954	24.7	35.4	42.7	6.2	69.7	57.9	17.6	14.6	25.2
1955	26.7	36.5	43.7	6.6	73.3	61.3	18.2	15.2	24.8
1956	28.7	38.8	46.5	7.4	74.1	61.9	19.2	16.0	25.8
1957	29.5	40.7	48.5	8.2	72.4	60.8	20.1	16.9	27.8
1958	29.8	41.0	48.4	8.5	72.8	61.7	20.8	17.6	28.6
1959	31.7	42.2	49.7	9.1	75.0	63.7	21.6	18.3	28.8
1960	32.4	42.7	50.0	9.6	75.7	64.8	22.6	19.3	29.7
1961	33.6	43.7	50.7	10.2	76.9	66.4	23.3	20.1	30.3
1962	35.2	45.3	52.3	10.9	77.6	67.2	24.0	20.8	31.0
1963	37.2	47.0	53.8	11.7	79.1	69.1	24.9	21.7	31.5
1964	40.0	49.1	55.9	12.8	81.4	71.5	26.1	22.9	32.0
1965	42.7	52.0	58.8	14.3	82.1	72.6	27.6	24.4	33.6
1966	46.0	54.7	60.8	16.2	84.1	75.6	29.6	26.6	35.2
1967	48.0	56.6	62.9	18.1	84.9	76.4	31.9	28.7	37.6
1968	50.2	57.3	62.7	19.4	87.5	80.1	33.8	30.9	38.6
1969	53.1	60.3	65.3	21.9	88.0	81.3	36.2	33.4	41.2
1970	55.9	61.7	66.0	23.8	90.5	84.7	38.6	36.1	42.6
1971	59.2	63.6	67.5	26.1	93.2	87.7	41.1	38.7	44.1
1972	63.5	67.1	70.8	29.6	94.6	89.6	44.2	41.8	46.7
1973	68.3	71.3	75.3	34.1	95.7	90.6	47.8	45.3	50.0
1974	72.3	76.3	79.9	41.0	94.8	90.5	53.7	51.3	56.7
1975	75.5	78.9	82.1	47.4	95.6	92.0	60.0	57.7	62.8
1976	79.8	80.7	83.2	54.7	98.9	95.8	67.8	65.7	68.6
1977	82.5	84.4	85.6	61.1	97.7	96.3	72.4	71.3	74.1
1978	86.7	88.0	89.9	67.1	98.6	96.4	76.3	74.6	77.4
1979	91.7	91.9	93.2	76.3	99.7	98.4	83.0	81.9	83.2
1980	95.9	95.6	96.5	87.5	100.4	99.4	91.5	90.7	91.2
1981	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1982	97.4	98.3	96.8	109.8	99.2	100.6	111.7	113.4	112.7
1983	100.2	97.1	94.7	115.7	103.3	105.9	119.2	122.2	115.4
1984	106.7	100.2	98.4	126.0	106.5	108.4	125.7	128.0	118.1
1985	112.5	104.6	103.1	137.2	107.6	109.1	131.2	133.1	122.0
1986	118.2	106.5	104.5	144.3	110.9	113.0	135.4	138.0	122.1

Source: Statistics Canada, *Aggregate Productivity Measures* (15-204).

Table 37.1
Change in Productivity and Costs,
Business Sector Services-Producing Industries
1947 – 1986
(per cent)

Year	Output	Persons employed	Total person-hours	Labour comp-ensation	Output per person employed	Output per person-hour	Labour compen-sation per person employed	Labour compen-sation per person hour	Unit labour costs
1947	8.0	8.6	7.5	13.8	−0.9	0.4	3.6	4.7	4.1
1948	1.6	4.1	4.0	15.2	−2.2	−2.2	8.8	9 0	11.4
1949	4.2	2.6	2.1	7.9	1.3	2.0	7.3	7.2	5.6
1950	5.0	1.6	−0.5	4.9	3.7	6.0	3.0	5.8	−0.5
1951	5.7	4.1	2.5	14.0	1.7	2.6	8.8	10.0	7.3
1952	5.4	4.0	3.7	10.2	1.5	2.0	6.7	7.4	5.4
1953	4.3	2.3	1.0	11.1	1.8	3.2	7.5	8.5	5.2
1954	1.6	1.4	1.2	3.3	0.0	0.3	2.9	3.5	2.9
1955	8.1	3.1	2.3	6.5	5.2	5.9	3.4	4.1	−1.6
1956	7.5	6.3	6.4	12.1	1.1	1.0	5.5	5.3	4.0
1957	2.8	4.9	4.3	10.8	−2.3	−1.8	4.7	5.6	7.8
1958	1.0	0.7	−0.2	3.7	0.6	1.5	3.5	4.1	2.9
1959	6.4	2.9	2.7	7.1	3.0	3.2	3.8	4.0	0.7
1960	2.2	1.2	0.6	5.5	0.9	1.7	4.6	5.5	3.1
1961	3.7	2.3	1.4	6.2	1.6	2.5	3.1	4.1	2.0
1962	4.8	3.7	3.2	6.9	0.9	1.2	3.0	3.5	2.3
1963	5.7	3.8	2.9	7.3	1.9	2.8	3.7	4.3	1.6
1964	7.5	4.5	3.9	9.4	2.9	3.5	4.8	5.5	1.6
1965	6.7	5.9	5.2	11.7	0.9	1.5	5.7	6.6	5.0
1966	7.7	5.2	3.4	13.3	2.4	4.1	7.2	9.0	4.8
1967	4.3	3.5	3.5	11.7	1.0	1.1	7.8	7.9	6.8
1968	4.6	1.2	−0.3	7.2	3.2	4.8	6.0	7.7	2.7
1969	5.8	5.2	4.1	12.9	0.5	1.5	7.1	8.1	6.7
1970	5.3	2.3	1.1	8.7	2.8	4.2	6.6	8.1	3.4
1971	5.9	3.1	2.3	9.7	3.0	3.5	6.5	7.2	3.5
1972	7.3	5.5	4.9	13.4	1.5	2.2	7.5	8.0	5.9
1973	7.6	6.3	6.4	15.2	1.2	1.1	8.1	8.4	7.1
1974	5.9	7.0	6.1	20.2	−0.9	−0.1	12.3	13.2	13.4
1975	4.4	3.4	2.8	15.6	0.8	1.7	11.7	12.5	10.8
1976	5.7	2.3	1.3	15.4	3.5	4.1	13.0	13.9	9.2
1977	3.4	4.6	2.9	11.7	−1.2	0.5	6.8	8.5	8.0
1978	5.1	4.3	5.0	9.8	0.9	0.1	5.4	4.6	4.5
1979	5.8	4.4	3.7	13.7	1.1	2.1	8.8	9.8	7.5
1980	4.6	4.0	3.5	14.7	0.7	1.0	10.2	10.7	9.6
1981	4.3	4.6	3.6	14.3	−0.4	0.6	9.3	10.3	9.6
1982	−2.6	−1.7	−3.2	9.8	−0.8	0.6	11.7	13.4	12.7
1983	2.9	−1.2	−2.2	5.4	4.1	5.3	6.7	7.8	2.4
1984	6.5	3.2	3.9	8.9	3.1	2.4	5.5	4.7	2.3
1985	5.4	4.4	4.8	8.9	1.0	0.6	4.4	4.0	3.3
1986	5.1	1.8	1.4	5.2	3.1	3.6	3.2	3.7	0.1

Reference Table 38
Productivity and Costs, Manufacturing Industries
1946 – 1986
(1981 = 100)

Year	Output	Persons employed	Total person-hours	Labour compensation	Output per person employed	Output per person-hour	Labour compensation per person employed	Labour compensation per person hour	Unit labour costs
1946	20.3	60.6	69.2	4.3	33.5	29.3	7.2	6.3	21.5
1947	22.2	64.7	73.2	5.7	34.2	30.3	8.8	7.8	25.6
1948	23.2	66.1	75.1	6.6	35.0	30.8	9.9	8.8	28.4
1949	23.9	67.2	74.8	6.9	35.5	31.8	10.3	9.2	29.1
1950	25.4	67.9	74.9	7.4	37.4	33.8	10.9	9.9	29.3
1951	27.6	72.1	78.3	8.8	38.3	35.2	12.2	11.2	31.9
1952	28.6	73.7	79.0	9.7	38.8	36.1	13.2	12.3	34.0
1953	30.6	75.9	81.9	10.6	40.3	37.4	13.9	12.9	34.5
1954	30.0	72.6	76.8	10.5	41.3	39.1	14.4	13.7	34.9
1955	32.8	74.3	78.9	11.1	44.2	41.5	15.0	14.1	33.9
1956	35.9	77.4	82.9	12.3	46.4	43.4	15.9	14.8	34.3
1957	35.8	77.8	82.2	13.0	46.1	43.6	16.7	15.8	36.3
1958	35.2	73.8	78.1	13.0	47.7	45.1	17.6	16.6	37.0
1959	37.7	74.6	79.3	13.7	50.7	47.5	18.4	17.3	36.4
1960	38.4	73.9	78.1	14.2	52.0	49.3	19.2	18.2	37.0
1961	40.0	73.3	77.0	14.4	54.5	51.9	19.6	18.7	36.0
1962	44.6	75.5	80.2	15.4	59.0	55.5	20.5	19.3	34.7
1963	47.5	77.4	82.5	16.5	61.4	57.6	21.4	20.0	34.8
1964	52.2	80.9	86.6	18.1	64.6	60.3	22.3	20.9	34.6
1965	57.5	85.1	91.1	20.0	67.6	63.1	23.6	22.0	34.9
1966	61.2	89.2	94.8	22.6	68.7	64.6	25.3	23.8	36.9
1967	62.6	89.9	95.1	24.0	69.6	65.8	26.7	25.3	38.4
1968	66.7	89.2	94.5	25.7	74.8	70.6	28.8	27.2	38.5
1969	71.4	91.0	96.1	28.2	78.5	74.4	31.0	29.4	39.5
1970	68.4	88.9	93.2	29.5	77.0	73.4	33.2	31.7	43.2
1971	72.7	88.8	92.5	31.6	82.0	78.6	35.6	34.1	43.4
1972	78.6	91.5	95.4	35.0	85.9	82.4	38.2	36.7	44.5
1973	87.1	95.7	99.3	39.4	91.0	87.7	41.2	39.7	45.3
1974	89.7	97.7	100.7	46.0	91.8	89.1	47.1	45.7	51.3
1975	83.7	95.4	97.3	50.8	87.7	86.0	53.3	52.3	60.7
1976	89.8	95.9	97.6	58.4	93.7	92.1	60.9	59.8	65.0
1977	93.1	93.9	95.8	63.4	99.2	97.1	67.6	66.2	68.2
1978	97.3	96.8	99.1	70.6	100.5	98.2	72.9	71.3	72.6
1979	101.0	100.3	101.9	80.0	100.7	99.1	79.7	78.5	79.2
1980	96.5	100.0	101.2	87.9	96.5	95.4	87.9	86.9	91.1
1981	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1982	89.0	92.2	91.2	101.0	96.5	97.6	109.5	110.7	113.5
1983	94.0	90.4	90.5	106.3	104.0	103.9	117.7	117.5	113.1
1984	100.9	93.1	94.2	117.3	108.4	107.1	126.0	124.5	116.2
1985	105.7	95.2	96.6	125.3	111.1	109.5	131.6	129.7	118.5
1986	107.5	97.1	98.7	132.1	110.7	108.9	136.1	133.9	122.9

Source: Statistics Canada, *Aggregate Productivity Measures* (15-204).

Table 38.1
Change in Productivity and Costs, Manufacturing Industries
1947 – 1986
(per cent)

Year	Output	Persons employed	Total person-hours	Labour compensation	Output per person employed	Output per person-hour	Labour compensation per person employed	Labour compensation per person hour	Unit labour costs
1947	9.4	6.8	5.8	32.6	2.1	3.4	22.2	23.8	19.1
1948	4.5	2.2	2.6	15.8	2.3	1.7	12.5	12.8	10.9
1949	3.0	1.7	−0.4	4.5	1.4	3.2	4.0	4.5	2.5
1950	6.3	1.0	0.1	7.2	5.4	6.3	5.8	7.6	0.7
1951	8.7	6.2	4.5	18.9	2.4	4.1	11.9	13.1	8.9
1952	3.6	2.2	0.9	10.2	1.3	2.6	8.2	9.8	6.6
1953	7.0	3.0	3.7	9.3	3.9	3.6	5.3	4.9	1.5
1954	−2.0	−4.3	−6.2	−0.9	2.5	4.5	3.6	6.2	1.2
1955	9.3	2.3	2.7	5.7	7.0	6.1	4.2	2.9	−2.9
1956	9.5	4.2	5.1	10.8	5.0	4.6	6.0	5.0	1.2
1957	−0.3	0.5	−0.8	5.7	−0.6	0.5	5.0	6.8	5.8
1958	−1.7	−5.1	−5.0	0.0	3.5	3.4	5.4	5.1	1.9
1959	7.1	1.1	1.5	5.4	6.3	5.3	4.5	4.2	−1.6
1960	1.9	−0.9	−1.5	3.6	2.6	3.8	4.3	5.2	1.6
1961	4.2	−0.8	−1.4	1.4	4.8	5.3	2.1	2.7	−2.7
1962	11.5	3.0	4.2	6.9	8.3	6.9	4.6	3.2	−3.6
1963	6.5	2.5	2.9	7.1	4.1	3.8	4.4	3.6	0.3
1964	9.9	4.5	5.0	9.7	5.2	4.7	4.2	4.5	−0.6
1965	10.2	5.2	5.2	10.5	4.6	4.6	5.8	5.3	0.9
1966	6.4	4.8	4.1	13.0	1.6	2.4	7.2	8.2	5.7
1967	2.3	0.8	0.3	6.2	1.3	1.9	5.5	6.3	4.1
1968	6.5	−0.8	−0.6	7.1	7.5	7.3	7.9	7.5	0.3
1969	7.0	2.0	1.7	9.7	4.9	5.4	7.6	8.1	2.6
1970	−4.2	−2.3	−3.0	4.6	−1.9	−1.3	7.1	7.8	9.4
1971	6.3	−0.1	−0.8	7.1	6.5	7.1	7.2	7.6	0.5
1972	8.1	3.0	3.1	10.8	4.8	4.8	7.3	7.6	2.5
1973	10.8	4.6	4.1	12.6	5.9	6.4	7.9	8.2	1.8
1974	3.0	2.1	1.4	16.8	0.9	1.6	14.3	15.1	13.2
1975	−6.7	−2.4	−3.4	10.4	−4.5	−3.5	13.2	14.4	18.3
1976	7.3	0.5	0.3	15.0	6.8	7.1	14.3	14.3	7.1
1977	3.7	−2.1	−1.8	8.6	5.9	5.4	11.0	10.7	4.9
1978	4.5	3.1	3.4	11.4	1.3	1.1	7.8	7.7	6.5
1979	3.8	3.6	2.8	13.3	0.2	0.9	9.3	10.1	9.1
1980	−4.5	−0.3	−0.7	9.9	−4.2	−3.7	10.3	10.7	15.0
1981	3.6	0.0	−1.2	13.8	3.6	4.8	13.8	15.1	9.8
1982	−11.0	−7.8	−8.8	1.0	−3.5	−2.4	9.5	10.7	13.5
1983	5.6	−2.0	−0.8	5.2	7.8	6.5	7.5	6.1	−0.4
1984	7.3	3.0	4.1	10.3	4.2	3.1	7.1	6.0	2.7
1985	4.8	2.3	2.5	6.8	2.5	2.2	4.4	4.2	2.0
1986	1.7	2.0	2.2	5.4	−0.4	−0.5	3.4	3.2	3.7

Reference Table 39

Effective Increase in Base Wage Rates By Industry (all agreements)

1978 – 1986

(percentage changes on a life-of-contract basis)

Year	All Industries	Primary	Manufacturing	Construction	Transportation, communications and utilities	Trade, finance and insurance	Community, business and personal services	Total commercial	Total non-commercial	Total private sector	Federal administration	Federal crown corps.	Provincial administration	Local administration	Education, health and welfare	Tel., Elect. and water utilities	Total public sector
1978	7.6	8.2	8.7	—	7.5	9.9	6.8	8.2	7.1	8.7	7.2	6.3	7.8	7.6	6.8	6.8	7.1
1979	9.8	12.3	10.5	—	11.0	10.9	8.2	10.9	8.5	10.9	8.4	12.4	9.1	9.4	8.2	9.1	9.2
1980	11.1	13.8	11.6	—	11.6	11.8	10.8	11.6	10.8	11.6	11.3	11.1	11.3	10.8	10.8	10.2	11.0
1981	13.0	11.9	12.6	—	13.1	13.9	13.7	13.0	13.0	12.7	12.7	12.7	13.5	12.7	13.5	13.3	13.2
1982	10.3	7.8	8.9	—	10.8	10.8	11.2	10.1	10.5	9.6	8.3	10.6	11.8	12.1	11.4	12.3	10.6
1983	4.8	5.1	5.5	6.0	5.6	5.6	3.7	5.4	4.4	5.4	5.4	5.6	5.0	5.7	3.6	6.6	4.6
1984	3.6	3.2	4.1	1.9	4.1	3.5	3.2	3.4	3.8	3.2	5.0	4.6	5.2	3.2	3.0	2.6	3.9
1985	3.6	3.9	4.3	1.3	3.4	3.6	3.4	3.5	3.7	3.3	3.2	4.0	4.4	4.7	3.4	3.4	3.8
1986	3.4	1.5	3.1	3.0	3.3	2.0	3.5	3.0	3.7	2.9	3.6	3.7	4.1	3.4	3.5	2.8	3.7
1981 I	13.6	11.7	12.9	—	14.2	17.1	14.8	13.7	13.5	12.6	14.9	13.4	12.6	12.0	15.0	13.3	14.1
II	12.4	10.3	11.7	—	12.6	12.6	12.4	12.0	12.5	11.8	11.7	10.6	14.0	13.4	12.3	13.5	12.5
III	13.1	11.9	13.1	—	12.5	15.0	13.9	13.1	13.2	13.3	12.9	12.5	16.6	12.2	13.6	11.7	12.9
IV	13.4	14.4	11.6	—	12.5	12.9	14.9	12.9	14.0	12.6	11.7	16.6	15.7	13.9	14.7	14.0	14.1
1982 I	12.9	12.7	10.5	—	13.5	10.0	13.7	12.9	12.8	11.1	11.8	14.4	13.4	13.4	13.9	16.2	13.3
II	12.6	8.4	11.2	—	12.5	12.2	12.4	12.0	13.0	11.6	12.1	12.7	13.8	12.3	12.6	12.6	12.9
III	9.6	6.0	7.8	—	11.1	11.3	12.0	9.3	10.2	8.0	8.2	11.7	12.5	9.6	12.6	10.8	10.7
IV	7.3	10.2	8.1	—	6.4	10.4	6.9	7.7	7.0	9.2	6.0	6.0	8.7	10.9	7.0	6.6	6.8
1983 I	5.0	5.4	4.7	11.9	6.0	5.4	3.6	5.7	4.7	6.3	6.0	6.0	5.5	6.0	3.6	7.7	4.8
II	4.3	3.4	5.4	7.8	5.8	7.4	3.3	5.9	3.7	6.0	6.0	6.0	6.1	5.6	3.2	5.4	3.9
III	6.0	8.0	6.3	9.4	6.1	6.7	5.6	6.5	5.5	6.4	5.2	4.7	7.6	5.6	5.6	7.6	5.8
IV	4.2	3.5	4.9	3.6	5.0	2.9	3.0	4.4	4.0	4.0	5.0	5.0	2.2	5.2	3.1	5.9	4.3
1984 I	3.9	5.0	3.1	2.5	4.6	1.4	3.4	3.9	3.7	2.9	5.0	5.0	2.0	0.3	3.2	2.2	4.3
II	3.1	2.8	4.4	1.2	4.0	5.2	2.4	2.9	3.4	2.8	5.0	5.0	3.8	4.1	2.2	2.5	3.4
III	3.1	3.3	3.2	2.5	3.9	3.9	3.0	3.1	3.0	3.1	5.0	—	4.0	2.2	2.9	2.7	3.0
IV	4.4	2.9	5.1	2.2	3.0	2.8	3.9	4.1	4.6	4.4	4.1	2.6	6.0	3.8	3.9	5.4	4.3
1985 I	3.3	3.2	4.5	−2.1	2.4	3.0	3.9	2.9	4.0	2.5	3.5	2.9	4.2	4.2	3.9	4.9	3.8
II	3.5	4.4	4.1	2.3	3.8	3.7	3.2	3.8	3.2	3.6	3.4	4.1	3.1	4.4	3.1	5.3	3.5
III	3.8	4.1	3.2	3.3	3.5	2.5	4.1	3.4	4.3	3.5	2.7	2.6	4.1	5.2	4.1	2.5	4.0
IV	3.9	1.2	5.2	2.0	4.9	3.8	2.9	4.2	3.8	3.5	3.4	5.5	4.8	5.0	3.1	3.6	4.1
1986 I	3.5	0.5	4.4	2.5	3.7	3.0	3.6	3.7	3.3	3.6	3.7	4.0	2.4	3.9	3.6	0.0	3.5
II	3.6	2.5	3.3	4.0	3.4	3.5	3.2	3.7	3.6	3.7	3.6	3.5	5.1	2.8	3.2	4.8	3.6
III	3.0	1.9	4.0	2.4	3.1	1.8	3.5	2.4	3.7	2.4	3.6	3.5	3.9	2.7	3.6	4.6	3.6
IV	3.3	1.3	2.0	2.1	2.2	1.8	3.9	2.0	4.3	1.9	3.7	2.9	4.6	4.9	4.0	1.2	4.1
1987 I	4.0	3.5	3.6	—	3.3	2.1	4.1	3.5	4.2	3.3	—	3.4	4.6	4.3	4.1	3.5	4.2

Notes: Data refer to agreements which cover 500 or more employees

The commercial/non-commercial breakdown employs the "standard industrial classification" system used by Statistics Canada which organizes establishments according to their principal economic activity. The private/public breakdown classifies contracts according to the industry of the employer.

Annual data represent a weighted average of the quarterly rates, where the weights are the number of workers settling in the quarter.

Settlements in the construction industry are not available before 1983. Other than in the construction industry, prior to 1983, a " – " sign means no settlement.

Source: Labour Canada, *Major Wage Settlements*, quarterly.

Reference Table 40

Gross Domestic Product Implicit Price Indexes[1]

1947 – 1986

(1981 = 100)

Year	Personal expenditure on consumer goods and services	Government current expenditure on goods and services	Gross fixed capital formation				Exports of goods and services[2]	Imports of goods and services[3]	Terms of trade	Gross domestic product
			Total	Government	Non-residential	Housing				
1947	22.0	10.5	20.8	19.9	20.6	15.9	21.4	24.6	87.1	18.8
1948	24.9	12.0	23.6	22.3	23.4	18.5	23.5	27.7	85.0	21.2
1949	25.8	12.9	24.7	23.3	24.5	19.3	24.3	28.5	85.4	22.1
1950	26.6	13.4	25.7	24.1	25.6	20.1	25.4	30.6	83.2	22.5
1951	29.3	14.9	29.6	28.9	29.3	23.4	28.3	33.8	83.8	25.1
1952	30.0	15.6	30.5	29.6	30.2	23.8	28.0	31.2	89.9	26.2
1953	29.9	16.0	30.5	27.8	30.5	24.0	27.4	31.3	87.6	26.2
1954	30.3	16.6	30.4	27.9	30.4	23.8	27.1	31.4	86.4	26.6
1955	30.3	17.2	31.2	29.9	31.0	24.2	28.2	31.8	88.8	26.8
1956	30.7	18.4	32.9	33.1	32.4	24.6	29.0	32.9	88.2	27.8
1957	31.8	19.3	33.4	31.3	33.2	25.3	28.9	33.9	85.3	28.3
1958	32.6	19.9	33.2	29.7	33.3	25.2	28.7	34.4	83.4	28.8
1959	33.0	20.6	33.4	29.8	33.6	25.2	29.1	34.1	85.5	29.4
1960	33.3	21.3	33.9	30.1	34.1	25.7	29.3	34.5	85.1	29.7
1961	33.5	22.0	33.6	29.1	34.2	25.9	29.8	35.4	84.0	29.9
1962	33.9	22.6	34.1	29.3	34.7	26.0	31.0	37.1	83.4	30.2
1963	34.7	23.2	35.0	30.4	35.6	26.6	31.3	38.0	82.2	30.9
1964	35.2	23.9	36.3	31.3	36.9	27.8	31.9	38.3	83.4	31.7
1965	36.0	25.0	38.2	33.4	38.8	29.3	32.5	38.5	84.4	32.8
1966	37.4	26.9	40.2	35.3	40.7	31.3	33.4	39.3	85.0	34.4
1967	38.9	28.7	41.2	35.6	41.8	33.1	34.1	40.0	85.4	35.8
1968	40.6	30.5	41.6	35.8	42.3	33.9	34.6	41.1	84.2	37.1
1969	42.3	33.1	43.4	37.3	44.1	35.6	35.3	42.3	83.5	38.8
1970	43.8	35.1	45.3	39.0	46.1	36.9	36.6	43.3	84.4	40.6
1971	44.9	37.2	47.6	41.0	48.4	39.2	36.7	44.3	82.7	41.9
1972	46.7	40.0	50.6	43.3	51.5	42.9	38.1	45.4	83.9	44.2
1973	49.7	42.9	55.5	47.9	56.5	50.4	43.3	48.7	88.8	48.1
1974	54.9	48.8	64.7	58.2	65.3	59.9	56.1	58.5	96.0	55.1
1975	60.8	55.6	71.4	64.9	72.0	64.6	61.9	67.0	92.5	60.5
1976	65.2	62.7	76.2	68.0	77.1	70.2	63.6	67.5	94.3	65.8
1977	70.0	68.0	80.3	72.3	81.1	73.0	67.6	75.1	90.1	69.9
1978	75.3	73.0	84.6	77.4	85.3	77.1	71.0	81.8	86.8	74.1
1979	81.7	80.1	90.6	84.0	91.3	83.2	83.0	89.7	92.5	81.6
1980	89.8	88.3	93.8	91.1	94.0	90.2	94.4	95.6	98.8	90.2
1981	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	100.1	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1982	110.2	111.6	106.1	107.1	106.0	102.2	101.9	104.7	97.4	108.7
1983	117.1	118.3	106.7	109.7	106.3	105.8	102.5	104.4	98.2	114.1
1984	122.3	124.1	109.5	113.3	109.0	110.3	105.4	109.8	96.0	117.9
1985	127.2	129.4	113.0	116.4	112.5	113.4	106.6	113.2	94.1	121.7
1986	132.6	134.6	116.0	118.3	115.7	122.4	104.0	113.5	91.6	125.3

[1] These implicit price indexes are currently weighted price indexes. They reflect not only pure price change, but also changing expenditure patterns within and between major groups. The implicit price index for gross domestic product is derived by dividing the total of current dollars by the total of constant dollars.

[2] Excludes investment income received from non-residents.

[3] Excludes investment income paid to non-residents.

Source: Statistics Canada, *National Income and Expenditure Accounts* (13-001)

Table 40.1
Change in Gross Domestic Product Implicit Price Indexes
1948 – 1986
(per cent)

Year	Personal expenditure on consumer goods and services	Government current expenditure on goods and services	Gross fixed capital formation				Exports of goods and services	Imports of goods and services	Terms of trade	Gross domestic product
			Total	Government	Non-residential	Housing				
1948	13.3	14.0	13.4	12.2	13.6	16.4	9.7	12.3	−2.4	12.9
1949	3.6	7.1	4.6	4.1	4.7	4.5	3.5	3.1	0.4	3.9
1950	3.1	3.9	4.4	3.7	4.5	4.4	4.5	7.3	−2.6	2.2
1951	10.1	11.2	14.9	20.0	14.1	16.4	11.2	10.4	0.8	11.7
1952	2.2	4.9	3.0	2.2	3.2	1.3	−0.9	−7.6	7.3	4.3
1953	−0.2	2.6	0.2	−5.9	1.2	0.9	−2.4	0.2	−2.5	0.0
1954	1.1	3.9	−0.3	0.2	−0.4	−0.9	−1.0	0.4	−1.4	1.6
1955	0.0	3.3	2.7	7.4	2.0	1.9	4.2	1.4	2.8	0.6
1956	1.6	7.1	5.2	10.7	4.4	1.5	2.7	3.4	−0.6	3.5
1957	3.4	5.2	1.5	−5.4	2.6	2.8	−0.4	3.0	−3.4	2.2
1958	2.5	3.0	−0.7	−5.1	0.2	−0.3	−0.6	1.5	−2.1	1.5
1959	1.2	3.4	0.7	0.3	0.9	0.0	1.6	−0.9	2.5	2.1
1960	1.0	3.6	1.4	1.1	1.6	1.9	0.7	1.1	−0.4	1.2
1961	0.6	3.2	−0.6	−3.3	0.2	0.9	1.4	2.8	−1.4	0.5
1962	1.3	2.4	1.3	0.8	1.4	0.3	4.0	4.7	−0.7	1.3
1963	2.2	2.8	2.9	3.6	2.7	2.5	0.9	2.4	−1.5	2.1
1964	1.5	3.1	3.6	3.0	3.7	4.2	2.2	0.7	1.4	2.6
1965	2.2	4.8	5.2	6.6	4.9	5.7	1.8	0.5	1.3	3.5
1966	3.8	7.3	5.3	5.8	5.1	6.7	2.8	2.1	0.7	4.8
1967	4.0	7.0	2.4	1.0	2.6	5.9	2.2	1.7	0.5	4.2
1968	4.5	6.2	1.0	0.3	1.1	2.2	1.3	2.8	−1.4	3.6
1969	4.1	8.4	4.4	4.5	4.4	5.0	2.2	3.0	−0.8	4.5
1970	3.6	6.0	4.4	4.5	4.4	3.8	3.5	2.4	1.1	4.6
1971	2.4	6.2	5.1	5.1	5.2	6.2	0.2	2.3	−2.1	3.2
1972	4.1	7.5	6.2	5.7	6.3	9.4	4.0	2.4	1.5	5.6
1973	6.4	7.2	9.8	10.6	9.6	17.6	13.6	7.3	5.8	8.8
1974	10.5	13.9	16.5	21.5	15.6	18.8	29.5	20.1	8.1	14.4
1975	10.6	13.8	10.4	11.4	10.3	7.7	10.5	14.5	−3.6	9.9
1976	7.3	12.9	6.8	4.9	7.1	8.7	2.7	0.7	1.9	8.7
1977	7.4	8.4	5.3	6.2	5.2	4.0	6.3	11.3	−4.5	6.2
1978	7.6	7.4	5.4	7.1	5.1	5.6	5.0	8.9	−3.6	6.0
1979	8.5	9.7	7.1	8.6	7.0	8.0	16.9	9.7	6.6	10.0
1980	9.9	10.2	3.5	8.4	3.0	8.3	13.6	6.5	6.7	10.6
1981	11.3	13.2	6.6	9.7	6.4	11.0	6.0	4.7	1.2	10.8
1982	10.2	11.7	6.1	7.2	6.0	2.1	2.0	4.7	−2.6	8.7
1983	6.3	6.0	0.6	2.4	0.3	3.5	0.6	−0.2	0.8	5.0
1984	4.4	4.9	2.6	3.3	2.5	4.3	2.8	5.2	−2.3	3.3
1985	4.0	4.2	3.2	2.8	3.2	2.8	1.1	3.1	−1.9	3.2
1986	4.3	4.0	2.7	1.6	2.9	7.9	−2.5	0.2	−2.7	3.0

Reference Table 41
Consumer Price Indexes: Standard Classifications
1961 – 1986
(1981 = 100)

Year	All Items	Food	Housing	Clothing	Trans-portation	Health and personal care	Recreation and reading	Tobacco and alcohol
1961	31.6	26.2	32.3	40.6	32.4	31.8	38.6	37.2
1962	32.0	26.7	32.7	41.0	32.4	32.4	38.9	37.6
1963	32.6	27.5	33.0	42.0	32.4	33.2	39.5	37.7
1964	33.2	28.0	33.6	43.0	32.7	34.3	40.1	38.4
1965	34.0	28.7	34.2	43.8	34.0	35.9	40.7	39.1
1966	35.2	30.6	35.1	45.5	34.7	37.0	41.9	40.0
1967	36.5	30.9	36.6	47.7	36.2	38.9	44.1	41.0
1968	38.0	32.0	38.3	49.2	37.2	40.5	46.2	44.8
1969	39.7	33.3	40.3	50.5	38.9	42.4	49.0	46.4
1970	41.0	34.1	42.3	51.5	40.4	44.3	50.7	47.0
1971	42.2	34.4	44.2	52.2	42.1	45.2	52.3	47.8
1972	44.2	37.0	46.2	53.6	43.2	47.4	53.8	49.1
1973	47.6	42.4	49.2	56.3	44.3	49.7	56.1	50.6
1974	52.8	49.4	53.5	61.7	48.7	54.0	61.0	53.4
1975	58.5	55.7	58.9	65.4	54.4	60.2	67.3	59.9
1976	62.9	57.3	65.4	69.0	60.3	65.3	71.3	64.1
1977	67.9	62.0	71.5	73.7	64.5	70.2	74.7	68.7
1978	73.9	71.6	76.9	76.5	66.3	75.2	77.6	74.3
1979	80.7	81.0	82.3	83.6	74.9	82.0	82.9	79.6
1980	88.9	89.8	89.0	93.4	84.5	90.2	90.8	88.6
1981	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1982	110.8	107.2	112.5	105.6	114.1	110.5	108.7	115.5
1983	117.2	111.2	120.1	109.8	119.8	118.2	115.7	130.0
1984	122.3	117.4	124.7	112.5	124.8	122.8	119.7	140.6
1985	127.1	120.8	129.0	115.6	130.8	127.2	124.5	154.0
1986	132.4	126.8	132.9	118.8	134.9	132.6	130.3	172.3

Source: Statistics Canada, *The Consumer Price Index* (62-001).

Table 41.1
Change in Consumer Price Indexes
1962 – 1986
(per cent)

Year	All Items	Food	Housing	Clothing	Trans-portation	Health and personal care	Recreation and reading	Tobacco and alcohol
1962	1.2	1.9	1.2	0.9	−0.1	2.0	1.0	1.3
1963	1.7	3.2	1.1	2.5	−0.0	2.5	1.3	0.2
1964	1.8	1.6	1.5	2.5	1.1	3.3	1.7	1.8
1965	2.5	2.6	1.8	1.8	3.8	4.7	1.5	1.7
1966	3.7	6.4	2.8	3.8	2.3	3.0	2.9	2.3
1967	3.6	1.3	4.3	5.0	4.3	5.2	5.0	2.6
1968	4.0	3.3	4.6	3.0	2.7	4.1	4.9	9.1
1969	4.5	4.3	5.2	2.8	4.5	4.8	5.9	3.8
1970	3.4	2.3	4.9	1.9	4.0	4.5	3.5	1.2
1971	2.8	1.1	4.6	1.5	4.1	2.0	3.3	1.7
1972	4.8	7.6	4.6	2.6	2.6	4.8	2.8	2.7
1973	7.6	14.6	6.5	4.9	2.7	4.9	4.2	3.1
1974	10.9	16.3	8.7	9.6	9.9	8.6	8.8	5.5
1975	10.8	12.9	10.0	6.0	11.7	11.4	10.4	12.0
1976	7.5	2.7	11.1	5.6	10.8	8.5	6.0	7.1
1977	8.0	8.3	9.4	6.8	7.0	7.4	4.7	7.1
1978	8.9	15.5	7.5	3.9	5.8	7.2	3.9	8.1
1979	9.2	13.2	7.0	9.2	9.7	9.1	6.9	7.2
1980	10.2	10.7	8.1	11.7	12.8	9.9	9.5	11.2
1981	12.5	11.4	12.4	7.1	18.4	10.9	10.1	12.9
1982	10.8	7.2	12.5	5.6	14.1	10.5	8.7	15.5
1983	5.8	3.7	6.8	4.0	5.0	7.0	6.5	12.6
1984	4.3	5.5	3.8	2.4	4.2	3.9	3.4	8.2
1985	4.0	2.9	3.5	2.8	4.8	3.5	4.0	9.5
1986	4.2	5.0	3.0	2.8	3.2	4.2	4.7	11.9

Reference Table 42

Consumer Price Indexes: Reclassified by Goods and Services

1961 – 1986

(1981 = 100)

Year	All items	Total excluding food	Total commodities	Total commodities excluding food	Non-durables	Non-durables excluding food	Durables	Total services[1]	Services excluding shelter
1961	31.6	34.0	32.5	38.8	27.5	31.4	50.7	29.6	28.1
1962	32.0	34.3	32.8	39.0	27.9	31.7	50.2	30.1	28.6
1963	32.6	34.7	33.4	39.3	28.4	31.7	50.3	30.6	29.1
1964	33.2	35.4	33.8	39.6	28.9	32.1	49.8	31.5	30.0
1965	34.0	36.2	34.4	40.1	29.5	32.6	49.7	32.7	31.5
1966	35.2	37.2	35.7	41.0	30.9	33.4	49.7	33.8	32.8
1967	36.5	38.9	36.6	42.4	31.5	34.4	51.1	35.6	34.8
1968	38.0	40.6	38.0	44.0	32.8	35.2	51.9	37.5	36.3
1969	39.7	42.4	39.2	45.1	34.1	37.5	52.4	40.0	38.6
1970	41.0	44.0	40.0	46.0	34.9	38.4	53.1	42.3	40.6
1971	42.2	45.6	40.7	47.0	35.6	39.6	53.9	44.4	42.3
1972	44.2	47.3	42.5	48.0	37.6	40.7	54.6	46.7	44.2
1973	47.6	49.7	46.3	49.9	42.0	42.8	55.3	49.6	46.4
1974	52.8	54.0	52.1	54.8	48.1	47.6	59.6	53.5	50.5
1975	58.5	59.5	57.8	59.9	54.3	53.8	64.1	59.3	57.1
1976	62.9	65.1	60.6	63.9	56.9	58.4	67.6	66.5	64.7
1977	67.9	70.2	65.1	68.2	61.5	62.9	71.0	72.5	70.6
1978	73.9	74.7	71.7	72.2	69.1	67.4	75.2	77.4	75.2
1979	80.7	80.6	79.3	78.8	76.9	73.5	82.4	82.9	81.3
1980	88.9	88.7	88.4	88.0	86.2	83.3	91.3	89.7	89.2
1981	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1982	110.8	111.8	109.4	110.7	111.6	116.6	105.6	112.9	113.5
1983	117.2	119.0	115.3	117.7	118.6	127.1	109.8	120.2	120.5
1984	122.3	123.8	120.7	122.6	125.5	134.2	113.4	124.8	125.4
1985	127.1	129.0	125.4	128.1	131.3	142.7	116.8	129.7	130.9
1986	132.4	134.1	129.6	131.6	135.2	144.7	122.8	136.3	139.0

[1] Includes new houses, property taxes, and mortgage interest, but excludes the commodity component of shelter repairs.

Source: Statistics Canada, *The Consumer Price Index* (62-001).

Table 42.1
Change in Consumer Price Indexes Reclassified by Goods and Services
1962 – 1986
(per cent)

Year	All items	Total excluding food	Total commodities	Total commodities excluding food	Non-durables	Non-durables excluding food	Durables	Total services	Services excluding shelter
1962	1.2	1.0	0.9	0.4	1.5	0.8	−0.9	1.7	1.8
1963	1.7	1.2	1.8	0.8	1.9	−0.1	0.1	1.8	1.7
1964	1.8	1.9	1.2	0.9	1.5	1.3	−1.0	2.7	3.1
1965	2.5	2.3	1.7	1.2	2.2	1.6	−0.2	3.8	5.2
1966	3.7	2.9	3.9	2.1	4.9	2.6	−0.0	3.5	4.0
1967	3.6	4.4	2.5	3.6	1.8	2.8	2.8	5.3	6.0
1968	4.0	4.4	3.7	3.6	4.3	5.3	1.6	5.3	4.3
1969	4.5	4.6	3.1	2.6	3.8	3.5	1.0	6.7	6.5
1970	3.4	3.8	2.1	1.8	2.3	2.4	1.2	5.9	5.0
1971	2.8	3.5	1.8	2.2	2.0	3.1	1.6	5.0	4.2
1972	4.8	3.7	4.5	2.3	5.8	2.9	1.2	5.1	4.7
1973	7.6	5.1	8.8	4.0	11.6	5.3	1.4	6.2	4.6
1974	10.9	8.8	12.6	9.7	14.5	11.2	7.7	7.9	8.8
1975	10.8	10.0	10.9	9.4	12.9	12.9	7.7	10.7	13.2
1976	7.5	9.4	4.9	6.7	4.8	8.5	5.4	12.2	13.3
1977	8.0	7.9	7.4	6.7	8.1	7.7	5.1	9.0	9.0
1978	8.9	6.4	10.1	6.0	12.4	7.2	5.8	6.8	6.6
1979	9.2	7.9	10.6	9.1	11.2	8.9	9.6	7.0	8.1
1980	10.2	10.0	11.4	11.6	12.2	13.3	10.9	8.2	9.6
1981	12.5	12.8	13.1	13.6	15.9	20.1	9.5	11.5	12.1
1982	10.8	11.8	9.4	10.7	11.6	16.6	5.6	12.9	13.5
1983	5.8	6.4	5.4	6.3	6.3	8.9	4.0	6.5	6.1
1984	4.3	4.0	4.7	4.2	5.8	5.7	3.3	3.9	
1985	4.0	4.2	3.9	4.5	4.6	6.3	3.0	3.9	
1986	4.2	4.0	3.4	2.8	3.0	1.4	5.1	5.1	6.2

Reference Table 43
Energy Prices
1960 – 1986
(1981 = 100)

Year	Consumer prices					Industrial electricity
	Gasoline	Natural gas	Electricity	Fuel oil	Total energy	(>5000kwh)
1960	24.3	27.5	32.4	17.9	—	—
1961	24.5	27.6	32.5	17.2	—	—
1962	24.4	27.8	32.2	16.9	—	—
1963	24.1	27.8	32.3	16.2	—	—
1964	25.2	27.8	32.2	15.4	—	—
1965	25.5	27.8	31.6	15.4	—	—
1966	26.6	27.7	31.6	15.4	—	—
1967	27.2	27.8	34.0	15.6	—	—
1968	28.2	28.2	35.6	16.3	—	—
1969	28.9	28.2	36.5	16.7	—	—
1970	29.6	27.8	39.6	17.1	—	—
1971	30.6	28.2	41.0	18.7	29.1	32.6
1972	30.9	28.4	42.1	19.9	29.9	32.9
1973	33.0	28.9	45.5	23.0	32.6	34.9
1974	38.4	31.8	47.3	29.7	37.6	38.9
1975	43.5	38.4	52.7	33.7	42.7	42.9
1976	48.9	49.5	61.2	39.2	49.2	50.1
1977	53.1	56.1	71.6	45.2	55.2	65.8
1978	56.0	66.6	77.4	51.6	60.4	73.1
1979	61.8	70.2	84.1	58.0	66.3	80.6
1980	73.5	78.5	91.9	69.7	76.9	91.0
1981	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1982	121.4	124.3	111.3	122.2	119.8	114.6
1983	128.8	136.8	121.0	134.7	129.1	125.0
1984	136.3	138.8	129.1	143.5	136.3	133.6
1985	144.4	139.8	135.3	155.9	143.9	139.7
1986	128.4	139.3	139.8	128.1	133.6	144.7

Note: Data for total energy and industrial electricity are not published for the period prior to 1971.
Source: Statistics Canada, *The Consumer Price Index* (62-001); *Industry Price Indexes* (62-011).

Table 43.1
Change in Energy Prices
1961 – 1986
(per cent)

Year	Consumer prices					Industrial electricity
	Gasoline	Natural gas	Electricity	Fuel oil	Total energy	(>5000kwh)
1961	0.6	0.3	0.5	−3.9	—	—
1962	−0.2	0.8	−1.0	−1.8	—	—
1963	−1.4	0.0	0.3	−3.9	—	—
1964	4.5	0.0	−0.4	−5.1	—	—
1965	1.4	0.0	−1.7	−0.1	—	—
1966	4.3	−0.3	0.1	0.0	—	—
1967	2.3	0.2	7.3	1.6	—	—
1968	3.6	1.5	4.9	4.5	—	—
1969	2.5	0.0	2.5	2.2	—	—
1970	2.2	−1.4	8.5	2.1	—	—
1971	3.6	1.6	3.5	9.9	—	—
1972	0.8	0.5	2.7	6.1	2.9	1.0
1973	6.8	1.7	8.2	15.5	9.0	6.0
1974	16.6	10.1	3.8	29.5	15.2	11.3
1975	13.2	20.9	11.5	13.5	13.6	10.4
1976	12.4	28.9	16.1	16.1	15.4	16.7
1977	8.6	13.2	17.0	15.4	12.1	31.3
1978	5.6	18.8	8.1	14.1	9.3	11.2
1979	10.2	5.5	8.7	12.5	9.8	10.3
1980	19.0	11.8	9.2	20.1	16.0	12.9
1981	36.0	27.4	8.8	43.5	30.0	9.9
1982	21.4	24.3	11.4	22.2	19.8	14.6
1983	6.1	10.0	8.6	10.2	7.8	9.1
1984	5.9	1.4	6.8	6.5	5.5	6.9
1985	5.9	0.8	4.8	8.7	5.6	4.6
1986	−11.1	−0.4	3.3	−17.8	−7.1	3.6

Reference Table 44
Other Price Indexes
1961 – 1986
(1981 = 100)

Year	World commodity prices[1]		Industrial product prices			Building materials		Merchandise export prices	Merchandise import prices	Terms of trade[3]
	Total	Food	Total	Food	Non-food[2]	Residential	Non-residential			
1961	—	—	30.2	27.3	31.0	—	29.5	30.9	38.1	81.3
1962	—	—	30.6	27.9	31.2	—	29.2	32.3	39.8	81.2
1963	—	—	31.0	29.0	31.5	—	30.0	32.5	40.8	79.5
1964	—	—	31.2	29.1	31.8	—	31.4	33.1	41.0	80.8
1965	—	—	31.6	29.4	32.2	—	32.8	33.5	40.9	82.0
1966	—	—	32.6	31.1	32.9	—	34.0	34.3	41.6	82.4
1967	—	—	33.2	31.3	33.7	—	34.7	34.6	42.1	82.2
1968	—	—	33.9	31.7	34.4	—	35.6	35.0	43.0	81.4
1969	—	—	35.2	33.4	35.6	—	37.1	35.6	43.9	80.9
1970	—	—	36.0	34.3	36.4	—	38.2	36.6	44.7	81.8
1971	23.9	19.2	36.7	35.4	37.0	42.3	39.5	36.4	45.3	80.3
1972	31.0	25.9	38.3	38.6	38.3	46.4	41.4	37.6	46.4	81.1
1973	50.5	40.6	42.6	47.2	41.6	52.5	44.7	43.1	49.8	86.4
1974	62.1	54.3	50.7	55.7	49.5	57.2	54.2	57.2	61.4	93.3
1975	53.9	49.0	56.4	61.3	55.3	59.1	58.0	63.0	70.7	89.1
1976	63.1	56.8	59.3	62.2	58.6	65.0	61.8	63.8	71.1	89.8
1977	76.5	74.7	64.0	66.5	63.4	69.9	65.4	67.4	78.3	86.1
1978	80.5	77.7	69.9	73.9	69.0	77.8	70.8	70.7	84.2	84.0
1979	98.2	92.0	80.0	83.3	79.3	87.6	82.4	83.6	91.6	91.2
1980	115.6	113.6	90.7	92.1	90.4	91.0	90.9	95.2	96.8	98.4
1981	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1982	86.5	89.1	106.7	104.3	107.0	104.2	106.3	100.4	103.6	96.9
1983	97.3	98.2	110.4	107.3	110.9	111.2	110.8	100.4	102.2	98.2
1984	96.4	104.0	115.4	113.3	115.7	114.9	115.1	103.3	107.0	96.6
1985	86.5	91.6	118.6	114.5	119.2	119.6	119.3	103.8	109.3	95.0
1986	90.5	99.5	119.6	119.0	119.6	129.3	125.9	100.4	108.7	92.4

(1) The Economist.

(2) The Industrial Product Price Index for non-food includes alcoholic beverages.

(3) The index of the ratio of merchandise export prices to merchandise import prices.

Source: Statistics Canada, *Trade of Canada Exports* (65-004), *Trade of Canada Imports* (65-007), *Industry Price Indexes* (62-011), and *Construction Price Statistics* (62-007).

Table 44.1
Change in Other Price Indexes
1962 – 1986
(per cent)

Year	World commodity prices		Industrial product prices			Building materials		Merchandise export prices	Merchandise import prices	Terms of trade
	Total	Food	Total	Food	Non-food	Residential	Non-residential			
1962	—	—	1.1	2.2	0.8	—	−0.9	4.5	4.7	−0.1
1963	—	—	1.3	3.8	0.7	—	2.7	0.5	2.5	−2.0
1964	—	—	0.8	0.4	0.9	—	4.9	2.0	0.4	1.6
1965	—	—	1.3	1.1	1.4	—	4.5	1.2	−0.3	1.5
1966	—	—	2.9	5.8	2.1	—	3.5	2.3	1.9	0.4
1967	—	—	1.9	0.7	2.4	—	2.1	0.9	1.0	−0.1
1968	—	—	2.1	1.2	2.3	—	2.5	1.2	2.3	−1.1
1969	—	—	3.8	5.4	3.3	—	4.4	1.6	2.1	−0.5
1970	—	—	2.4	2.6	2.3	—	2.8	2.8	1.8	1.0
1971	—	—	1.9	3.1	1.7	—	3.4	−0.5	1.3	−1.9
1972	29.5	34.9	4.4	9.0	3.4	9.8	4.9	3.4	2.3	1.1
1973	63.1	56.6	11.2	22.5	8.6	12.9	7.8	14.6	7.5	6.5
1974	22.9	33.9	18.9	18.1	19.1	9.0	21.4	32.6	23.3	7.9
1975	−13.2	−9.8	11.3	10.0	11.6	3.3	7.1	10.1	15.1	−4.5
1976	17.2	16.0	5.1	1.4	6.1	9.9	6.5	1.3	0.5	0.8
1977	21.2	31.4	7.9	6.9	8.1	7.6	5.7	5.6	10.2	−4.1
1978	5.1	4.1	9.2	11.2	8.8	11.4	8.3	4.9	7.5	−2.5
1979	22.0	18.4	14.4	12.8	14.9	12.5	16.3	18.2	8.9	8.6
1980	17.8	23.5	13.4	10.6	14.1	4.0	10.4	14.0	5.7	7.9
1981	−13.5	−12.0	10.2	8.5	10.6	9.9	10.0	5.0	3.3	1.7
1982	−13.5	−10.9	6.7	4.3	7.0	4.2	6.3	0.5	3.6	−3.1
1983	12.6	10.2	3.5	2.9	3.6	6.7	4.2	−0.0	−1.4	1.3
1984	−1.0	5.9	4.5	5.6	4.3	3.3	3.9	2.9	4.7	−1.7
1985	−10.3	−11.9	2.8	1.1	3.0	4.1	3.6	0.5	2.2	−1.6
1986	4.7	8.7	0.8	3.9	0.3	8.1	5.5	−3.3	−0.6	−2.7

Reference Table 45
Total Government Revenues
National Income and Expenditure Accounts Basis
1950 – 1986
(millions of dollars)

Year	Direct taxes, persons	Direct taxes, corporations	Withholding taxes	Indirect taxes	Transfers from persons	Investment income	Capital consumption allowances	Total CPP and QPP[1]	Total revenues[2]
1950	915	993	54	2,129	62	280	201	—	4,634
1951	1,279	1,431	56	2,677	77	285	248	—	6,053
1952	1,588	1,403	55	2,901	82	368	265	—	6,662
1953	1,748	1,244	54	3,107	84	378	280	—	6,895
1954	1,776	1,115	58	3,131	73	373	293	—	6,819
1955	1,855	1,310	67	3,407	79	420	320	—	7,458
1956	2,127	1,443	69	3,858	97	537	365	—	8,496
1957	2,350	1,378	83	4,095	106	490	385	—	8,887
1958	2,214	1,350	48	4,186	124	542	404	—	8,868
1959	2,444	1,615	74	4,651	224	604	434	—	10,046
1960	2,794	1,588	79	4,901	234	649	465	—	10,710
1961	2,944	1,649	116	5,112	247	721	539	—	11,328
1962	3,180	1,753	125	5,757	256	795	579	—	12,445
1963	3,387	1,891	127	6,062	268	899	636	—	13,270
1964	3,917	2,101	140	6,826	309	982	683	—	14,958
1965	4,431	2,197	167	7,674	370	1,080	769	—	16,688
1966	5,792	2,355	204	8,592	393	1,226	865	724	19,427
1967	7,009	2,396	218	9,402	436	1,479	937	904	21,877
1968	8,244	2,852	209	10,200	600	1,752	994	1,040	24,851
1969	10,055	3,221	234	11,304	826	2,276	1,095	1,190	29,011
1970	11,547	3,070	269	11,925	1,059	2,724	1,206	1,327	31,800
1971	13,042	3,346	278	12,918	1,088	3,217	1,358	1,478	35,247
1972	14,631	3,920	287	14,616	1,016	3,739	1,495	1,657	39,704
1973	17,041	5,079	322	16,525	1,050	4,423	1,695	1,875	46,135
1974	21,257	7,051	430	20,663	1,107	6,009	2,117	2,313	58,634
1975	24,138	7,494	465	21,287	1,119	7,176	2,491	2,780	64,170
1976	28,431	7,128	504	24,666	1,457	8,446	2,795	3,282	73,427
1977	31,820	7,238	534	27,027	1,644	9,978	3,158	3,666	81,399
1978	33,723	8,188	582	28,836	1,974	12,467	3,523	4,231	89,293
1979	37,400	10,038	754	32,112	2,215	14,932	4,009	4,867	101,460
1980	42,803	12,078	995	35,505	2,434	17,940	4,553	5,670	116,308
1981	52,847	12,796	1,110	45,956	2,686	20,934	5,311	6,535	141,640
1982	58,943	11,755	1,178	48,248	3,033	22,309	5,881	7,808	151,347
1983	63,605	12,320	1,043	50,150	3,434	25,267	6,297	8,042	162,116
1984	68,299	14,994	1,100	55,047	3,660	28,409	6,724	9,016	178,233
1985	75,103	15,474	1,069	58,944	3,695	29,891	7,232	9,892	191,408
1986	85,112	13,983	1,675	64,089	3,944	29,540	7,643	10,729	205,986

[1] Canada Pension Plan (CPP) and Quebec Pension Plan (QPP) employer-employee contributions and investment income included in total government direct taxes, persons, and investment income respectively.

[2] Includes CPP and QPP. Excludes intergovernmental transfers.

Source: Statistics Canada, *National Income and Expenditure Accounts* (13-001).

Reference Table 46
Total Government Expenditures
National Income and Expenditure Accounts Basis
1950 – 1986
(millions of dollars)

Year	Goods and services	National defence[1]	Transfers to persons	Interest on the public debt	Subsidies	Capital assistance	Transfer payments to non-residents	Total CPP and QPP[2]	Gross capital formation	Total expenditures	Deficit(–) or surplus[3]
1950	1,928	493	1,023	544	64	10	14	—	497	4,080	554
1951	2,811	1,157	1,024	609	129	13	21	—	620	5,227	826
1952	3,620	1,800	1,343	651	102	14	28	—	847	6,605	57
1953	3,824	1,907	1,449	620	113	14	37	—	755	6,812	83
1954	3,825	1,727	1,626	650	89	13	23	—	865	7,091	–272
1955	4,036	1,760	1,719	664	86	8	36	—	949	7,498	–40
1956	4,426	1,802	1,746	718	127	27	42	—	1,138	8,224	272
1957	4,573	1,765	2,052	774	120	29	52	—	1,306	8,906	–19
1958	4,854	1,661	2,605	826	150	18	67	—	1,426	9,946	–1,078
1959	4,976	1,559	2,721	1,023	250	22	85	—	1,570	10,647	–601
1960	5,281	1,546	3,090	1,093	314	17	74	—	1,511	11,380	–670
1961	6,166	1,611	2,724	1,184	345	25	77	—	1,682	12,203	–875
1962	6,567	1,675	2,928	1,316	388	48	60	—	1,900	13,207	–762
1963	6,923	1,558	3,000	1,431	434	93	89	—	1,973	13,943	–673
1964	7,526	1,565	3,200	1,546	469	112	95	—	1,968	14,916	42
1965	8,269	1,539	3,429	1,676	493	115	119	—	2,430	16,531	157
1966	9,643	1,689	3,759	1,862	674	91	195	15	2,842	19,066	361
1967	11,092	1,786	4,678	2,080	673	117	217	17	2,982	21,839	38
1968	12,685	1,797	5,461	2,390	680	123	170	37	3,013	24,522	329
1969	14,186	1,759	6,119	2,767	760	158	185	77	3,061	27,236	1,775
1970	16,448	1,825	6,981	3,252	830	173	244	134	3,160	31,088	712
1971	18,228	1,881	8,272	3,622	865	274	249	200	3,705	35,215	32
1972	20,136	1,889	9,935	4,137	989	308	279	284	3,968	39,752	–48
1973	22,851	2,131	11,213	4,788	1,214	377	318	406	4,255	45,016	1,119
1974	27,480	2,503	13,858	5,425	2,796	381	407	542	5,436	55,783	2,851
1975	33,266	2,754	17,054	6,538	4,200	530	592	777	6,274	68,454	–4,284
1976	38,274	3,152	19,464	8,101	3,674	635	542	1,099	6,286	76,976	–3,549
1977	43,411	3,622	22,191	9,268	3,839	728	638	1,428	6,784	86,859	–5,460
1978	47,386	3,986	25,000	11,589	4,017	780	1,013	1,782	7,141	96,926	–7,633
1979	52,286	4,129	26,435	13,810	5,477	829	767	2,174	7,399	107,003	–5,543
1980	59,250	4,795	30,466	16,790	8,233	1,077	817	2,667	8,292	124,925	–8,617
1981	68,792	5,516	34,958	22,268	9,499	1,231	875	3,285	9,242	146,865	–5,225
1982	78,655	6,654	43,629	27,072	9,340	3,168	1,063	4,022	10,588	173,515	–22,168
1983	84,571	7,102	49,947	29,419	10,015	4,660	1,194	4,861	10,350	190,156	–28,040
1984	89,989	8,082	53,717	35,075	12,024	4,133	1,571	5,776	11,345	207,854	–29,621
1985	96,374	9,480	58,486	40,531	11,488	3,788	1,643	6,715	12,685	224,995	–33,587
1986	101,198	9,424	61,956	42,428	10,166	3,638	1,796	7,619	12,673	233,855	–27,869

(1) Included in goods and services.

(2) Canada Pension Plan (CPP) and Quebec Pension Plan (QPP) benefit payments within Canada, administrative expenses and benefit payments abroad are included in transfers to persons, goods and services and transfer payments to non-residents respectively.

(3) Includes CPP and QPP. Excludes intergovernmental transfers.

Source: Statistics Canada, *National Income and Expenditure Accounts* (13-001).

Reference Table 47
Federal Government Revenues
National Income and Expenditure Accounts Basis
1950 – 1986
(millions of dollars)

Year	Direct taxes, persons	Direct taxes, corporations	Withholding taxes	Indirect taxes	Transfers from persons	Investment income	Capital consumption allowances	Total revenues
1950	806	847	54	1,115	7	133	58	3,020
1951	1,158	1,242	56	1,494	6	143	66	4,165
1952	1,461	1,294	55	1,594	7	205	71	4,687
1953	1,613	1,168	54	1,697	2	200	75	4,809
1954	1,622	1,051	58	1,612	1	187	77	4,608
1955	1,647	1,248	67	1,743	1	220	82	5,008
1956	1,910	1,364	69	1,970	1	296	88	5,698
1957	2,105	1,170	83	1,989	2	230	93	5,672
1958	1,965	1,105	48	1,906	2	285	98	5,409
1959	2,183	1,340	74	2,120	2	316	104	6,139
1960	2,503	1,308	79	2,177	3	336	111	6,517
1961	2,629	1,345	116	2,188	2	377	122	6,779
1962	2,605	1,314	125	2,400	1	404	129	6,978
1963	2,730	1,412	127	2,449	2	465	137	7,322
1964	3,129	1,576	140	2,845	2	523	143	8,358
1965	3,332	1,652	167	3,245	3	543	155	9,097
1966	3,634	1,774	204	3,570	3	636	172	9,993
1967	4,305	1,758	218	3,705	3	747	187	10,923
1968	5,125	2,107	209	3,761	4	834	197	12,237
1969	6,503	2,402	234	4,028	2	1,118	213	14,500
1970	7,436	2,276	269	4,034	2	1,290	231	15,538
1971	8,299	2,477	278	4,480	4	1,472	259	17,269
1972	9,285	2,901	287	5,121	5	1,700	280	19,579
1973	10,861	3,643	322	5,837	6	1,836	311	22,816
1974	13,538	5,012	430	8,495	8	2,120	371	29,974
1975	15,231	5,380	465	7,970	8	2,323	440	31,817
1976	18,042	5,061	504	8,726	11	2,635	500	35,479
1977	18,042	5,135	534	9,227	13	3,144	572	36,667
1978	17,708	5,737	582	9,850	15	3,743	640	38,275
1979	20,252	6,860	754	10,768	17	4,031	726	43,408
1980	23,456	8,406	995	12,254	17	4,715	810	50,653
1981	29,215	9,323	1,110	18,986	15	5,433	923	65,005
1982	32,142	9,212	1,178	17,588	15	4,991	993	66,119
1983	35,479	9,536	1,043	16,303	16	6,201	1,056	69,634
1984	37,520	11,325	1,100	18,124	18	7,487	1,131	76,705
1985	42,679	11,461	1,069	18,897	22	8,294	1,267	83,689
1986	49,016	9,684	1,675	20,665	24	8,825	1,353	91,242

Source: Statistics Canada, *National Income and Expenditure Accounts* (13-001).

Reference Table 48
Federal Government Expenditures
National Income and Expenditure Accounts Basis
1950 – 1986
(millions of dollars)

Year	Goods and services	National defence[1]	Transfers to persons	Interest on the public debt	Subsidies	Capital assistance	Transfer payments to non-residents	Transfers to other levels of government	Gross capital formation	Total expenditures	Deficit(–) or surplus
1950	923	493	615	427	60	1	14	251	79	2,370	650
1951	1,634	1,157	580	486	124	—	21	259	90	3,194	971
1952	2,315	1,800	975	515	96	2	28	368	193	4,492	195
1953	2,462	1,907	1,043	471	106	1	37	412	126	4,658	151
1954	2,316	1,727	1,165	482	84	1	23	430	153	4,654	– 46
1955	2,364	1,760	1,229	487	75	3	36	450	162	4,806	202
1956	2,517	1,802	1,221	516	118	16	42	485	185	5,100	598
1957	2,513	1,765	1,460	531	108	20	52	521	217	5,422	250
1958	2,524	1,661	1,893	568	131	13	67	663	317	6,176	– 767
1959	2,387	1,559	1,782	733	229	19	85	880	363	6,478	– 339
1960	2,426	1,546	1,973	753	283	15	74	994	228	6,746	– 229
1961	2,590	1,611	2,005	786	285	22	77	1,128	306	7,199	– 420
1962	2,700	1,675	2,110	865	322	45	60	1,134	270	7,506	– 528
1963	2,617	1,558	2,134	935	355	90	89	1,169	236	7,625	– 303
1964	2,748	1,565	2,241	995	379	109	95	1,252	209	8,028	330
1965	2,835	1,539	2,311	1,052	372	109	119	1,431	351	8,580	517
1966	3,280	1,689	2,484	1,151	500	88	195	1,664	430	9,792	201
1967	3,577	1,786	2,918	1,245	519	99	217	1,992	464	11,031	– 108
1968	3,904	1,797	3,295	1,409	522	101	170	2,372	500	12,273	– 36
1969	4,231	1,759	3,598	1,589	555	136	185	2,726	486	13,506	994
1970	4,530	1,825	4,057	1,862	589	147	244	3,397	465	15,291	247
1971	4,940	1,881	4,684	1,974	513	220	249	4,323	505	17,408	– 139
1972	5,382	1,889	6,186	2,253	596	244	277	4,558	613	20,109	– 530
1973	6,026	2,131	7,008	2,518	738	278	315	4,807	692	22,382	434
1974	7,235	2,503	8,705	2,961	2,060	248	403	6,165	929	28,706	1,268
1975	8,380	2,754	10,620	3,705	3,294	320	588	7,670	1,063	35,640	– 3,823
1976	9,677	3,152	11,533	4,519	2,502	418	537	8,522	1,108	38,816	– 3,337
1977	11,176	3,622	13,089	5,101	2,364	539	630	9,967	1,144	44,010	– 7,343
1978	11,997	3,986	14,647	6,410	2,401	610	1,003	10,875	1,186	49,129	– 10,854
1979	12,718	4,129	14,657	8,080	3,332	606	756	11,754	888	52,791	– 9,383
1980	13,901	4,795	16,470	9,897	5,646	775	804	12,831	992	61,316	– 10,663
1981	16,484	5,516	18,684	13,739	6,634	900	859	14,087	933	72,320	– 7,315
1982	18,858	6,654	24,380	16,675	5,777	2,553	1,043	15,844	1,270	86,400	– 20,281
1983	19,555	7,102	28,079	17,412	5,662	3,599	1,170	17,637	1,513	94,627	– 24,993
1984	21,399	8,082	29,608	21,320	7,473	3,369	1,543	19,905	2,503	107,120	– 30,415
1985	23,834	9,480	31,681	25,285	6,368	2,984	1,611	21,746	2,146	115,655	– 31,966
1986	24,078	9,424	33,248	26,434	4,794	2,469	1,756	21,117	2,153	116,049	– 24,807

[1] Included in goods and services.

Source: Statistics Canada, *National Income and Expenditure Accounts* (13-001).

Reference Table 49
Federal Government Debt
Public Accounts Basis[1]
(millions of dollars)

Year	Gross debt[1]	Net debt[1]	Unmatured debt[1]	Public debt charges[2]	
				Gross	Net
1952	15,940	10,396	13,890	512	394
1957	16,861	11,447	13,188	508	301
1962	21,927	14,597	16,786	832	524
1963	23,357	15,430	17,916	915	603
1964	25,139	16,599	18,638	993	627
1965	26,217	16,914	18,871	1,050	627
1966	26,815	16,611	18,883	1,110	672
1967	28,239	16,781	19,477	1,182	663
1968	29,824	17,509	20,227	1,286	674
1969	32,034	17,909	21,665	1,464	769
1970	33,274	17,577	22,060	1,694	834
1971	37,127	18,357	24,803	1,887	887
1972	41,184	19,899	27,163	2,110	977
1973	44,707	21,574	28,942	2,300	1,035
1974	47,556	23,573	29,063	2,565	1,104
1975	52,883	25,582	32,956	3,238	1,436
1976	59,820	31,319	37,546	3,970	1,887
1977	67,331	37,616	42,356	4,708	2,298
1978	79,887	48,042	51,383	5,531	2,939
1979	96,964	60,659	66,347	7,024	3,965
1980	104,881	72,159	71,711	8,494	4,835
1981	120,446	85,681	82,948	10,658	6,298
1982	137,573	100,553	92,949	15,114	10,050
1983	166,203	128,369	116,318	16,903	12,287
1984	199,497	160,768	142,637	18,077	13,705
1985	237,112	199,092	172,432	22,455	18,203
1986	269,286	233,496	200,694	25,441	21,702

[1] As at March 31 of each year. Unmatured debt figures are net of the government's holdings of its own debt. Data for gross debt and net debt for years prior to 1962 are not entirely consistent with those for later years due to changes in accounting practices. Revised data are available only from March 1962.

[2] Fiscal year ended March 31.

Source: Public Accounts of Canada.

Reference Table 50
Federal Government Debt Relative to GDP
(per cent of GDP)[1]

Year	Gross debt[2]	Net debt[2]	Unmatured debt[2]	Public debt charges[3]	
				Gross	Net
1952	71.5	46.7	62.3	2.3	1.8
1957	51.2	34.8	40.1	1.5	0.9
1962	53.6	35.7	41.1	2.0	1.3
1963	52.6	34.7	40.3	2.1	1.4
1964	52.7	34.8	39.1	2.1	1.3
1965	50.2	32.4	36.2	2.0	1.2
1966	46.6	28.9	32.8	1.9	1.2
1967	43.9	26.1	30.2	1.8	1.0
1968	43.2	25.4	29.3	1.9	1.0
1969	42.5	23.7	28.7	1.9	1.0
1970	40.1	21.2	26.6	2.0	1.0
1971	41.7	20.6	27.8	2.1	1.0
1972	42.3	20.5	27.9	2.2	1.0
1973	41.2	19.9	26.6	2.1	1.0
1974	37.3	18.5	22.8	2.0	0.9
1975	34.8	16.8	21.7	2.1	0.9
1976	34.9	18.3	21.9	2.3	1.1
1977	34.0	19.0	21.4	2.4	1.2
1978	36.7	22.0	23.6	2.5	1.3
1979	40.1	25.1	27.5	2.9	1.6
1980	38.0	26.1	26.0	3.1	1.8
1981	38.9	27.6	26.8	3.4	2.0
1982	38.6	28.2	26.1	4.2	2.8
1983	44.4	34.3	31.1	4.5	3.3
1984	49.2	39.6	35.2	4.5	3.4
1985	53.2	44.7	38.7	5.0	4.1
1986	56.2	48.7	41.9	5.3	4.5

[1] Calculated using GDP of calendar year preceding the fiscal year-end.

[2] As at March 31 of each year. Unmatured debt figures are net of the government's holdings of its own debt. Data for gross debt and net debt for years prior to 1962 are not entirely consistent with those for later years due to changes in accounting practices. Revised data are available only from March 1962.

[3] Fiscal year ended March 31.

Source: Public Accounts of Canada.

Reference Table 51
Provincial Government Revenues
National Income and Expenditure Accounts Basis
1950 – 1986
(millions of dollars)

Year	Direct taxes, persons	Direct taxes, corporations	Indirect taxes	Transfers from persons	Investment income	Transfers from other levels of government	Capital consumption allowances	Total revenues
1950	102	146	515	51	89	261	62	1,226
1951	121	189	575	60	117	270	80	1,412
1952	127	109	607	61	140	378	81	1,503
1953	135	76	652	64	154	424	83	1,588
1954	154	64	690	56	165	443	88	1,660
1955	208	62	762	59	186	465	100	1,842
1956	217	79	864	72	221	494	125	2,072
1957	245	208	958	78	240	533	129	2,391
1958	249	245	1,016	94	234	657	132	2,627
1959	261	275	1,087	191	264	880	143	3,101
1960	291	280	1,131	197	287	979	154	3,319
1961	315	304	1,270	211	296	1,110	161	3,667
1962	575	439	1,572	217	339	1,105	177	4,424
1963	657	479	1,713	225	371	1,134	199	4,778
1964	788	525	2,006	261	397	1,217	216	5,410
1965	1,099	545	2,265	313	467	1,379	256	6,324
1966	1,444	581	2,622	331	505	1,593	293	7,369
1967	1,855	638	3,019	367	590	1,951	310	8,730
1968	2,194	745	3,447	541	703	2,320	325	10,275
1969	2,545	819	3,933	776	859	2,678	355	11,965
1970	3,057	794	4,263	1,007	1,029	3,347	393	13,890
1971	3,640	869	4,566	1,031	1,211	4,274	432	16,023
1972	4,156	1,019	5,261	956	1,397	4,449	480	17,718
1973	4,875	1,436	6,198	984	1,818	4,734	560	20,605
1974	6,111	2,039	7,236	1,038	2,909	6,054	755	26,142
1975	7,001	2,114	7,547	1,046	3,694	7,577	890	29,869
1976	8,184	2,067	9,077	1,348	4,370	8,369	976	34,391
1977	11,365	2,103	10,039	1,521	5,201	9,665	1,090	40,984
1978	13,289	2,451	10,419	1,849	6,749	10,591	1,226	46,574
1979	14,061	3,178	11,912	2,056	8,438	11,515	1,383	52,543
1980	15,806	3,672	13,015	2,247	10,266	12,641	1,607	59,254
1981	19,661	3,473	15,311	2,475	11,728	13,955	1,917	68,520
1982	22,058	2,543	17,940	2,796	13,004	15,647	2,106	76,094
1983	23,540	2,784	20,258	3,184	14,477	17,295	2,268	83,806
1984	25,636	3,669	22,362	3,390	15,736	19,561	2,479	92,833
1985	26,728	4,013	24,573	3,404	16,047	21,401	2,508	98,674
1986	29,850	4,299	26,810	3,632	14,846	20,785	2,609	102,831

Source: Statistics Canada, *National Income and Expenditure Accounts* (13-001).

Reference Table 52
Provincial Government Expenditures
National Income and Expenditure Accounts Basis
1950 – 1986
(millions of dollars)

Year	Goods and services	Transfers to persons	Interest on the public debt	Subsidies	Capital assis-tance	Transfers to other levels of govern-ment	Gross capital formation	Total expendi-tures	Deficit(–) or surplus
1950	391	384	75	4	9	171	196	1,230	– 4
1951	470	416	78	5	13	197	229	1,408	4
1952	502	334	83	6	12	215	290	1,442	61
1953	498	368	88	7	13	242	265	1,481	107
1954	519	417	94	5	12	259	301	1,607	53
1955	578	449	93	11	5	327	351	1,814	28
1956	688	485	101	9	11	362	460	2,116	– 44
1957	703	547	116	12	9	452	536	2,375	16
1958	816	658	115	19	5	545	519	2,677	– 50
1959	907	874	121	21	3	622	566	3,114	– 13
1960	986	1,044	143	31	2	714	612	3,532	– 213
1961	1,043	640	160	36	3	1,520	546	3,948	– 281
1962	1,066	734	184	39	3	1,829	625	4,480	– 56
1963	1,214	778	212	46	3	1,965	659	4,877	– 99
1964	1,326	870	238	57	3	2,221	776	5,491	– 81
1965	1,503	1,024	271	85	6	2,560	875	6,324	
1966	1,884	1,173	317	139	3	3,041	986	7,543	– 174
1967	2,353	1,647	385	118	18	3,506	1,046	9,073	– 343
1968	2,798	2,003	485	119	22	3,958	958	10,343	– 68
1969	3,084	2,310	638	148	22	4,434	1,025	11,661	304
1970	4,158	2,588	761	173	26	5,394	1,046	14,146	– 256
1971	4,726	3,134	920	268	54	5,999	1,409	16,510	– 487
1972	5,340	3,227	1,127	303	64	6,823	1,556	18,440	– 722
1973	6,115	3,554	1,404	370	99	7,540	1,637	20,719	– 114
1974	7,581	4,402	1,545	601	133	9,100	2,069	25,431	711
1975	9,661	5,410	1,839	747	210	11,284	2,418	31,569	– 1,700
1976	10,839	6,568	2,327	987	217	12,724	2,182	35,844	– 1,453
1977	12,541	7,416	2,690	1,254	189	15,083	2,384	41,557	– 573
1978	14,031	8,274	3,452	1,350	170	15,626	2,653	45,556	1,018
1979	16,075	9,276	3,902	1,854	223	18,279	2,940	52,549	– 6
1980	18,877	10,950	4,828	2,175	302	19,512	3,162	59,806	– 552
1981	21,860	12,596	6,185	2,452	331	22,496	3,676	69,596	– 1,076
1982	24,938	14,749	7,765	3,025	615	26,581	4,092	81,765	– 5,671
1983	27,651	16,409	9,045	3,817	1,061	28,427	3,660	90,070	– 6,264
1984	28,970	17,694	10,667	3,985	764	29,503	3,705	95,288	– 2,455
1985	30,642	19,444	11,906	4,532	804	31,819	4,634	103,781	– 5,107
1986	32,952	20,392	12,518	4,757	1,169	33,023	4,445	109,256	– 6,425

Source: Statistics Canada, *National Income and Expenditure Accounts* (13-001).

Reference Table 53
Local Government Revenues
National Income and Expenditure Accounts Basis
1950 – 1986
(millions of dollars)

Year	Indirect taxes	Investment income	Transfers from persons	Transfers from other levels of government	Capital consumption allowances	Total revenues
1950	499	58	4	172	81	821
1951	608	25	11	199	102	945
1952	700	23	14	218	113	1,068
1953	758	24	18	245	122	1,167
1954	829	21	16	261	128	1,255
1955	902	14	19	334	138	1,407
1956	1,024	20	24	371	152	1,591
1957	1,148	20	26	468	163	1,825
1958	1,264	23	28	568	174	2,057
1959	1,444	24	31	646	187	2,332
1960	1,593	26	34	746	200	2,599
1961	1,654	46	32	859	208	2,799
1962	1,785	49	35	1,091	223	3,183
1963	1,900	59	38	1,181	245	3,423
1964	1,975	58	43	1,321	264	3,661
1965	2,164	66	51	1,514	292	4,087
1966	2,400	70	56	1,868	329	4,723
1967	2,678	82	63	2,082	362	5,267
1968	2,992	95	52	2,300	387	5,826
1969	3,343	110	44	2,534	431	6,462
1970	3,628	125	46	3,180	476	7,455
1971	3,872	152	49	3,583	550	8,206
1972	4,234	166	51	4,069	607	9,127
1973	4,490	190	56	4,501	681	9,918
1974	4,932	260	57	5,307	820	11,376
1975	5,770	270	61	6,699	960	13,760
1976	6,863	334	76	7,356	1,096	15,725
1977	7,761	343	85	9,153	1,243	18,585
1978	8,567	428	88	9,366	1,380	19,829
1979	9,432	626	112	11,310	1,579	23,059
1980	10 236	764	136	11,325	1,772	24,233
1981	11,659	1,117	154	13,205	2,025	28,160
1982	12,720	1,148	166	15,384	2,266	31,684
1983	13,589	1,044	175	16,366	2,407	33,581
1984	14,561	1,216	181	16,513	2,498	34,969
1985	15,474	1,255	185	18,101	2,769	37,784
1986	16,614	1,286	187	18,948	2,924	39,959

Source: Statistics Canada, *National Income and Expenditure Accounts* (13-001).

Reference Table 54
Local Government Expenditures
National Income and Expenditure Accounts Basis
1950 – 1986
(millions of dollars)

Year	Goods and services	Transfers to persons	Transfers to business	Interest on the public debt	Transfers to other levels of government	Gross capital formation	Total expenditures	Deficit(–) or surplus
1950	614	24	0	42	11	222	913	– 92
1951	707	28	0	45	13	301	1,094	– 149
1952	803	34	0	53	13	364	1,267	– 199
1953	864	38	0	61	15	364	1,342	– 175
1954	990	44	0	74	15	411	1,534	– 279
1955	1,094	41	0	84	22	436	1,677	– 270
1956	1,221	40	0	101	18	493	1,873	– 282
1957	1,357	45	0	127	28	553	2,110	– 285
1958	1,514	54	0	143	17	590	2,318	– 261
1959	1,682	65	0	169	24	641	2,581	– 249
1960	1,869	73	0	197	17	671	2,827	– 228
1961	1,917	79	24	223	34	680	2,957	– 158
1962	2,115	84	27	251	28	847	3,352	– 169
1963	2,308	88	33	266	33	926	3,654	– 231
1964	2,563	89	33	294	31	834	3,844	– 183
1965	2,923	94	36	334	37	1,054	4,478	– 391
1966	3,288	102	35	373	51	1,235	5,084	– 361
1967	3,758	113	36	429	70	1,274	5,680	– 413
1968	4,334	148	39	474	64	1,338	6,397	– 571
1969	4,968	160	57	516	66	1,337	7,104	– 642
1970	5,594	232	68	595	64	1,425	7,978	– 523
1971	6,132	282	84	695	64	1,550	8,807	– 601
1972	6,700	274	90	721	69	1,576	9,430	– 303
1973	7,624	285	106	825	60	1,671	10,571	– 653
1974	8,840	256	135	873	61	2,145	12,310	– 934
1975	10,589	303	159	943	70	2,485	14,549	– 789
1976	12,454	327	185	1,194	71	2,650	16,881	– 1,156
1977	14,072	330	221	1,411	70	2,910	19,014	– 429
1978	15,101	378	266	1,663	84	2,897	20,389	– 560
1979	16,617	413	291	1,752	116	3,183	22,372	687
1980	18,402	479	412	1,983	129	3,636	25,041	– 808
1981	20,949	529	413	2,236	205	4,049	28,381	– 221
1982	23,845	621	538	2,511	156	4,532	32,203	– 519
1983	25,348	752	536	2,825	165	4,290	33,916	– 335
1984	26,619	816	566	2,946	179	4,239	35,365	– 396
1985	28,037	844	588	3,187	181	5,076	37,913	– 129
1986	29,392	894	615	3,316	208	5,229	39,654	305

Source: Statistics Canada, *National Income and Expenditure Accounts* (13-001).

Reference Table 55
Hospital Revenues and Expenditures
National Income and Expenditure Accounts Basis
1961 – 1986
(millions of dollars)

	Revenues					Expenditures				
Year	Investment income	Transfers from other levels of government	Transfers from persons	Capital Consumption allowances	Total revenues	Goods and services	Interest on the public debt	Gross capital formation	Total expenditures	Deficit(–) or surplus
1961	2	713	2	48	765	616	15	150	781	– 16
1962	3	795	3	50	851	686	16	158	860	– 9
1963	4	852	3	55	914	784	18	152	954	– 40
1964	4	966	3	60	1,033	889	19	149	1,057	– 24
1965	4	1,135	3	66	1,208	1,008	19	150	1,177	31
1966	5	1,295	3	71	1,374	1,176	21	191	1,388	– 14
1967	5	1,535	3	78	1,621	1,387	21	198	1,606	15
1968	5	1,774	3	35	1,867	1,627	22	217	1,866	1
1969	6	2,014	4	96	2,120	1,877	24	213	2,114	6
1970	7	2,328	4	106	2,445	2,136	34	224	2,394	51
1971	7	2,529	4	117	2,657	2,402	33	241	2,676	– 19
1972	9	2,932	4	128	3,073	2,680	36	223	2,939	134
1973	9	3,172	4	143	3,328	3,049	41	255	3,345	– 17
1974	15	3,965	4	171	4,155	3,781	46	293	4,120	35
1975	15	4,748	4	201	4,968	4,584	51	308	4,943	25
1976	30	5,592	22	223	5,867	5,246	61	346	5,653	214
1977	37	6,302	25	253	6,617	5,558	66	346	5,970	647
1978	42	6,628	22	277	6,969	6,186	64	405	6,655	314
1979	57	7,324	30	321	7,732	6,802	76	388	7,266	466
1980	66	8,506	34	364	8,970	7,983	82	502	8,567	403
1981	92	9,628	42	446	10,208	9,379	108	584	10,071	137
1982	101	11,550	56	516	12,223	10,891	121	694	11,706	517
1983	89	12,568	59	566	13,282	11,887	137	887	12,911	371
1984	97	13,513	71	616	14,297	12,852	142	898	13,892	405
1985	99	14,244	84	688	15,115	13,695	153	829	14,677	438
1986	100	14,615	101	757	15,573	14,619	160	846	15,625	– 52

Source: Statistics Canada, *National Income and Expenditure Accounts* (13-001).

Reference Table 56
Federal Government
Liabilities and Assets
Financial Flow Accounts Basis
1974 – 1985
(millions of dollars)

	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985
Liabilities												
Currency and deposits	704	773	821	882	962	1,050	1,111	1,169	1,356	1,282	1,350	1,425
Payables	81	92	68	119	173	167	175	146	97	123	147	49
Loans	207	262	250	253	3,814	2,107	2,843	1,789	1,628	1,880	2,937	5,730
Pensions[1]	1,218	1,197	1,173	1,187	1,162	1,149	1,136	1,117	1,097	1,072	1,046	1,013
Claims by associated enterprises	243	313	331	353	440	477	658	826	950	1,037	1,124	1,560
Other liabilities	3,442	3,860	3,965	3,567	4,342	4,892	6,679	8,910	9,371	9,035	13,107	15,057
Unmatured debt	33,294	37,280	41,468	49,601	60,314	68,182	80,152	92,727	112,304	140,126	163,578	195,524
Total liabilities	39,189	43,777	48,076	55,962	71,207	78,024	92,754	106,684	126,803	154,555	183,289	220,358
Financial assets												
Currency and deposits	4,246	3,494	2,671	4,020	5,985	1,709	3,453	6,761	6,021	5,813	2,012	4,157
Receivables	30	52	55	77	105	153	192	150	187	191	121	143
Loans	4,565	5,083	5,493	6,095	6,570	7,243	7,701	7,961	8,462	9,388	10,303	11,251
Finance and other short-term paper	12	18	18	26	18	6	11	14	21	23	23	27
Mortgages	569	554	519	479	427	377	337	300	263	240	204	168
Bonds and treasury bills												
Federal government	20	20	31	25	19	162	85	102	114	135	323	226
Provincial government	15	14	12	14	16	17	14	16	16	18	18	35
Municipal bonds	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other	35	39	37	36	29	30	34	34	30	29	29	13
Claims on associated enterprises	21,113	22,280	23,974	24,893	26,821	27,863	30,207	32,511	31,229	34,325	34,303	36,208
Stocks	154	187	64	58	58	54	55	378	506	512	806	913
Foreign investments	13	6	5	4	3	5	9	8	9	10	10	2
Other financial assets	2,838	2,930	2,456	1,911	1,217	2,200	1,686	1,764	2,416	4,476	7,239	6,698
Total financial assets	33,610	34,677	35,335	37,638	41,268	39,819	43,784	49,999	49,274	55,160	55,391	59,841
Non-financial assets												
Non-residential structures	8,619	9,904	11,137	12,311	13,232	14,629	15,795	17,460	18,844	19,612	20,090	21,157
Machinery and equipment	1,561	1,964	2,218	2,593	3,046	3,427	3,908	4,575	4,981	5,440	6,396	7,147
Inventories	153	184	225	268	326	386	455	250	319	274	294	230
Land	1,831	2,129	2,422	2,708	2,944	3,292	3,593	4,016	4,381	4,609	4,771	5,078
Total non-financial assets	12,164	14,181	16,002	17,880	19,548	21,734	23,751	26,301	28,525	29,935	31,551	33,612
Total Assets	45,774	48,858	51,337	55,518	60,816	61,553	67,535	76,300	77,799	85,095	86,942	93,453
Excess of total assets over liabilities	6,585	5,081	3,261	– 444	– 10,391	– 16,471	– 25,219	– 30,384	– 49,004	– 69,460	– 96,347	– 126,905

[1] This mainly represents the balance in government annuities.

Source: Statistics Canada, *Financial Flow Accounts* (13-002).

Reference Table 57
Provincial and Local Government and Hospitals
Liabilities and Assets
Financial Flow Accounts Basis
1974 – 1985
(millions of dollars)

	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985
Liabilities												
Payables	950	1,105	954	1,055	1,269	1,983	2,234	2,803	3,274	4,891	5,725	5,136
Loans	4,139	4,626	4,730	4,994	5,537	6,731	7,693	10,103	9,994	8,408	8,526	8,654
Finance and other short-term paper	230	634	318	297	505	300	747	1,371	3,392	5,052	6,432	6,396
Mortgages	168	187	136	57	38	49	47	79	80	81	82	80
Claims by associated enterprises	336	443	580	491	548	735	943	1,189	1,521	1,518	1,434	1,434
Other liabilities	2,683	2,711	3,713	4,119	4,405	4,734	4,811	7,768	9,580	5,897	5,750	6,523
Unmatured debt												
Provincial governments	19,915	23,623	27,580	33,378	37,439	40,990	46,002	53,169	62,642	71,099	80,830	91,462
Municipal governments	12,278	13,878	15,219	17,243	19,578	19,597	21,113	20,858	23,210	24,123	24,841	26,163
Other	448	474	509	536	586	381	456	515	626	721	738	755
Total liabilities	41,147	47,681	53,739	62,170	69,905	75,500	84,046	97,855	114,319	121,790	134,358	146,603
Financial assets												
Currency and deposits	2,597	1,953	2,797	3,945	4,613	5,872	6,286	6,242	6,233	7,245	8,838	8,353
Receivables	358	525	659	618	593	506	541	1,046	1,358	1,543	1,738	1,946
Loans	2,316	2,567	2,810	2,631	2,750	2,761	3,076	3,688	3,837	4,080	4,086	4,114
Finance and other short-term paper	83	85	163	463	597	635	678	1,407	1,124	1,243	2,203	2,349
Mortgages	1,580	1,922	2,281	2,545	2,781	2,834	2,942	3,257	3,692	3,840	3,994	4,016
Bonds and treasury bills												
Federal government	186	214	253	399	884	1,554	2,306	2,543	2,662	3,218	3,620	4,118
Provincial government	2,452	3,248	3,921	4,989	6,070	7,364	9,453	12,159	15,170	15,527	15,541	15,829
Municipal bonds	4,328	4,847	5,422	5,974	6,579	6,660	7,292	8,666	10,242	10,440	10,956	11,126
Other	286	476	744	1,057	1,153	1,080	1,169	1,387	1,401	1,862	1,869	1,857
Claims on associated enterprises	9,924	11,377	12,485	15,117	17,884	20,490	23,293	28,390	31,859	34,522	37,271	39,441
Stocks	213	229	252	216	254	229	237	1,016	1,371	1,834	2,081	2,160
Other financial assets	4,145	3,851	3,449	3,587	5,049	5,491	7,680	12,042	10,286	10,389	13,704	16,080
Total financial assets	28,468	31,294	35,335	41,749	49,616	56,225	66,080	82,192	90,344	96,865	107,796	113,923
Non-financial assets												
Residential structures	0	30	67	99	207	313	444	539	632	699	766	839
Non-residential structures	59,385	69,009	76,823	85,621	94,419	106,541	120,724	140,739	154,707	163,955	171,854	184,021
Machinery and equipment	2,506	3,065	3,345	3,871	4,437	5,008	5,670	6,549	7,357	7,825	8,535	9,242
Land	12,619	14,844	16,729	18,866	21,055	24,061	27,593	32,527	36,154	38,735	41,042	44,417
Total non-financial assets	74,510	86,948	96,964	108,457	120,118	135,923	154,431	180,354	198,850	211,214	222,197	238,519
Total assets	102,978	118,242	132,299	150,206	169,734	192,148	220,511	262,546	289,194	308,079	329,993	352,442
Excess of total assets over liabilities	61,831	70,561	78,560	88,036	99,829	116,648	136,465	164,691	174,875	186,289	195,635	205,839

Source: Statistics Canada, *Financial Flow Accounts* (13-002).

Reference Table 58
Government of Canada
Statement of Financial Transactions
(Fiscal year ended March 31)
1977 – 1986
Summary [1]
(millions of dollars)

	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986
I Budgetary Transactions										
Revenues	34,300	34,518	36,866	41,922	48,775	60,001	60,705	64,211	70,891	76,823
Expenditures	– 40,597	– 44,944	– 49,483	– 53,422	– 62,131	– 74,873	– 88,521	– 96,610	– 109,215	– 111,227
Surplus or deficit (–)	– 6,297	– 10,426	– 12,617	– 11,500	– 13,522	– 14,872	– 27,816	– 32,399	– 38,324	– 34,404
II Non-budgetary transactions										
Loans, investments and advances	– 1,839	– 1,422	– 713	– 1,086	– 169	– 1,506	– 502	– 464	709	41
Specific purpose accounts	1,629	2,395	2,513	2,290	3,261	4,073	2,826	4,593	5,131	5,446
Other transactions	959	1,004	– 395	166	393	3,069	1,699	3,071	2,683	– 1,345
Net source or requirement (–)	749	1,977	1,405	1,370	3,485	5,636	4,023	7,200	8,523	4,142
Financial requirements (excluding foreign exchange)	– 5,548	– 8,449	– 11,212	– 10,130	– 10,037	– 9,236	– 23,793	– 25,199	– 29,801	– 30,262
III Foreign exchange transactions	1,281	1,186	4,361	– 443	1,077	558	– 640	414	2,423	5,614
Total financial requirements [2]	– 4,267	– 7,263	– 6,851	– 10,573	– 8,960	– 8,678	– 24,433	– 24,785	– 27,378	– 24,648
IV Unmatured debt transactions [3]	4,812	8,172	8,778	7,878	11,153	9,367	22,392	26,618	26,824	23,534
V Change in cash balance [4]	545	909	1,927	– 2,695	2,193	689	– 2,041	1,833	– 554	– 1,114
Level of cash balance at end of period	3,597	4,506	6,433	3,738	5,931	6,620	4,579	6,412	5,858	4,744
Canadian dollar balance	3,580	4,487	6,374	3,661	5,826	6,541	4,193	6,329	5,779	4,566

[1] The Post Office is treated as a Crown Corporation.
[2] Cash requirement (–).
[3] Excluding change in unmatured debt outstanding payable in foreign currency.
[4] Cash decrease (–).
Source: *Public Accounts of Canada* and Department of Finance.

Reference Table 58 (continued)
Government of Canada
Statement of Financial Transactions
(Fiscal year ended March 31)
1982 – 1986
(millions of dollars)

	1981-82	1982-83	1983-84	1984-85	1985-86
I Budgetary Transactions					
A Revenues					
Personal income tax	24,046	26,330	26,967	29,254	33,008
Corporate income tax	8,118	7,139	7,286	9,379	9,210
Unemployment insurance contributions	4,753	4,900	7,259	7,553	8,712
Non-resident tax	1,018	998	908	1,021	1,053
Excise taxes and duties	11,322	10,629	12,047	13,698	16,143
Energy taxes	4,521	5,147	4,168	4,479	3,348
Other taxes	120	132	126	107	126
Return on investments	5,064	4,616	4,372	4,252	3,739
Other non-tax revenue	1,039	814	1,078	1,148	1,484
Total revenues	60,001	60,705	64,211	70,891	76,823
B Expenditures					
Economic and regional development	9,801	11,590	12,074	14,851	11,823
Social development					
Old age security benefits	8,585	9,643	10,406	11,418	12,525
Unemployment insurance benefits	5,446	9,823	9,782	10,052	10,029
Established programs financing	6,013	5,737	7,816	8,822	8,980
Canada Assistance Plan	2,298	2,832	3,288	3,745	3,916
Other	11,450	14,292	15,355	16,533	16,409
Sub-total	33,792	42,327	46,647	50,570	51,859
Fiscal arrangements	4,750	5,597	5,983	5,985	5,941
External affairs	1,814	2,037	2,358	2,639	2,479
Defence	5,989	6,938	7,843	8,762	9,094
Parliament	153	169	180	196	198
Services to government	3,460	2,960	3,448	3,757	4,392
Sub-total	59,759	71,618	78,533	86,760	85,786
Public debt	15,114	16,903	18,077	22,455	25,441
Total expenditures	74,873	88,521	96,610	109,215	111,227
Budgetary surplus or deficit (–)	– 14,872	– 27,816	– 32,399	– 38,324	– 34,404

Reference Table 58 (continued)
Government of Canada
Statement of Financial Transactions
(Fiscal year ended March 31)
1977 – 1986
(millions of dollars)

	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986
II Non-Budgetary Transactions										
A Loans, investments and advances										
Crown corporations and agencies										
Lending institutions										
Canada Deposit Insurance Corporation	0	10	0	0	0	−200	60	140	−40	−895
Canada Mortgage and Housing Corporation	−837	−532	−52	−366	−66	−199	−30	194	364	195
Export Development Corporation	−202	−84	64	155	124	52	−40	−5	39	64
Farm Credit Corporation	−277	−297	−267	−307	−270	−348	−394	−379	172	214
Federal Business Development Bank	−307	−241	−267	−245	101	125	145	172	157	119
Sub-total	−1,623	−1,144	−522	−763	−111	−570	−259	122	692	−303
Other Crown corporations										
Air Canada	83	3	−341	16	13	14	16	17	18	32
Atomic Energy of Canada	−149	−201	−242	−216	697	8	3	37	38	67
Canadian National Railways	−40	−99	385	−108	−8	0	−41	−62	2	9
Canada Development Investment Corporation	0	0	0	0	0	0	−308	5	18	0
Petro Canada	−257	−150	−280	−80	−440	−840	−1,354	−660	0	0
Other	−30	124	−11	15	275	−359	101	130	−28	107
Sub-total	−393	−323	−489	−373	537	−1,177	−1,583	−533	48	215
Other loans										
Finance-employment loans	45	14	8	8	8	9	9	10	10	10
Regional Economic Expansion	−17	4	−2	8	7	14	14	13	13	12
Canada Development Corporation	−10	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Loans to developing countries	−162	−198	−239	−242	−254	−282	−266	−182	−201	−178
International organizations	−159	−179	−173	−134	−110	−166	−213	−335	−378	−220
Other	−12	−43	71	−143	130	22	−32	−96	−174	205
Sub-total	−315	−402	−335	−503	−219	−403	−576	−562	−730	−171

Reference Table 58 (continued)
Government of Canada
Statement of Financial Transactions
(Fiscal year ended March 31)
1977 – 1986
(millions of dollars)

		1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986
	Total loans, investments and advances not including allowances	– 2,331	– 1,869	– 1,346	– 1,639	207	– 2,150	– 2,418	– 973	10	– 259
	Allowance for valuation	492	447	633	553	– 376	644	1,916	509	699	300
	Total loans, investments and advances	– 1,839	– 1,422	– 713	– 1,086	– 169	– 1,506	– 502	– 464	709	41
B	Specified purpose accounts										
	Canada Pension Plan	98	93	124	113	173	170	165	152	211	511
	Superannuation accounts	1,656	1,888	1,956	1,966	2,307	3,014	3,483	3,862	4,302	4,680
	Government annuities	– 1	– 9	– 10	– 14	– 15	– 21	– 22	– 26	– 29	– 35
	Other	10	15	17	18	22	47	48	62	72	96
	Total annuity, insurance and pension accounts	1,763	1,987	2,087	2,083	2,487	3,210	3,674	4,050	4,556	5,252
	Provincial tax collection account	– 121	330	366	118	728	– 56	– 384	277	309	– 227
	Deposit and trust accounts	– 13	78	60	89	46	919	– 464	266	266	421
	Total specified purpose accounts	1,629	2,395	2,513	2,290	3,261	4,073	2,826	4,593	5,131	5,446
C	Other transactions										
	Interest and matured debt	696	904	– 509	– 38	186	1,933	1,615	884	796	– 334
	Accounts payable and accrued salaries	623	– 521	214	91	772	178	549	866	1,351	– 663
	Cash in transit	– 169	– 188	3	– 130	– 693	16	– 736	689	– 6	189
	Outstanding cheques warrants and money orders	– 361	632	– 243	506	9	29	208	516	376	– 488
	Other	170	177	140	– 263	119	913	63	116	166	– 49
	Total other transactions	959	1,004	– 395	166	393	3,069	1,699	3,071	2,683	– 1,345
	Total non-budgetary requirements	749	1,977	1,405	1,370	3,485	5,636	4,023	7,200	8,523	4,142

Reference Table 59
Government of Canada
Liabilities and Assets
Public Accounts Presentation
(Fiscal year ended March 31)
1972 – 1986
(millions of dollars)

	1972	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986
Liabilities												
Specified purpose accounts	10,009	14,742	16,371	18,766	21,279	23,569	26,830	30,903	33,729	38,322	43,453	48,899
Foreign liabilities	335	315	313	1,168	7,354	4,840	4,774	5,408	6,385	6,086	9,057	13,785
Other liabilities	4,012	7,532	8,604	9,738	9,338	9,601	10,668	13,721	16,156	18,538	21,227	19,693
Unmatured debt — net of own holdings												
Marketable bonds	13,664	15,607	17,875	21,312	29,425	35,699	43,616	46,602	51,701	58,810	71,311	86,758
Canada Savings Bonds	9,669	15,444	16,226	17,926	19,147	17,975	15,705	24,847	32,504	38,054	41,761	44,065
Treasury bills	3,830	6,495	8,255	11,295	13,535	16,325	21,770	19,375	29,125	41,700	52,300	61,950
Notes payable to Canadian banks	0	0	0	850	4,240	1,712	1,857	2,125	2,988	4,073	7,060	7,921
Total unmatured debt held by outside parties	27,163	37,546	42,356	51,383	66,347	71,711	82,948	92,949	116,318	142,637	172,432	200,694
Less: unmatured debt payable in foreign currency	335	315	313	1,168	7,354	4,840	4,774	5,408	6,385	6,086	9,057	13,785
Total unmatured debt payable in Canadian currency	26,828	37,231	42,043	50,215	58,993	66,871	78,174	87,541	109,933	136,551	163,375	186,909
Total liabilities [1]	41,184	59,820	67,331	79,887	96,964	104,881	120,446	137,573	166,203	199,497	237,112	269,286
Assets												
Loans, investments and advances	13,038	19,424	21,263	22,685	23,398	24,484	24,653	26,159	26,661	27,125	26,416	26,375
Foreign assets	5,688	5,190	3,907	3,576	5,402	3,329	2,336	2,412	4,029	3,316	3,864	2,978
Other assets	2,559	3,887	4,545	5,584	7,505	4,909	7,776	8,449	7,144	8,288	7,740	6,437
Total assets	21,285	28,501	29,715	31,845	36,305	32,722	34,765	37,020	37,834	38,729	38,020	35,790
Excess of recorded liabilities over recorded assets [1]	19,899	31,319	37,616	48,042	60,659	72,159	85,681	100,553	128,369	160,768	199,092	233,496

[1] Total liabilities are normally referred to as the gross debt of Canada whereas the excess of recorded liabilities over recorded assets is normally referred to as the net debt of Canada.

Source: Public Accounts of Canada and Department of Finance

Reference Table 58 (continued)
Government of Canada
Statement of Financial Transactions
(Fiscal year ended March 31)
1977 – 1986
(millions of dollars)

		1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986
III	Foreign exchange transactions										
	Source or requirement (–)										
	Exchange Fund Account	1,537	248	– 2,276	1,828	1,183	– 185	– 1,613	1,013	– 588	752
	International Monetary Fund										
	Subscriptions	110	– 310	– 482	– 7	– 930	181	64	– 1,279	10	– 685
	Notes payable	– 364	260	690	39	715	– 2	– 44	961	32	637
	Unmatured debt payable in foreign currency	– 2	855	6,186	– 2,516	– 66	634	977	– 299	2,971	4,728
	Special Drawing Rights	0	133	243	213	175	– 70	– 24	18	– 2	182
	Total foreign exchange transactions	1,281	1,186	4,361	– 443	1,077	558	– 640	414	2,423	5,614
IV	Unmatured debt transactions										
	Increase or decrease (–)										
	Marketable bonds	2,265	3,439	8,146	6,417	7,834	3,000	4,989	7,273	12,379	15,578
	Treasury bills	1,760	3,040	2,240	2,790	5,445	– 2,395	9,750	12,575	10,600	9,650
	Canada Savings Bonds	787	1,707	1,236	– 1,166	– 2,269	9,166	7,663	5,563	3,756	2,285
	Securities issued to Canada Pension Plan	10	12	12	17	23	18	17	18	16	240
	Notes and loans payable in foreign currencies	0	850	3,390	– 2,528	– 5	268	863	1,085	2,987	861
	Less:										
	Unmatured debt payable in foreign currency	2	– 855	– 6,186	2,516	66	– 634	– 977	299	– 2,971	– 4,728
	Canada Savings Bonds held for employees	– 5	– 7	– 15	– 6	– 1	– 24	– 6	– 13	– 49	19
	Securities issued to Canada Pension Plan	– 10	– 12	– 12	– 17	– 23	– 18	– 17	– 18	– 16	– 240
	Securities investment account	3	– 2	– 33	– 145	83	– 14	110	– 164	122	– 131
	Total unmatured debt transactions	4,812	8,172	8,778	7,878	11,153	9,367	22,392	26,618	26,824	23,534
V	Level of cash balance at end of period										
	In Canadian dollars	3,580	4,487	6,374	3,661	5,826	6,541	4,193	6,329	5,779	4,566
	In foreign currency	17	19	59	77	105	79	386	83	79	178

Reference Table 60
Summary of Balance of Payments
1961 – 1986
(millions of dollars)

Year	Merchandise exports	Merchandise imports	Merchandise trade balance	Service receipts	Service payments	Investment income receipts	Investment income payments	Net transfers	Non-Merchandise balance	Balance on current account	Capital account net flows		
											Canadian claims	Canadian liabilities	Balance
1961	5,858	5,716	142	1,276	1,734	301	1,023	−63	−1,080	−939	—	—	—
1962	6,388	6,203	185	1,397	1,771	296	1,068	−12	−1,004	−819	—	—	—
1963	7,074	6,580	493	1,521	1,818	315	1,162	−24	−1,015	−521	—	—	—
1964	8,232	7,537	695	1,688	2,029	443	1,352	−8	−1,112	−415	—	—	—
1965	8,743	8,600	143	1,840	2,232	492	1,485	7	−1,242	−1,098	—	—	—
1966	10,325	10,059	266	2,112	2,524	515	1,635	29	−1,375	−1,109	—	—	—
1967	11,288	10,725	564	2,761	2,735	493	1,733	49	−1,054	−491	—	—	—
1968	13,670	12,196	1,474	2,460	2,990	622	1,840	159	−1,560	−86	—	—	—
1969	14,982	14,071	911	2,862	3,633	893	2,099	111	−1,866	−956	—	—	—
1970	16,820	13,869	2,950	3,258	3,960	1,047	2,397	134	−1,918	1,033	−2,578	1,859	−717
1971	17,784	15,314	2,468	3,389	4,216	991	2,498	236	−2,098	370	−958	1,877	919
1972	20,223	18,272	1,952	3,514	4,508	1,025	2,485	220	−2,235	−283	−772	2,620	1,848
1973	25,649	22,727	2,923	4,118	5,297	1,234	2,965	297	−2,611	312	−2,148	2,686	537
1974	32,738	30,905	1,834	5,067	6,462	1,444	3,681	497	−3,134	−1,299	−2,683	5,014	2,332
1975	33,616	33,961	−346	5,338	7,402	1,734	4,270	314	−4,286	−4,632	−1,245	7,202	5,957
1976	38,167	36,607	1,559	6,085	8,672	1,679	5,215	467	−5,655	−4,097	−3,474	11,348	7,876
1977	44,496	41,524	2,972	6,687	9,728	1,806	6,377	318	−7,294	−4,321	−1,068	7,614	6,547
1978	53,360	49,047	4,312	7,793	11,005	2,353	8,301	−54	−9,216	−4,903	−5,443	13,493	8,048
1979	65,581	61,158	4,423	9,494	12,121	2,648	9,803	494	−9,287	−4,864	−5,602	12,974	7,372
1980	76,682	67,904	8,778	10,898	14,029	3,639	11,465	1,049	−9,908	−1,130	−7,555	9,862	2,305
1981	84,432	77,140	7,293	12,448	15,861	3,992	15,329	1,329	−13,422	−6,130	−18,446	33,033	14,587
1982	84,394	66,738	17,653	12,258	15,859	5,478	18,148	1,439	−14,830	2,824	−6,641	5,929	−713
1983	90,556	73,098	17,458	12,888	16,735	5,596	17,198	1,056	−14,391	3,067	−8,407	11,238	2,833
1984	111,730	91,492	20,237	14,604	18,669	6,361	19,876	778	−16,801	3,437	−11,874	15,471	3,596
1985	119,567	102,641	16,926	15,791	20,356	7,649	21,982	787	−18,112	−1,185	−6,189	13,874	7,685
1986	120,593	110,206	10,389	17,672	21,925	7,194	24,081	1,483	−19,657	−9,268	−12,530	26,271	13,743

Source: Statistics Canada, *Quarterly Estimates of the Canadian Balance of International Payments* (67-001).

Reference Table 61

Balance of Payments with the United States

1961 – 1986

(millions of dollars)

Year	Merchandise trade balance	Non-merchandise trade balance	Balance on current account	Capital account net flows		
				Canadian claims	Canadian liabilities	Balance
1961	– 638	– 740	– 1,378	—	—	—
1962	– 434	– 655	– 1,089	—	—	—
1963	– 490	– 665	– 1,155	—	—	—
1964	– 808	– 834	– 1,642	—	—	—
1965	– 1,014	– 902	– 1,917	—	—	—
1966	– 931	– 1,041	– 1,971	—	—	—
1967	– 565	– 781	– 1,346	—	—	—
1968	402	– 1,148	– 746	—	—	—
1969	429	– 1,330	– 901	—	—	—
1970	1,007	– 1,296	– 289	– 1,859	1,441	– 418
1971	1,340	– 1,535	– 196	438	1,251	1,689
1972	1,607	– 1,655	– 49	– 304	867	563
1973	1,430	– 2,092	– 661	– 884	1,838	954
1974	1,148	– 2,549	– 1,402	11	3,438	3,449
1975	– 999	– 3,708	– 4,706	1,252	4,714	5,965
1976	690	– 4,939	– 4,250	– 1,474	5,996	4,522
1977	1,747	– 5,796	– 4,047	219	3,752	3,972
1978	2,966	– 7,245	– 4,278	– 2,436	8,430	5,992
1979	603	– 8,194	– 7,591	– 2,344	5,807	3,464
1980	1,632	– 9,491	– 7,860	– 4,322	2,602	– 1,719
1981	3,685	– 11,540	– 7,855	– 5,493	16,047	10,553
1982	11,025	– 12,679	– 1,654	– 1,231	– 3,236	– 4,467
1983	13,668	– 11,104	2,565	– 9,630	9,479	– 151
1984	19,053	– 11,842	7,211	– 6,190	3,250	– 2,940
1985	20,519	– 11,934	8,585	– 5,039	– 558	– 5,596
1986	17,432	– 11,594	5,838	– 7,921	– 1,143	– 9,064

Source: Statistics Canada, *Quarterly Estimates of the Canadian Balance of International Payments* (67-001).

Reference Table 62

Balance of Payments with the Rest of the World

1961 – 1986

(millions of dollars)

Year	Merchandise trade balance	Non-merchandise trade balance	Balance on current account	Capital account net flows		
				Canadian claims	Canadian liabilities	Balance
1961	780	−340	439	—	—	—
1962	619	−349	270	—	—	—
1963	983	−350	634	—	—	—
1964	1,503	−278	1,227	—	—	—
1965	1,157	−340	819	—	—	—
1966	1,197	−334	862	—	—	—
1967	1,129	−273	855	—	—	—
1968	1,072	−412	660	—	—	—
1969	482	−536	−55	—	—	—
1970	1,943	−622	1,322	−719	418	−299
1971	1,128	−563	566	−1,396	626	−770
1972	345	−580	−234	−468	1,753	1,285
1973	1,493	−519	973	−1,264	848	−417
1974	686	−585	103	−2,694	1,576	−1,117
1975	653	−578	74	−2,497	2,488	−8
1976	869	−716	153	−2,000	5,352	3,354
1977	1,225	−1,498	−274	−1,287	3,862	2,575
1978	1,346	−1,971	−625	−3,007	5,063	2,056
1979	3,820	−1,093	2,727	−3,258	7,167	3,908
1980	7,146	−417	6,730	−3,233	7,260	4,024
1981	3,608	−1,882	1,725	−12,953	16,986	4,034
1982	6,628	−2,151	4,478	−5,410	9,165	3,754
1983	3,790	−3,287	502	1,223	1,759	2,984
1984	1,184	−4,959	−3,774	−5,684	12,221	6,536
1985	−3,593	−6,178	−9,770	−1,150	14,432	13,281
1986	−7,043	−8,063	−15,106	−4,609	27,414	22,807

Source: Statistics Canada, *Quarterly Estimates of the Canadian Balance of International Payments* (67-001).

Reference Table 63
Merchandise Trade Detail: Exports
1971 – 1986
(millions of dollars)

Year	Wheat	Other agricultural products	Crude petroleum	Natural gas	Other crude materials	Fabricated materials	Motor vehicles and parts	Other end products	Residual[1]	Total
1971	829	1,298	801	257	2,234	5,963	4,163	2,331	−93	17,783
1972	939	1,453	1,035	308	2,255	6,859	4,699	2,637	37	20,222
1973	1,275	1,979	1,557	359	3,204	8,571	5,386	3,246	73	25,649
1974	2,114	1,846	3,582	520	3,893	11,115	5,667	3,979	22	32,738
1975	2,033	2,165	3,014	1,166	3,834	10,412	6,391	4,528	73	33,617
1976	1,713	2,600	2,165	1,634	4,426	12,381	8,185	5,014	49	38,167
1977	1,948	2,755	1,745	2,087	5,076	15,134	10,322	5,399	29	44,495
1978	1,916	3,444	1,582	2,205	5,090	19,467	12,394	6,884	379	53,361
1979	2,183	4,185	2,538	3,062	7,041	24,505	11,806	9,936	325	65,582
1980	3,882	4,461	2,845	4,035	7,930	29,606	10,890	12,212	818	76,681
1981	3,835	5,777	2,502	4,390	8,340	30,964	13,483	13,730	1,411	84,432
1982	4,281	5,963	2,747	4,814	7,645	27,474	16,818	13,927	1,059	84,728
1983	4,667	5,820	3,499	3,917	7,344	29,678	21,277	13,628	963	90,793
1984	4,624	6,175	4,404	3,918	9,620	34,799	29,434	17,287	1,825	112,086
1985	3,811	5,920	5,972	4,011	9,994	36,110	33,213	19,046	1,950	120,028
1986	2,860	7,101	3,808	2,550	9,664	37,330	34,383	21,304	1,966	120,965

[1] Residual is defined as Special Transactions trade plus unallocated Balance of Payments adjustments.

Note: During 1984 Statistics Canada began publishing detailed commodity trade data on a balance of payments basis instead of the custom basis which it had used previously.

Source: Statistics Canada, *Summary of External Trade* (65-001).

Reference Table 64
Merchandise Trade Detail: Imports
1971 – 1986
(millions of dollars)

Year	Agric-ultural products	Crude petrol-eum	Other crude mater-ials	Fabri-cated mater-ials	Motor vehicles and parts	Other end products	Resi-dual[1]	Total
1971	1,157	541	781	3,206	4,030	5,751	– 152	15,314
1972	1,400	681	859	3,645	4,850	7,029	– 193	18,271
1973	1,981	942	1,076	4,330	5,987	8,765	– 356	22,726
1974	2,516	2,646	1,426	6,667	6,936	11,157	– 446	30,903
1975	2,682	3,302	1,784	6,091	8,101	12,393	– 392	33,962
1976	2,871	3,280	1,811	6,264	9,288	13,415	– 322	36,608
1977	3,305	3,236	2,104	7,047	11,332	14,860	– 361	41,523
1978	3,783	3,491	2,426	8,824	13,078	18,096	– 649	49,048
1979	4,194	4,513	3,427	11,931	14,900	22,817	– 625	61,157
1980	4,803	6,909	3,811	13,439	13,321	26,154	– 535	67,903
1981	5,234	7,976	3,802	14,724	15,739	30,268	– 603	77,140
1982	4,938	4,941	3,151	12,376	14,645	27,073	– 386	66,739
1983	5,003	3,267	3,317	14,153	18,744	29,173	– 559	73,098
1984	5,906	3,383	3,974	17,010	25,719	36,580	– 1,079	91,492
1985	5,909	3,749	3,636	19,064	31,091	38,503	688	102,641
1986	6,700	2,717	3,475	19,950	33,167	43,209	987	110,205

[1] Residual is defined as Special Transactions trade plus unallocated Balance of Payments adjustments.

Note: See Note to Table 63.

Source: Statistics Canada, *Summary of External Trade* (65-001).

Reference Table 65
International Payments: Capital Movements
1950 – 1986
(millions of dollars)

Year	Direct investment in Canada	Direct investment abroad	Canadian securities				Foreign securities (net)	Loans and capital subscriptions by Government of Canada		Export credits at risk of govt.	Other long-term capital transactions
			New issues	Retirements	Trade in outstanding bonds and debentures	Trade in outstanding common and preference stocks[1]		Advances	Repayments		
1950	225	35	210	−284	329	—	76	−50	74	0	−5
1951	320	−30	411	−210	38	—	15	0	68	0	28
1952	360	−85	323	−89	−168	73	−11	0	56	0	−4
1953	450	−70	335	−146	−52	21	−1	0	87	0	11
1954	425	−90	333	−205	−66	129	−24	0	72	0	25
1955	445	−85	166	−185	−165	137	−5	0	69	0	37
1956	650	−105	667	−141	11	187	−3	−4	69	0	159
1957	545	−80	800	−134	−45	142	1	−1	50	0	42
1958	430	−40	688	−158	0	88	1	−34	64	0	114
1959	570	−85	709	−258	92	110	−34	−1	34	0	38
1960	670	−50	448	−266	3	51	−19	−11	32	0	60
1961	560	−80	548	−301	61	39	−35	−8	38	0	103
1962	505	−105	729	−319	64	−115	−65	−22	129	−63	−64
1963	280	−135	984	−404	39	−170	22	−18	25	−72	75
1964	270	−95	1,100	−382	77	−98	−52	−10	10	−164	46
1965	535	−125	1,240	−390	55	−274	−85	−14	10	−187	54
1966	790	−5	1,465	−499	−104	−136	−401	−35	24	−41	144
1967	691	−125	1,307	−357	−57	12	−432	−38	34	107	229
1968	590	−225	1,917	−431	−70	114	−467	−78	5	29	197
1969	720	−370	2,089	−440	2	53	102	−89	22	−12	228
1970	905	−315	1,230	−552	−40	−145	69	−145	36	−129	63
1971	925	−230	1,191	−845	−96	−142	197	−191	36	−231	25
1972	620	−400	1,723	−600	292	−60	245	−249	38	−247	230
1973	830	−770	1,323	−738	29	−24	72	−269	43	−188	323
1974	845	−810	2,423	−626	42	−114	46	−349	38	−574	118
1975	725	−915	5,038	−851	301	4	−18	−378	38	−356	341
1976	−299	−590	9,036	−936	559	−80	78	−435	18	−210	883
1977	475	−740	5,952	−929	243	−92	223	−539	36	−521	128
1978	135	−2,325	6,673	−1,314	36	−397	26	−509	262	−881	1,524
1979	750	−2,550	5,343	−2,104	476	360	−581	−552	33	−877	1,714
1980	800	−3,150	5,403	−2,511	1,071	987	−182	−519	38	−1,186	229
1981	−4,400	−6,900	13,797	−3,065	1,253	−1,112	−21	−630	41	−847	2,039
1982	−1,025	−875	16,754	−4,435	−157	−506	−543	−489	43	−2,239	2,154
1983	200	−3,226	10,781	−5,181	476	−262	−1,246	−667	48	255	656
1984	1,698	−3,301	9,677	−4,950	3,728	−239	−2,036	−663	42	−1,334	341
1985	−2,951	−5,100	15,070	−6,585	3,283	1,196	−1,207	−715	74	−211	−90
1986	1,557	−4,812	26,054	−9,225	7,420	794	−2,302	−733	72	638	−1,934

[1] Included in "Trade in outstanding bonds and debentures" for 1950 and 1951.

Table 65 (continued)
International Payments: Capital Movements
1950 – 1986
(millions of dollars)

Year	Change in non-resident holdings of selected short-term Canadian assets					Canadian holdings of foreign currencies	All other transactions	Statistical discrepancy	Net capital movements excluding monetary items shown in the following columns[2]	Special Drawing Rights allocations	Net official monetary assets	
	Canadian dollar deposits	Government of Canada demand liabilities	Treasury bills	Short-term paper[1]	Other finance company obligations						Official international reserves	Official international liabilities
1950	235	–4	–3	0	0	11	91	101	1,041	—	722	—
1951	–190	–8	2	0	0	–14	50	62	568	—	56	—
1952	–66	–5	1	0	35	–165	–16	–389	–150	—	37	—
1953	–22	–11	–2	0	–2	–80	44	–166	410	—	–38	—
1954	27	–15	8	0	10	–75	64	–70	548	—	124	—
1955	60	–9	29	0	23	91	5	30	643	—	–44	—
1956	–30	0	3	0	64	–216	85	24	1,420	—	48	—
1957	–15	0	–18	0	4	–274	87	242	1,346	—	–105	—
1958	39	45	21	0	24	–58	–89	111	1,246	—	109	—
1959	10	–8	14	0	68	–119	15	317	1,476	—	–11	—
1960	79	–12	56	0	59	–60	42	101	1,194	—	–39	—
1961	33	–2	–58	0	95	142	–77	168	1,231	—	296	–4
1962	–10	–4	4	0	119	92	240	–156	973	—	307	–153
1963	43	1	–27	70	35	–259	134	32	666	—	56	89
1964	28	0	–16	185	52	–329	5	104	779	—	297	67
1965	31	2	12	–152	209	415	177	–271	1,256	—	158	0
1966	11	5	–15	3	154	–520	119	–235	750	—	–360	1
1967	24	–4	4	–51	35	–362	–41	–509	511	—	17	3
1968	72	21	48	–132	24	–449	–23	–803	427	0	350	–1
1969	52	–34	20	218	116	–1,434	–74	–180	1,021	0	65	0
1970	27	–9	–79	310	–108	–155	–182	–316	496	133	1,663	0
1971	96	50	–2	79	–25	853	–18	–1,289	407	119	897	0
1972	140	27	21	–177	–30	448	48	–1,565	500	117	335	0
1973	144	77	–23	140	8	–521	–383	–851	–780	0	–467	0
1974	600	45	78	81	158	236	117	–1,033	1,322	0	25	0
1975	562	–3	38	348	–88	271	493	–1,326	4,227	0	–404	0
1976	155	8	439	522	47	–1,290	494	–3,779	4,620	0	522	0
1977	230	172	242	221	–30	729	–672	–2,225	2,901	0	–1,421	0
1978	36	55	–53	85	–66	2,104	–639	–3,147	1,604	0	–185	–3,114
1979	523	217	–179	677	–1	4,179	1,633	–2,508	6,553	219	–858	2,766
1980	–60	172	542	509	69	822	–2,223	–1,176	–367	217	–542	–738
1981	1,394	165	–2	1,206	471	9,838	2,576	–8,456	7,346	210	382	1,044
1982	–718	0	122	–979	54	–6,944	–1,623	–2,193	–3,601	0	–665	–29
1983	–716	221	974	780	–265	2,511	–1,956	–5,775	–2,393	0	549	0
1984	757	137	1,515	–15	–66	–1,467	–1,317	–6,959	–4,451	0	–1,092	4
1985	276	237	–692	110	13	2,427	1,196	–7,099	–766	0	–111	–1,240
1986	1,384	266	1,737	792	–230	–8,283	1,146	–4,938	9,407	0	662	–60

[1] Included in "All other transactions" for 1950 and 1951; included in "Other finance company obligations" from 1952 to 1962.
[2] Includes statistical discrepancy.
Source: Statistics Canada, *Quarterly Estimates of the Canadian Balance of International Payments* (67-001).

Reference Table 66

Net Proceeds from New Issues of Canadian Securities to Non-Residents

1950 – 1986

(millions of dollars)

Year	Government of Canada Bonds (including guaranteed)			Provincial government Bonds (including guaranteed)			Municipal government bonds			Total government bonds		
	New issues	Retire-ments	Net proceeds	New issues	Retire-ments	Net proceeds	New issues	Retire-ments	Net proceeds	New issues	Retire-ments	New proceeds
1950	62	160	– 98	96	82	14	20	9	11	178	251	– 73
1951	7	94	– 87	262	43	219	72	12	60	341	149	192
1952	1	18	– 17	107	38	69	55	17	38	163	73	90
1953	6	84	– 78	143	28	115	76	15	61	225	127	98
1954	8	69	– 61	126	63	63	46	28	18	180	160	20
1955	5	100	– 95	3	19	– 16	44	18	26	52	137	– 85
1956	9	83	– 74	224	15	209	112	18	94	345	116	229
1957	16	29	– 13	136	25	111	123	24	99	275	78	197
1958	76	25	51	168	45	123	148	30	118	392	100	292
1959	56	101	– 45	334	41	293	157	33	124	547	175	372
1960	30	58	– 28	103	57	46	135	38	97	268	153	115
1961	37	48	– 11	66	24	42	47	38	9	150	110	40
1962	156	86	70	148	22	126	74	41	33	378	149	229
1963	173	76	97	343	70	273	62	77	– 15	578	223	355
1964	43	88	– 45	439	66	373	182	53	129	664	207	457
1965	28	85	– 57	297	31	266	84	53	31	409	169	240
1966	32	203	– 171	448	65	383	177	96	81	657	364	293
1967	20	95	– 75	762	61	701	173	52	121	955	208	747
1968	288	57	231	852	76	776	124	60	64	1,264	193	1,071
1969	40	83	– 43	1,063	91	972	177	88	89	1,280	262	1,018
1970	26	158	– 132	528	111	417	65	92	– 27	619	361	258
1971	27	31	– 4	725	316	409	26	100	– 74	778	447	331
1972	31	43	– 12	1,140	221	919	169	98	71	1,340	362	978
1973	13	110	– 97	857	233	624	109	117	– 8	979	460	519
1974	14	55	– 41	1,713	210	1,503	234	96	138	1,961	361	1,600
1975	46	92	– 46	3,334	341	2,993	541	82	459	3,921	515	3,406
1976	369	148	221	4,938	308	4,630	782	120	662	6,089	576	5,513
1977	726	146	580	3,109	311	2,798	376	98	278	4,211	555	3,656
1978	3,095	211	2,884	2,053	586	1,467	130	194	– 64	5,278	991	4,287
1979	1,747	210	1,537	2,065	865	1,200	217	420	– 203	4,029	1,495	2,534
1980	1,238	299	939	1,523	1,108	415	157	352	– 195	2,918	1,759	1,159
1981	2,001	463	1,538	6,433	1,164	5,269	415	210	205	8,849	1,837	7,012
1982	3,955	789	3,166	7,663	1,878	5,790	706	348	358	12,329	3,015	9,314
1983	2,311	2,035	276	5,369	1,754	3,615	309	295	14	7,989	4,084	3,905
1984	2,270	1,996	274	4,262	1,626	2,636	787	259	528	7,319	3,881	3,438
1985	5,434	1,961	3,473	4,754	3,064	1,690	478	328	150	10,666	5,353	5,313
1986	6,438	1,907	4,531	9,633	3,214	6,419	673	482	191	16,744	5,603	11,141

Source: Statistics Canada, *Quarterly Estimates of the Canadian Balance of International Payments* (67-001) and *Security Transactions with Non-Residents* (67-002)

Table 66 (continued)

Net Proceeds from New Issues of Canadian Securities to Non-Residents

1950 – 1986

(millions of dollars)

Year	Bonds and debentures of corporations			Total bonds and debentures			Total stocks			Total securities		
	New issues	Retirements	Net proceeds	New issues	Retirements	Net proceeds	New issues	Retirements	Net proceeds	New issues	Retirements	New proceeds
1950	28	31	−3	206	282	−76	4	2	2	210	284	−74
1951	28	27	1	369	176	193	42	34	8	411	210	201
1952	136	15	121	299	88	211	24	1	23	323	89	234
1953	64	13	51	289	140	149	46	6	40	335	146	189
1954	133	35	98	313	195	118	20	10	10	333	205	128
1955	51	41	10	103	178	−75	63	7	56	166	185	−19
1956	252	20	232	597	136	461	70	5	65	667	141	526
1957	464	31	433	739	109	630	61	25	36	800	134	666
1958	253	42	211	645	142	503	43	16	27	688	158	530
1959	114	66	48	661	241	420	48	17	31	709	258	451
1960	154	104	50	422	257	165	26	9	17	448	266	182
1961	354	136	218	504	246	258	44	55	−11	548	301	247
1962	331	140	191	709	289	420	20	30	−10	729	319	410
1963	392	101	291	970	324	646	14	80	−66	984	404	580
1964	414	117	297	1,078	324	754	22	58	−36	1,100	382	718
1965	807	214	593	1,216	383	833	24	7	17	1,240	390	850
1966	751	131	620	1,408	495	913	57	4	53	1,465	499	966
1967	315	148	167	1,270	356	914	37	1	36	1,307	357	950
1968	586	233	353	1,850	426	1,424	67	5	62	1,917	431	1,486
1969	597	176	421	1,877	438	1,439	212	2	210	2,089	440	1,649
1970	541	187	354	1,160	548	612	70	4	66	1,230	552	678
1971	391	393	−2	1,169	840	329	22	5	17	1,191	845	346
1972	345	236	109	1,685	598	1,087	38	2	36	1,723	600	1,123
1973	305	276	29	1,284	736	548	39	2	37	1,323	738	585
1974	448	224	224	2,409	585	1,824	14	41	−27	2,423	626	1,797
1975	1,031	332	699	4,952	847	4,105	86	4	82	5,038	851	4,187
1976	2,868	303	2,565	8,955	878	8,077	81	58	23	9,036	936	8,100
1977	1,729	345	1,384	5,939	902	5,037	13	27	−14	5,952	929	5,023
1978	1,267	325	942	6,547	1,314	5,233	126	0	126	6,673	1,314	5,359
1979	1,150	608	542	5,181	2,104	3,077	162	0	162	5,343	2,104	3,239
1980	1,982	751	1,231	4,900	2,510	2,390	503	1	502	5,403	2,511	2,892
1981	4,464	1,228	3,236	13,312	3,063	10,249	485	2	483	13,797	3,065	10,732
1982	4,221	1,414	2,807	16,551	4,431	12,120	203	4	199	16,754	4,435	12,319
1983	1,606	1,094	512	9,597	5,179	4,418	1,184	2	1,182	10,781	5,181	5,600
1984	1,946	1,069	877	9,266	4,948	4,318	411	2	409	9,677	4,950	4,727
1985	4,045	1,223	2,822	14,713	6,577	8,136	357	8	349	15,070	6,585	8,485
1986	8,186	3,613	4,573	24,930	9,217	15,713	1,124	8	1,116	26,054	9,225	16,829

Reference Table 67

Canadian Chartered Banks' Head Office and Branches in Canada
Net Change in Foreign Currency Positions[1]
1965 – 1986
(millions of dollars)

Year	With U.S. residents[2]			Other non-residents[2]			Total non-residents			With Canadian residents			Changes in banks' own positions
	Assets	Liabilities	Net	Assets	Liabilities	Net	Assets	Liabilities	Net	Assets	Liabilities	Net	
1965	−208	−727	519	−440	505	−945	−648	−222	−426	276	−107	383	−43
1966	208	−309	517	−2	48	−50	206	−261	467	84	401	−317	150
1967	273	76	197	375	188	187	648	264	384	−103	363	−466	−82
1968	168	−296	464	725	701	24	893	405	488	−49	189	−238	250
1969	815	338	477	1,395	1,366	29	2,210	1,704	506	215	1,237	−1,022	−516
1970	−33	22	−55	1,389	1,212	177	1,356	1,234	122	216	101	115	237
1971	−933	592	−1,525	318	197	121	−615	789	−1,404	−43	−1,470	1,427	23
1972	−87	175	−262	1,288	1,663	−375	1,201	1,838	−637	−100	−89	−11	−648
1973	528	265	263	3,211	3,131	80	3,739	3,396	343	175	1,406	−1,231	−888
1974	−47	1,026	−1,073	1,492	−935	2,427	1,445	91	1,354	1,116	1,997	−881	473
1975	−652	833	−1,485	558	−438	996	−94	395	−489	569	−513	1,082	593
1976	884	275	609	2,407	2,075	332	3,291	2,350	941	498	1,789	−1,291	−350
1977	−31	851	−882	838	1,340	−502	807	2,191	−1,384	2,217	843	1,374	−10
1978	2,238	4,324	−2,086	1,881	2,566	−685	4,119	6,890	−2,771	5,442	3,425	2,017	−754
1979	672	2,526	−1,854	3,739	5,992	−2,253	4,411	8,518	−4,107	1,178	−572	1,750	−2,357
1980	5,786	4,135	1,651	6,251	9,213	−2,962	12,037	13,348	−1,311	2,759	1,056	1,703	392
1981	−645	8,677	−9,323	3,476	11,746	−8,269	2,831	20,423	−17,592	11,326	−4,293	15,619	−1,973
1982	189	−600	788	−778	−3,693	2,917	−589	−4,293	3,705	2,558	1,927	632	4,336
1983	1,290	8,679	−7,389	2,238	−3,598	5,837	3,528	5,081	−1,552	−1,147	−1,170	23	−1,529
1984	441	947	−505	−29	32	−62	412	979	−567	316	544	−228	−795
1985	6,765	4,867	1,898	−3,004	−832	−2,172	3,761	4,035	−274	3,076	990	2,086	1,812
1986	6,086	4,914	1,172	2,476	−2,088	4,565	8,562	2,826	5,737	−3,297	−1,574	−1,724	4,013

[1] Adjusted for variations in exchange rates.

[2] Commencing with September 30, 1970, changes in assets and liabilities with residents of Puerto Rico and the U.S. Virgin Islands are included with residents of the United States instead of with other non-residents.

Source: Statistics Canada, *Quarterly Estimates of the Canadian Balance of International Payments* (67-001).

Reference Table 68
Canada's Official International Reserves
1961 – 1986
(millions of U.S. dollars)

Year	Foreign currencies[1]		Gold	Special Drawing Rights	Reserve position in IMF	Total	Total (millions of SDRs)
	U.S. dollars	Other					
1961	1123.0	10.7	946.2	—	212.1	2292.0	2292.0
1962	1842.8	9.2	708.5	—	0.0	2560.5	2560.5
1963	1786.6	9.5	817.2	—	0.0	2613.3	2613.3
1964	1654.5	11.8	1025.7	—	197.5	2889.5	2889.5
1965	1519.9	12.8	1150.8	—	353.4	3036.9	3036.9
1966	1195.4	12.4	1045.6	—	448.5	2701.9	2701.9
1967	1255.2	13.4	1014.9	—	433.4	2716.9	2716.9
1968	1964.9	11.6	863.1	—	206.2	3045.8	3045.8
1969	1743.6	12.3	872.3	—	478.1	3106.3	3106.3
1970	3022.1	14.5	790.7	182.1	669.6	4679.0	4679.0
1971	4060.6	13.6	791.8	371.9	332.6	5570.4	5570.4
1972	4355.0	12.6	834.1	505.2	342.9	6049.9	5572.3
1973	3927.2	12.2	926.9	563.7	338.2	5768.2	4781.5
1974	3767.7	12.9	940.7	574.3	529.7	5825.3	4757.9
1975	3207.1	15.7	899.4	555.4	648.0	5325.6	4549.3
1976	3446.3	15.8	879.0	557.8	944.5	5843.4	5029.2
1977	2298.7	15.8	935.6	505.3	852.1	4607.5	3793.1
1978	2459.5	18.4	1009.1	522.4	556.8	4566.2	3504.9
1979	1863.9	23.9	1022.6	585.9	390.6	3886.9	2950.6
1980	2037.6	23.1	936.6	453.2	579.0	4029.6	3159.5
1981	2865.3	95.8	833.7	174.0	402.4	4371.1	3755.4
1982	2454.9	120.1	782.3	70.8	365.0	3793.2	3438.6
1983	2373.8	368.2	739.1	21.0	703.3	4205.4	4016.8
1984	1692.1	48.6	690.8	72.2	678.4	3182.1	3246.4
1985	1523.9	50.1	773.0	217.9	710.8	3275.6	2982.1
1986	2274.1	43.4	844.5	247.4	686.3	4095.6	3348.3

[1] Convertible foreign currency of the Exchange Fund Account, the Receiver General for Canada and the Bank of Canada.
Source: Department of Finance

Reference Table 69

Canada's International Investment Position for Selected Years

1926 – 1986

(billions of dollars)

	Canada's Assets							
Year	Direct investment	Portfolio investment	Official international reserves	Government of Canada loans and sub-scriptions	Non-bank deposits[1]	Canadian banks' net foreign currency asset position	Other assets	Total assets[2]
1926	0.4	0.5	—	—	—	—	0.4	1.3
1930	0.4	0.8	—	—	—	—	0.3	1.5
1939	0.7	0.7	0.5	—	—	—	0.0	1.9
1945	0.7	0.6	1.7	0.7	—	0.1	0.2	4.0
1950	1.0	0.6	2.0	2.1	—	0.1	0.1	5.9
1955	1.7	1.0	2.0	1.7	—	0.4	0.3	7.1
1960	2.5	1.3	2.0	1.6	—	1.2	0.3	8.9
1965	3.5	1.9	3.3	1.6	0.4	0.4	1.8	12.9
1970	6.2	2.8	4.7	2.5	1.5	2.1	2.2	22.0
1975	10.5	4.2	5.4	5.2	1.2	1.4	5.9	33.8
1980	25.9	8.9	3.7	10.8	3.8	—	13.3	67.5
1981	32.6	9.2	5.2	12.0	11.3	—	16.5	86.8
1982	35.8	9.8	4.6	14.9	15.1	—	16.4	96.6
1983	38.1	11.3	5.2	15.4	14.4	—	20.5	104.9
1984	42.8	14.7	4.2	17.8	17.3	—	24.2	121.0
1985	50.5	16.5	4.6	19.4	16.2	—	25.5	132.7
1986	56.1	18.1	5.6	19.5	18.7	—	27.6	145.6

[1] Prior to 1965, included in Canadian banks' net foreign currency asset position.

[2] Data for 1926 and 1930 excludes short-term receivables and payables.

Source: Statistics Canada, *Canada's International Investment Position* (67-202).

Reference Table 69 (continued)

Canada's International Investment Position for Selected Years

1926 – 1986

(billions of dollars)

Year	Canada's Liabilities								
	Direct investment	Portfolio investment	Non-resident equity in Canadian assets abroad	Canadian bank's net foreign currency liability position	Money market securities[1]	Other liabilities	Total liabilities[2]	Net international investment position	Cumulative statistical discrepancy
1926	1.8	3.9	—	—	—	0.7	6.4	– 5.1	0.0
1930	2.4	4.9	—	—	—	0.7	8.0	– 6.5	0.0
1939	2.3	4.3	0.2	—	—	0.6	7.4	– 5.5	0.0
1945	2.7	4.1	0.2	—	—	1.1	8.1	– 4.1	– 0.1
1950	4.0	4.4	0.3	—	—	1.4	10.1	– 4.2	– 0.3
1955	7.7	5.2	0.7	—	—	1.8	15.4	– 8.3	0.3
1960	12.9	7.9	1.1	—	—	3.1	25.0	– 16.1	– 0.5
1965	17.4	10.1	1.6	—	—	5.8	34.9	– 22.0	– 0.4
1970	26.4	14.9	2.8	—	—	7.9	52.0	– 30.0	1.6
1975	37.4	28.2	3.9	—	—	14.0	83.5	– 49.7	7.2
1980	61.6	69.7	9.0	7.0	4.4	22.4	174.1	– 106.6	20.3
1981	66.5	83.9	9.8	25.3	4.3	28.4	218.2	– 131.4	28.9
1982	68.8	97.8	10.9	22.8	2.6	25.6	228.5	– 131.9	31.2
1983	72.6	104.5	11.5	24.5	4.4	28.4	245.9	– 141.0	37.0
1984	79.6	116.7	12.9	26.4	6.0	31.3	272.9	– 151.9	43.9
1985	83.9	138.6	14.0	28.4	5.5	34.1	304.5	– 171.8	51.0
1986	93.0	166.4	14.6	22.4	8.0	38.5	342.9	– 197.3	56.0

[1] Prior to 1980, included in Other liabilities.

[2] Data for 1926 and 1930 excludes short-term receivables and payables.

Reference Table 70

Price of Foreign Currencies in Canada

1952 – 1986

(average of daily rates)

Year	Belgian franc	French franc	German mark	Italian lira	Japanese yen	Dutch guilder	Swedish krona	Swiss franc	Pound Sterling	U.S. dollar
1952	0.0195	0.280	0.233	0.00157	0.00272	0.258	0.189	0.227	2.734	0.979
1953	0.0197	0.281	0.234	0.00158	0.00273	0.259	0.190	0.229	2.767	0.983
1954	0.0195	0.278	0.232	0.00156	0.00270	0.257	0.188	0.227	2.734	0.973
1955	0.0196	0.282	0.234	0.00158	0.00274	0.259	0.191	0.230	2.754	0.986
1956	0.0197	0.281	0.234	0.00158	0.00273	0.257	0.190	0.230	2.752	0.984
1957	0.0191	0.256	0.228	0.00154	0.00266	0.251	0.185	0.224	2.679	0.959
1958	0.0195	0.231	0.232	0.00156	0.00270	0.257	0.188	0.226	2.728	0.971
1959	0.0192	0.196	0.230	0.00154	0.00266	0.254	0.185	0.222	2.694	0.959
1960	0.0195	0.198	0.233	0.00156	0.00269	0.257	0.188	0.225	2.723	0.970
1961	0.0203	0.207	0.252	0.00163	0.00281	0.279	0.196	0.235	2.839	1.013
1962	0.0215	0.218	0.267	0.00172	0.00297	0.297	0.207	0.247	3.001	1.069
1963	0.0216	0.220	0.271	0.00174	0.00300	0.300	0.208	0.250	3.020	1.079
1964	0.0217	0.220	0.271	0.00173	0.00300	0.299	0.209	0.250	3.012	1.079
1965	0.0217	0.220	0.270	0.00173	0.00299	0.299	0.209	0.249	3.014	1.078
1966	0.0216	0.219	0.269	0.00173	0.00298	0.298	0.209	0.249	3.009	1.077
1967	0.0217	0.219	0.271	0.00173	0.00298	0.299	0.209	0.249	2.962	1.079
1968	0.0216	0.218	0.270	0.00173	0.00299	0.298	0.209	0.250	2.579	1.077
1969	0.0215	0.208	0.275	0.00172	0.00301	0.297	0.208	0.250	2.574	1.077
1970	0.0210	0.189	0.286	0.00167	0.00292	0.289	0.201	0.242	2.502	1.044
1971	0.0208	0.183	0.291	0.00163	0.00291	0.289	0.198	0.246	2.469	1.010
1972	0.0225	0.196	0.311	0.00170	0.00327	0.309	0.208	0.259	2.479	0.991
1973	0.0258	0.226	0.378	0.00172	0.00370	0.360	0.230	0.317	2.452	1.000
1974	0.0252	0.204	0.379	0.00150	0.00335	0.365	0.221	0.330	2.288	0.978
1975	0.0277	0.238	0.414	0.00156	0.00343	0.403	0.246	0.394	2.259	1.017
1976	0.0256	0.207	0.392	0.00119	0.00333	0.373	0.227	0.395	1.781	0.986
1977	0.0297	0.217	0.459	0.00121	0.00398	0.434	0.238	0.445	1.857	1.063
1978	0.0363	0.254	0.570	0.00135	0.00548	0.529	0.253	0.644	2.191	1.141
1979	0.0400	0.276	0.640	0.00141	0.00537	0.584	0.273	0.705	2.486	1.171
1980	0.0400	0.277	0.644	0.00137	0.00519	0.589	0.276	0.698	2.720	1.169
1981	0.0324	0.222	0.532	0.00106	0.00545	0.482	0.238	0.613	2.430	1.199
1982	0.0271	0.189	0.509	0.00091	0.00497	0.462	0.198	0.609	2.158	1.234
1983	0.0242	0.162	0.483	0.00081	0.00519	0.433	0.161	0.588	1.869	1.232
1984	0.0225	0.149	0.456	0.00074	0.00546	0.404	0.157	0.552	1.728	1.295
1985	0.0232	0.153	0.468	0.00072	0.00577	0.415	0.160	0.562	1.771	1.366
1986	0.0312	0.201	0.643	0.00094	0.00827	0.570	0.195	0.777	2.038	1.389

Source: Bank of Canada

Reference Table 71
Indexes of Exchange Rates
1971 – 1986
1981 = 100

Year	Price of Canadian dollar in			Price of United States dollar in		
	United States	Other G-10 Countries	Total G-10 Countries	Canada	Other G-10 Countries	Total G-10 Countries
1971	118.7	141.9	122.7	84.2	125.6	108.9
1972	121.0	132.7	123.1	82.6	114.4	101.9
1973	119.9	120.4	120.0	83.4	103.4	95.8
1974	122.6	128.2	123.6	81.6	107.5	97.4
1975	117.9	122.1	118.7	84.8	105.7	97.7
1976	121.6	136.5	124.2	82.2	112.7	100.7
1977	112.8	121.9	114.4	88.7	107.5	100.3
1978	105.2	97.5	103.7	95.1	91.4	92.7
1979	102.4	91.2	100.3	97.7	88.4	91.7
1980	102.5	90.4	100.2	97.5	88.3	91.5
1981	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1982	97.2	110.6	99.5	102.9	113.4	109.6
1983	97.3	117.4	100.7	102.8	119.1	113.0
1984	92.6	121.4	97.3	108.0	128.7	120.9
1985	87.8	118.3	92.7	113.9	132.1	125.2
1986	86.3	88.9	86.8	115.9	99.4	105.0
1984 J	96.0	122.7	100.4	104.1	125.8	117.6
1984 F	96.1	120.3	100.1	104.1	123.3	116.1
1984 M	94.4	114.6	97.8	105.9	119.3	114.4
1984 A	93.7	115.3	97.3	106.7	120.8	115.6
1984 M	92.6	117.2	96.7	108.0	124.3	118.3
1984 J	91.9	117.1	96.1	108.8	125.1	119.0
1984 J	90.5	120.0	95.3	110.4	130.1	122.7
1984 A	92.0	122.5	96.9	108.7	130.8	122.4
1984 S	91.2	125.8	96.7	109.6	135.3	125.5
1984 O	90.9	127.2	96.7	110.0	137.0	126.7
1984 N	91.1	125.1	96.5	109.8	134.5	125.1
1984 D	90.8	128.6	96.8	110.1	138.5	127.6
1985 J	90.6	132.1	97.0	110.4	142.4	130.0
1985 F	88.6	133.7	95.5	112.9	147.3	133.9
1985 M	86.7	129.6	93.3	115.4	146.2	134.4
1985 A	87.8	124.0	93.5	113.8	138.6	129.2
1985 M	87.1	123.2	92.8	114.7	138.9	129.8
1985 J	87.7	121.9	93.1	114.0	136.7	128.2
1985 J	88.6	117.2	93.3	112.8	130.4	123.9
1985 A	88.3	114.4	92.6	113.2	127.4	122.2
1985 S	87.5	114.2	91.9	114.3	128.4	123.2
1985 O	87.7	106.7	90.9	114.0	119.2	117.4
1985 N	87.1	102.9	89.8	114.8	115.6	115.4
1985 D	85.9	100.2	88.4	116.3	113.9	114.8
1986 J	85.2	98.1	87.5	117.3	112.1	114.0
1986 F	85.4	93.8	86.9	117.1	106.4	110.1
1986 M	85.6	91.4	86.6	116.8	103.5	108.1
1986 A	86.4	91.4	87.3	115.7	102.6	107.2
1986 M	87.2	89.8	87.7	114.7	99.8	105.0
1986 J	86.3	89.2	86.8	115.9	100.1	105.6
1986 J	86.8	86.8	86.9	115.2	96.5	102.8
1986 A	86.4	84.4	86.0	115.8	93.9	101.3
1986 S	86.4	84.5	86.1	115.7	93.8	101.2
1986 O	86.4	84.7	86.1	115.8	93.9	101.2
1986 N	86.5	86.4	86.5	115.6	95.8	102.5
1986 D	86.9	86.0	86.7	115.1	94.8	101.7

Source: Bank of Canada and Department of Finance.

Reference Table 72

Money Market and Eurodollar Rates[1]

1982 – 1986

Month	Canada	United States	Japan	France	West Germany	United Kingdom	Nether-lands	Belgium	Eurodollar London
1982 J.	14.34	12.41	6.64	15.07	10.46	14.97	10.18	12.27	14.62
1982 F.	14.58	13.78	6.68	14.52	10.27	14.35	9.98	12.00	15.00
1982 M.	14.86	12.49	6.61	15.25	9.87	13.13	7.76	10.21	14.98
1982 A.	14.98	12.82	7.15	16.36	9.33	13.51	8.43	12.56	15.21
1982 M.	15.18	12.15	7.28	16.19	9.18	13.29	8.87	12.90	14.58
1982 J.	16.33	12.11	7.37	15.86	9.28	12.79	8.14	11.59	15.48
1982 J.	15.25	11.91	7.40	14.84	9.46	12.12	8.78	13.05	14.36
1982 A.	13.70	9.01	7.44	14.68	9.00	10.76	8.51	11.63	11.63
1982 S.	12.73	8.20	7.31	14.24	8.18	10.35	7.37	10.43	11.78
1982 O.	11.21	7.75	7.19	13.64	7.58	9.51	7.24	10.98	10.41
1982 N.	10.72	8.04	7.22	13.17	7.31	9.21	6.29	10.32	9.79
1982 D.	9.80	8.01	7.19	12.90	6.62	10.25	5.19	9.29	9.52
1983 J.	9.58	7.81	7.00	12.75	5.82	10.98	5.14	9.65	8.99
1983 F.	9.23	8.13	6.92	13.05	5.83	11.12	4.89	9.88	9.18
1983 M.	9.17	8.30	6.85	12.76	5.45	10.89	4.44	11.28	9.30
1983 A.	9.12	8.25	6.76	12.31	5.20	10.22	5.18	9.60	9.23
1983 M.	9.25	8.19	6.66	12.73	5.33	10.10	5.21	7.21	9.02
1983 J.	9.17	8.82	6.64	12.81	5.57	9.80	4.94	7.22	9.71
1983 J.	9.24	9.12	6.72	12.44	5.57	9.70	5.28	7.46	10.04
1983 A.	9.32	9.39	6.80	12.62	5.71	9.54	5.56	7.57	10.33
1983 S.	9.24	9.05	6.86	12.61	5.88	9.36	5.67	5.85	9.86
1983 O.	9.24	8.71	6.69	12.63	6.18	9.03	5.75	6.73	9.61
1983 N.	9.38	8.71	6.38	12.50	6.30	9.03	5.60	8.32	9.84
1983 D.	9.71	8.96	6.38	12.36	6.48	9.06	5.75	7.39	10.14
1984 J.	9.73	8.93	6.22	12.62	6.12	9.07	5.71	7.92	9.81
1984 F.	9.82	9.03	6.34	12.61	5.95	9.06	5.80	7.17	9.96
1984 M.	10.53	9.44	6.38	12.72	5.86	8.58	6.06	10.93	10.46
1984 A.	10.59	9.69	6.25	12.65	5.84	8.55	5.78	11.13	10.87
1984 M.	11.29	9.90	6.25	12.37	6.10	9.04	5.61	9.03	11.60
1984 J.	12.11	9.94	6.28	12.39	6.13	9.00	5.72	9.55	11.73
1984 J.	12.73	10.13	6.26	11.87	6.13	11.19	5.97	10.03	12.05
1984 A.	12.13	10.49	6.36	11.57	6.02	10.47	5.81	10.62	11.87
1984 S.	12.02	10.41	6.39	11.25	5.82	10.24	5.83	8.68	11.71
1984 O.	11.46	9.97	6.32	10.97	6.07	10.04	5.90	9.43	10.81
1984 N.	10.50	8.79	6.43	10.69	5.96	9.36	5.57	10.07	9.56
1984 D.	9.84	8.16	6.41	10.83	5.83	9.31	5.63	9.12	8.96
1985 J.	9.50	7.76	6.29	10.59	5.87	11.25	5.77	9.22	8.45
1985 F.	11.27	8.22	6.45	10.77	6.16	13.50	6.48	8.99	9.11
1985 M.	10.40	8.57	6.48	10.88	6.39	13.16	6.90	9.13	9.39
1985 A.	9.77	8.00	6.34	10.65	6.02	12.29	6.76	9.45	8.75
1985 M.	9.51	7.56	6.38	10.32	5.84	12.27	7.12	8.84	8.16
1985 J.	9.33	7.01	6.32	10.35	5.68	12.27	6.84	8.00	7.66
1985 J.	9.06	7.05	6.35	10.12	5.34	11.78	6.61	6.97	7.95
1985 A.	8.95	7.18	6.41	9.95	4.79	11.30	5.98	8.00	8.08
1985 S.	8.75	7.08	6.45	9.75	4.69	11.34	5.74	7.91	8.21
1985 O.	8.53	7.13	6.78	9.45	4.81	11.40	5.87	8.26	8.14
1985 N.	8.85	7.20	8.04	9.06	4.84	11.44	5.81	7.91	8.08
1985 D.	9.24	7.07	8.10	9.07	4.83	11.45	5.77	6.60	8.05
1986 J.	10.55	7.04	7.06	9.08	4.67	12.60	5.72	8.10	8.10
1986 F.	11.55	7.03	6.00	8.92	4.49	12.45	5.97	8.47	7.96
1986 M.	10.19	6.59	5.59	8.42	4.54	11.72	5.71	7.20	7.49
1986 A.	8.72	6.06	4.97	7.73	4.49	10.46	5.49	8.67	6.87
1986 M.	8.33	6.12	4.62	7.31	4.60	10.09	6.62	6.44	6.94
1986 J.	8.59	6.21	4.66	7.33	4.60	9.66	6.17	5.18	6.99
1986 J.	8.26	5.84	4.69	7.22	4.63	9.75	6.13	6.34	6.61
1986 A.	8.33	5.57	4.77	7.19	4.57	9.75	5.62	6.37	6.13
1986 S.	8.35	5.19	4.44	7.18	4.64	9.96	5.31	5.76	5.92
1986 O.	8.30	5.18	4.30	7.51	4.67	10.87	5.40	6.26	5.93
1986 N.	8.24	5.35	4.34	7.60	4.75	10.89	5.65	5.81	6.01
1986 D.	8.22	5.49	4.39	8.00	4.81	10.92	6.17	5.09	6.26

[1] For the United States, data represent the three-month treasury bill, rather than the Federal Funds Rate.

Source: International Monetary Fund, *International Financial Statistics*.

Reference Table 73
Monetary Aggregates
1966 – 1986
(millions of dollars, average of Wednesdays)

Year	Monetary base[1]	Currency outside banks	Currency and demand deposits less private sector float (M1)	M1 plus daily interest chequable and non-personal notice deposits (M1A)	M1A plus other notice deposits and personal term deposits (M2)	M2 plus other non-personal fixed-term deposits + foreign currency deposits of residents (M3)	Currency + total Canadian dollar privately held chartered bank deposits
1966	3,599	2,361	7,209	—	—	—	19,748
1967	3,880	2,585	7,897	—	—	—	22,164
1968	3,912	2,774	8,252	8,903	21,764	—	25,051
1969	4,299	3,063	8,832	9,471	24,071	—	27,429
1970	4,534	3,272	9,055	9,714	25,807	32,438	29,310
1971	5,095	3,587	10,220	11,298	29,055	35,837	33,565
1972	5,896	4,073	11,679	12,703	32,190	40,896	39,525
1973	6,811	4,674	13,393	14,390	36,931	47,232	45,085
1974	7,729	5,341	14,635	15,649	44,489	59,379	54,625
1975	9,051	6,076	16,643	18,102	51,252	68,505	64,569
1976	10,117	6,766	17,990	19,468	57,916	81,368	75,760
1977	11,168	7,363	19,506	21,198	66,188	94,820	87,840
1978	12,550	8,140	21,472	23,530	73,540	108,421	99,002
1979	13,874	8,863	22,981	25,283	85,113	129,950	118,393
1980	14,943	9,445	24,400	27,571	101,216	151,332	139,787
1981	16,065	10,035	25,226	29,168	116,392	171,335	162,325
1982	16,226	10,594	25,188	30,568	127,080	178,353	171,774
1983	16,477	11,515	27,708	35,306	134,337	179,291	172,951
1984	16,553	12,410	28,662	40,393	140,258	182,970	176,154
1985	17,277	13,325	29,863	55,095	153,485	193,511	186,353
1986	18,437	14,366	31,318	68,272	166,774	205,913	197,883

[1] Series unadjusted for changes in reserve requirements.
Source: Bank of Canada Review

Table 73.1
Change in Monetary Aggregates
1967 – 1986
(per cent)

Year	Monetary base	Currency outside banks	Currency and demand deposits less private sector float (M1)	M1 plus daily interest chequable and non-personal notice deposits (M1A)	M1A plus other notice deposits and personal term deposits (M2)	M2 plus other non-personal fixed-term deposits + foreign currency deposits of residents (M3)	Currency + total Canadian dollar privately held chartered bank deposits
1967	7.8	9.5	9.5	—	—	—	12.2
1968	0.8	7.3	4.5	—	—	—	13.0
1969	9.9	10.4	7.0	6.4	10.6	—	9.5
1970	5.5	6.9	2.5	2.6	7.2	—	6.9
1971	12.4	9.6	12.9	16.3	12.6	10.5	14.5
1972	15.7	13.6	14.3	12.4	10.8	14.1	17.8
1973	15.5	14.8	14.7	13.3	14.7	15.5	14.1
1974	13.5	14.3	9.3	8.8	20.5	25.7	21.2
1975	17.1	13.8	13.7	15.7	15.2	15.4	18.2
1976	11.8	11.4	8.1	7.5	13.0	18.8	17.3
1977	10.4	8.8	8.4	8.9	14.3	16.5	15.9
1978	12.4	10.5	10.1	11.0	11.1	14.3	12.7
1979	10.5	8.9	7.0	7.4	15.7	19.9	19.6
1980	7.7	6.6	6.2	9.1	18.9	16.5	18.1
1981	7.5	6.2	3.4	5.8	15.0	13.2	16.1
1982	1.0	5.6	−0.1	4.8	9.2	4.1	5.8
1983	1.5	8.7	10.0	15.5	5.7	0.5	0.7
1984	0.5	7.8	3.4	14.4	4.4	2.1	1.9
1985	4.4	7.4	4.2	36.4	9.4	5.8	5.8
1986	6.7	7.8	4.9	23.9	8.7	6.4	6.2

Reference Table 74
Selected Interest Rates: Canada and United States
1971 – 1986
Average of last Wednesday of each month
(per cent)

	Canada							United States					
Year	Bank rate	3-month treasury bills	90-day prime corporate paper	Bank prime lending rate	5-year conventional mortgage rate	Government of Canada bonds: over 10 years	Corporate bonds (MYW)	Discount rate	Federal funds rate	90-day commercial paper (adjusted)	Bank prime lending rate	U.S. government long-term bond	Corporate bonds industrial average (Moody's)
1971	5.2	3.6	4.5	6.5	9.4	6.9	8.3	4.8	4.7	5.2	5.7	5.7	7.6
1972	4.8	3.6	5.1	6.0	9.2	7.2	8.3	4.5	4.5	4.8	5.3	5.6	7.4
1973	6.1	5.5	7.5	7.6	9.6	7.6	8.5	6.5	8.8	8.5	8.2	6.3	7.6
1974	8.5	7.8	10.5	10.8	11.2	8.9	10.2	7.9	10.4	10.3	10.8	7.0	8.8
1975	8.5	7.4	7.9	9.4	11.4	9.0	10.8	6.2	5.8	6.3	7.7	7.0	9.2
1976	9.3	8.9	9.2	10.0	11.8	9.2	10.5	5.5	5.1	5.3	6.8	6.8	8.8
1977	7.7	7.3	7.5	8.5	10.4	8.7	9.7	5.5	5.6	5.7	6.9	7.1	8.3
1978	9.0	8.7	8.8	9.7	10.6	9.3	10.0	7.5	8.0	8.3	9.2	7.9	8.9
1979	12.1	11.7	12.1	12.9	12.0	10.2	10.9	10.4	11.3	11.4	12.8	8.8	9.9
1980	12.9	12.8	13.2	14.3	14.3	12.5	13.2	11.8	13.2	13.0	15.4	10.8	12.4
1981	17.9	17.7	18.3	19.3	18.1	15.2	16.2	13.4	16.0	15.9	18.7	12.9	14.6
1982	14.0	13.6	14.1	15.8	17.9	14.3	15.9	10.9	11.9	12.1	14.6	12.2	14.4
1983	9.6	9.3	9.5	11.2	13.3	11.8	12.8	8.5	9.0	9.2	10.8	10.8	12.3
1984	11.3	11.1	11.2	12.1	13.6	12.8	13.6	8.8	10.1	10.4	12.0	12.0	13.2
1985	9.6	9.4	9.6	10.6	12.2	11.0	11.7	7.7	7.9	8.2	9.9	10.8	11.8
1986	9.2	9.0	9.2	10.5	11.2	9.5	10.8	6.3	6.9	6.7	8.3	8.1	9.9
						(Last Wednesdays, per cent)							
1986 JAN	10.3	10.6	10.8	11.0	11.7	10.5	11.3	7.5	7.8	7.9	9.5	9.5	10.8
FEB	11.8	11.6	11.6	13.0	11.9	10.0	10.9	7.5	7.8	7.9	9.5	9.1	10.5
MAR	10.4	10.2	10.8	12.0	11.7	9.5	10.6	7.0	7.3	7.4	9.0	8.1	10.2
APR	9.3	8.7	9.0	11.3	11.1	9.3	10.7	6.5	6.9	6.7	8.5	7.6	9.8
MAY	8.4	8.3	8.6	10.3	10.6	9.5	10.8	6.5	6.9	6.9	8.5	8.0	9.9
JUN	8.8	8.6	8.6	10.3	10.9	9.4	10.7	6.5	6.9	6.8	8.5	8.2	9.9
JUL	8.6	8.3	8.6	9.8	11.1	9.4	10.8	6.0	6.3	6.4	8.0	7.9	9.8
AUG	8.6	8.3	8.4	9.8	11.0	9.2	10.7	5.5	5.9	5.8	7.5	7.7	9.6
SEP	8.6	8.4	8.4	9.8	11.1	9.4	10.9	5.5	5.8	5.9	7.5	8.1	9.7
OCT	8.6	8.3	8.5	9.8	11.3	9.5	10.9	5.5	5.9	5.9	7.5	8.0	9.7
NOV	8.5	8.2	8.4	9.8	11.3	9.3	10.8	5.5	6.0	5.9	7.5	7.8	9.5
DEC	8.5	8.2	8.4	9.8	11.2	9.2	10.8	5.5	9.2	6.5	7.5	7.7	9.5
1987 JAN	7.7	7.2	7.4	9.3	10.9	8.9	10.6	5.5	6.1	6.0	7.5	7.6	9.2
FEB	7.6	7.3	7.4	9.3	10.5	9.1	10.7	5.5	5.9	6.2	7.5	7.7	9.3
MAR	7.1	6.8	6.9	8.8	10.2	9.0	10.6	5.5	6.1	6.4	7.5	7.6	9.2
APR	8.3	8.1	8.1	9.3	10.4	9.8	11.0	5.5	6.5	6.9	7.8	—	9.6
MAY	8.5	8.2	8.3	9.5	11.0	9.9	11.0	5.5	6.8	7.2	8.3	—	9.9
JUN	8.6	8.3	8.4	9.5	11.3	9.8	—	5.5	6.8	7.1	8.3	—	9.8

Source: Bank of Canada Review.

Reference Table 75
Consumer Credit
1962 – 1986
(millions of dollars except otherwise noted)

	Flows						Outstandings							
Year	Banks	Credit unions and caisses popu-laires	Quebec savings bank	Trust and mort-gage loan com-panies	Insur-ance com-panies	Other lend-ers[1]	Banks	Credit unions and caisses popu-laires	Quebec savings bank	Trust and mort-gage loan com-panies	Insur-ance com-panies	Other lend-ers[1]	Ratio of consumer credit to personal dispos-able income	Consumer debt service[2] %
1962	153	72	5	0	15	165	1,183	523	13	0	386	1,515	1.37	0.49
1963	249	91	0	0	16	170	1,432	614	14	0	401	1,684	1.66	0.46
1964	361	91	1	0	16	255	1,793	705	15	0	416	1,939	2.13	0.49
1965	393	108	0	0	10	235	2,241	813	16	0	431	2,174	2.00	0.53
1966	217	123	1	0	38	173	2,458	937	16	0	472	2,347	1.34	0.54
1967	522	188	2	0	31	61	2,980	1,094	17	0	510	2,408	1.81	0.58
1968	692	152	4	0	66	230	3,672	1,247	21	0	581	2,691	2.38	0.76
1969	485	148	7	0	105	405	4,157	1,401	24	0	694	3,096	2.20	0.89
1970	506	93	−2	0	100	−68	4,663	1,493	22	0	798	2,928	1.13	0.97
1971	1,114	197	3	0	25	−124	5,777	1,690	25	0	824	2,449	1.99	0.90
1972	1,366	307	6	0	19	286	7,144	2,000	30	46	854	3,403	2.84	0.89
1973	1,734	421	6	40	73	368	8,878	2,420	36	82	927	3,772	3.23	0.99
1974	1,939	352	6	64	178	159	10,817	2,762	44	145	1,117	3,941	2.80	1.22
1975	2,332	481	15	49	95	70	13,149	3,243	58	199	1,207	4,017	2.68	1.19
1976	2,965	639	14	123	85	62	16,114	3,884	72	288	1,290	4,079	3.03	1.22
1977	2,520	618	15	71	65	−15	18,634	4,512	87	368	1,371	4,054	2.32	1.18
1978	2,941	969	17	179	86	282	21,575	5,490	104	649	1,456	4,459	2.81	1.20
1979	3,507	728	37	335	196	117	25,081	6,218	141	981	1,657	4,565	2.74	1.59
1980	3,667	174	27	559	300	55	28,790	6,391	169	1,545	1,960	4,405	2.35	1.82
1981	2,554	178	−15	329	678	487	29,447	6,083	154	1,872	2,644	4,870	1.77	2.25
1982	213	−66	−24	161	210	−625	29,519	5,704	130	2,020	2,882	4,174	−0.05	1.95
1983	988	734	67	316	−42	−42	30,368	6,255	197	2,239	2,866	4,115	0.73	1.38
1984	2,966	875	−3	482	1	484	32,595	7,128	194	2,751	2,871	4,598	1.60	1.26
1985	4,118	1,114	38	1,007	−23	797	36,753	8,242	231	3,737	2,848	5,398	2.16	1.31
1986	3,606	809	66	1,349	0	1,283	40,381	9,071	296	4,971	2,846	6,657	2.07	1.34

[1] Includes sales finance and consumer loans companies and other financial institutions.
[2] Interest on consumer loans divided by personal disposable income.
Source: Statistics Canada, *Financial Flow Accounts* (13-002), *National Balance Sheet Accounts* (13-214).

Reference Table 76
Mortgage Lending
1977 – 1986
(millions of dollars, except otherwise noted)

	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986
Flows										
Banks[1]	2,664	3,415	2,896	441	−2,339	−5,644	−4,171	1,040	6,431	9,155
Trust companies[1][2]	4,240	4,271	5,661	5,566	5,382	6,400	10,637	4,631	4,008	7,050
Credit unions and caisses populaires	2,382	2,438	2,314	1,654	686	462	2,579	1,818	1,427	1,945
Insurance and pension institutions	2,451	2,235	2,340	2,102	1,950	1,469	1,974	977	2,289	4,318
Other private lenders:										
Mutual funds	321	363	71	−46	−166	−176	111	67	102	538
Property and casualty insurance cies	89	43	28	23	−1	−21	27	19	−3	165
Sales finance and consumer loan cies	69	67	97	67	95	−22	−97	−118	−136	−13
Quebec savings banks[2]	54	89	103	29	51	52	80	23	445	135
Non-financial private corporation	17	655	−70	63	976	391	174	−231	472	−168
Other private financial institutions	141	88	60	108	193	−35	14	−21	17	40
Government sector:										
Federal	−40	−52	−49	−39	−38	−30	−23	−36	−33	−25
Federal enterprises	626	304	24	356	360	317	473	−35	−145	−147
Provincial	283	114	27	108	287	390	146	154	22	−103
Provincial enterprises	285	276	288	409	700	872	423	126	−2	76
Total Flows	13,582	14,306	13,790	10,841	8,136	4,425	12,347	8,414	14,894	22,966
Outstandings										
Banks[1]	11,746	15,162	18,058	18,457	17,551	12,316	8,150	38,174	44,602	53,755
Trust companies[1][2]	25,676	30,000	35,646	41,156	44,731	51,264	62,030	37,101	40,984	50,072
Credit unions and caisses populaires	9,183	11,666	13,993	15,631	16,364	15,665	18,440	20,258	21,750	23,861
Insurance and pension institutions	17,019	19,247	21,674	23,748	25,714	26,807	28,328	29,033	31,312	35,421
Other private lenders:										
Mutual funds	955	1,339	1,421	1,375	1,208	1,030	1,142	1,209	1,327	1,930
Property and casualty insurance cies	290	331	361	384	375	353	382	401	396	561
Sales finance and consumer loan cies	933	1,000	1,089	1,465	1,311	904	804	681	541	528
Quebec savings banks[2]	672	760	863	892	2,638	2,691	2,771	2,794	3,237	1,349
Non-financial private corporation	2,619	2,925	3,231	4,143	5,470	5,295	5,231	5,502	5,974	5,806
Other private financial institutions	628	766	807	606	698	532	517	492	511	573
Government sector:										
Federal	479	427	377	337	300	263	240	204	168	146
Federal enterprises	10,501	10,806	10,830	11,186	11,545	11,861	12,334	12,299	12,156	11,999
Provincial	2,545	2,781	2,834	2,942	3,257	3,692	3,840	3,994	4,016	3,765
Provincial enterprises	752	1,029	1,276	1,830	2,782	3,301	4,216	4,342	4,335	4,416
Total Outstandings	83,998	98,239	112,460	124,152	133,944	135,974	148,425	156,484	171,309	194,182
Ratio of Mortgage credit to Personal Disposable Income (per cent)	9.6	9.0	7.7	5.3	3.4	1.7	4.5	2.8	4.6	6.7
Mortgage credit growth (per cent)	17.8	17.0	14.5	10.4	7.9	1.5	9.2	5.4	9.5	13.4
Residential Construction growth (per cent)	5.2	6.7	6.9	2.5	18.2	−14.5	21.2	4.6	15.4	24.0

[1] Mortgage loan affiliates are consolidated with the banks and other mortgage loans companies with trust companies after 1984Q2.

[2] The activity of Crédit Foncier, which was part of the trust and mortgage loan companies before 1981, was included with that of the Banque d'épargne between 1981Q4 and 1986Q1. Since then, Crédit Foncier is part of the trust companies.

Source: Statistics Canada, *Financial Flow Accounts* (13-002); *National Balance Sheet Accounts* (13-214).

Reference Table 77

Non-Financial Private Business: Net New Borrowing by Instrument

1977 – 1986

(millions of dollars)

	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986
Flows										
Short-term instruments:										
Sub-Total	3,571	4,443	14,197	13,720	23,239	6,561	−5,851	5,746	8,258	9,018
Loans	3,658	4,141	12,747	11,119	21,461	646	−7,601	5,074	4,856	1,063
Finance and other short-term paper	−87	302	1,450	2,601	1,778	5,915	1,750	672	3,402	7,955
Long-term instruments:										
Sub-Total	6,756	7,602	6,604	9,492	13,623	7,980	9,936	10,489	14,109	17,143
Mortgages	2,056	1,257	870	1,788	1,599	1,337	878	160	1,446	738
Bonds	2,028	1,563	474	2,141	5,381	2,838	2,963	1,533	1,824	3,363
Stocks	2,672	4,782	5,260	5,563	6,643	3,805	6,095	8,796	10,839	13,042
Total: short-term and long-term instruments	10,327	12,045	20,801	23,212	36,862	14,541	4,085	16,235	22,367	26,161
Outstandings										
Short-term instruments:										
Sub-Total	39,764	45,055	63,090	79,917	110,630	116,478	107,990	119,910	128,319	137,237
Loans	36,928	41,885	58,406	72,648	101,553	101,444	91,222	102,464	107,482	108,445
Finance and other short-term paper	2,836	3,170	4,684	7,269	9,077	15,034	16,768	17,446	20,837	28,792
Long-term instruments:										
Sub-Total	154,889	183,220	207,785	237,383	274,831	282,001	297,572	318,613	352,475	390,418
Mortgages	22,153	24,047	25,304	26,174	27,773	29,110	29,988	30,148	31,594	32,332
Bonds	22,819	26,155	26,455	28,689	37,698	42,151	44,683	46,816	50,093	55,256
Stocks	109,917	133,018	156,026	182,520	209,360	210,740	222,901	241,649	270,788	302,830
Total: short-term and long-term instruments	194,653	228,275	270,875	317,300	385,461	398,479	405,562	438,523	480,794	527,655

Source: Statistics Canada, *Financial Flow Accounts* (13-002); *National Balance Sheet Accounts* (13-214).

Reference Table 78
Total Funds Intermediated by Financial Institutions (Flows)
1977 – 1986
(millions of dollars)

	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986
By Instrument										
Consumer credit	3,274	4,474	4,920	4,782	4,211	– 131	2,021	4,805	7,051	7,113
Bank loans	4,921	7,229	14,710	15,815	34,547	– 7,394	– 11,480	4,937	6,646	– 5,349
Other loans	2,136	2,668	4,379	5,466	2,980	2,529	3,337	3,574	4,022	3,717
Treasury bills	1,228	979	707	2,226	548	5,299	5,508	1,435	2,183	5,024
Short-term paper	844	952	1,968	225	3,672	4,276	– 1,731	1,153	2,742	6,731
Mortgages	13,318	13,593	13,883	10,693	6,910	3,672	12,050	8,523	14,427	23,215
Bonds	6,487	7,711	6,326	8,078	7,277	8,441	12,186	9,924	14,673	12,985
Stocks	2,224	6,221	1,822	3,583	4,506	2,456	6,754	8,920	12,030	12,532
Total	34,432	43,827	48,715	50,868	64,651	19,148	28,645	43,271	63,774	65,968
By institution										
Banks	13,395	20,369	21,187	18,487	37,093	– 11,015	– 12,698	8,316	21,348	9,247
Near-Banks	8,883	9,337	10,999	11,910	8,934	12,329	21,531	10,808	10,390	15,179
Insurance companies and pension funds	6,911	8,030	10,760	11,970	12,697	11,642	14,414	16,433	19,107	20,957
Other private	2,774	3,743	3,498	4,713	3,377	2,086	2,854	5,284	9,510	18,075
Public financial institutions	2,469	2,348	2,271	3,788	2,550	4,106	2,544	2,430	3,419	2,510
Total	34,432	43,827	48,715	50,868	64,651	19,148	28,645	43,271	63,774	65,968

Source: Statistics Canada, *Financial Flow Accounts* (13-002).

Reference Table 79

Total Funds Intermediated by Financial Institutions (Outstandings)

1977 – 1986

(millions of dollars)

	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986
By Instrument										
Consumer credit	29,026	33,733	38,643	43,260	45,070	44,429	46,040	50,137	57,209	64,222
Bank loans	49,812	57,890	72,411	88,786	127,706	125,582	112,133	122,565	128,505	119,285
Other loans	16,238	18,745	23,358	28,621	28,438	25,869	28,872	31,013	34,633	38,271
Treasury bills	6,305	7,559	8,614	11,388	12,108	17,304	24,646	26,402	28,895	34,191
Short-term paper	6,214	7,736	10,055	11,005	14,287	20,508	19,709	21,088	23,376	30,387
Mortgages	78,208	91,963	105,979	116,688	124,873	126,663	139,065	146,731	161,089	184,365
Bonds	48,895	56,709	63,030	71,261	77,624	86,538	98,751	109,288	124,515	139,034
Stocks	19,285	26,154	29,377	34,517	40,244	44,305	53,815	64,655	78,701	94,292
Total	253,983	300,489	351,467	405,526	470,350	491,198	523,031	571,879	636,923	704,047
By institution										
Banks	96,589	118,055	139,064	158,228	199,393	194,192	179,507	225,651	246,392	252,008
Near-banks	48,913	58,151	69,088	80,893	90,023	100,894	122,162	100,113	110,337	125,302
Insurance companies and pension funds	54,350	62,589	73,993	86,338	98,796	111,043	127,761	145,412	165,911	189,370
Other private	32,079	37,295	42,456	49,173	48,310	47,732	53,036	57,719	67,976	88,103
Public financial institutions	22,052	24,399	26,866	30,894	33,828	37,337	40,565	42,984	46,307	49,264
Total	253,983	300,489	351,467	405,526	470,350	491,198	523,031	571,879	636,923	704,047

Source: Statistics Canada, *National Balance Sheet Accounts* (13-214).

Reference Table 80

Funds Raised in Canadian Financial Markets, by Instrument

1977 – 1986

(millions of dollars)

	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986
Consumer credit	3,309	4,530	4,888	4,682	4,406	– 202	2,109	5,002	7,171	7,113
Bank loans	4,921	7,229	14,710	15,815	34,547	– 7,394	– 11,480	4,937	6,646	– 5,349
Other loans	3,855	7,179	6,480	7,747	7,375	6,208	4,082	7,375	10,277	6,112
Private corporations	805	924	2,041	1,152	3,150	2,206	263	2,589	2,230	3,381
Financial institutions	61	878	636	744	1,224	344	1,171	800	3,920	– 1,945
Others	2,989	5,377	3,803	5,851	3,001	3,658	2,648	3,986	4,127	4,676
Treasury bills	2,491	2,598	1,976	5,298	– 178	5,088	13,104	10,112	9,889	11,425
Short-term paper	578	2,454	3,530	5,788	3,705	9,682	6,100	4,095	5,329	15,215
Mortgages	13,211	14,339	13,651	11,277	8,944	4,741	12,607	8,682	15,226	23,298
Bonds	17,185	17,489	13,971	18,383	32,562	33,491	26,816	27,990	35,209	31,906
Governments	10,247	11,688	8,455	10,451	18,832	22,998	19,885	22,212	29,363	18,977
Private corporations	2,028	1,563	474	2,141	5,381	2,838	2,963	1,533	1,824	3,363
Others	4,910	4,238	5,042	5,791	8,349	7,655	3,968	4,245	4,022	9,566
Stocks	3,395	8,735	7,417	8,012	13,450	7,386	13,330	16,360	25,058	33,750
Total all instruments	48,945	64,553	66,623	77,002	104,811	59,000	66,668	84,553	114,805	123,470

Source: Statistics Canada, *Financial Flow Accounts* (13-002)

Reference Table 81
Funds Raised in Canadian Financial Markets, by Borrower
1962 – 1986
(millions of dollars)

Year	Persons and unincorporated business	Non-financial private corporations	General Government				Financial institutions	Non-residents	Total all sectors
			Total	Federal	(P-L-H)	Non-financial enterprises			
1962	1,746	2,053	1,744	828	773	143	564	5	6,112
1963	1,771	1,620	2,378	1,074	916	388	823	– 42	6,550
1964	2,980	2,351	1,850	476	1,050	324	1,089	526	8,796
1965	3,150	3,233	1,535	– 51	1,093	493	915	206	9,039
1966	2,406	3,410	2,785	577	1,438	770	630	486	9,717
1967	3,307	2,805	3,503	1,156	1,609	738	657	155	10,427
1968	3,785	2,551	3,559	1,387	1,411	761	1,016	585	11,496
1969	4,173	4,294	2,622	417	1,393	812	1,428	10	12,527
1970	2,922	3,707	3,747	1,801	1,359	587	252	264	10,892
1971	4,421	5,494	5,184	2,815	1,524	845	557	540	16,196
1972	7,627	3,825	5,171	1,609	2,249	1,313	1,326	332	18,281
1973	12,336	6,231	3,399	– 54	1,670	1,783	1,896	725	24,587
1974	13,120	9,357	8,591	4,396	2,509	1,686	2,999	1,454	35,521
1975	14,068	6,918	13,165	4,027	4,981	4,157	2,270	1,418	37,839
1976	18,182	9,200	15,185	4,148	4,176	6,861	3,789	1,441	47,797
1977	16,781	10,327	16,317	8,147	4,620	3,550	3,982	1,538	48,945
1978	20,374	12,045	24,300	13,887	4,686	5,727	6,243	1,591	64,553
1979	22,428	20,801	12,515	6,214	3,102	3,199	8,042	2,837	66,623
1980	19,465	23,212	21,728	12,498	5,048	4,182	7,898	4,699	77,002
1981	20,949	36,862	26,990	11,377	8,300	7,313	15,613	4,397	104,811
1982	– 1,591	14,541	36,749	19,227	10,554	6,968	8,982	319	59,000
1983	15,108	4,085	37,048	26,230	7,512	3,306	7,931	2,496	66,668
1984	14,711	16,235	38,983	25,939	8,951	4,093	11,074	3,550	84,553
1985	24,144	22,367	43,780	34,024	7,713	2,043	18,673	5,841	114,805
1986	33,428	26,161	36,276	19,000	13,215	4,061	26,985	620	123,470

Source: Statistics Canada, *Financial Flow Accounts* (13-002).

Reference Table 82

Outstandings in Canadian Financial Markets, by Instrument

1979 – 1986

(millions of dollars)

	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986
Consumer credit	40,345	44,862	46,867	46,141	47,842	52,222	59,294	66,307
Bank loans	72,411	88,786	127,706	125,582	112,133	122,565	128,505	119,285
Other loans:	46,114	53,704	58,210	60,281	64,294	69,328	79,871	85,623
Private corporations	14,806	17,398	17,240	17,512	17,740	20,963	23,008	26,389
Financial institutions	5,128	5,765	7,413	6,785	8,082	7,558	11,143	8,314
Others	26,180	30,541	33,557	35,984	38,472	40,807	45,720	50,920
Treasury bills	15,260	20,735	20,720	25,774	39,090	49,676	59,400	70,854
Short-term paper	16,551	22,215	22,383	28,866	34,355	32,732	37,371	51,826
Mortgages	122,402	134,569	145,150	147,452	160,205	168,332	183,523	206,763
Bonds:	175,801	194,846	229,056	264,070	292,040	320,515	363,122	397,564
Governments	98,041	109,215	126,565	150,300	171,980	192,849	224,931	244,727
Private corporations	26,455	28,689	37,698	42,151	44,683	46,816	50,093	55,256
Others	51,305	56,942	64,793	71,619	75,377	80,850	88,098	97,581
Stocks	224,813	264,058	315,917	328,897	365,859	400,128	450,669	510,547
Total all instruments	713,697	823,775	966,009	1,027,063	1,115,818	1,215,498	1,361,755	1,508,769

Source: Statistics Canada, *National Balance Sheet Accounts* (13-214)

Reference Table 83

Outstandings in Canadian Financial Markets, by Borrower

1962 – 1986

(millions of dollars)

Year	Persons and unincorporated business	Non-financial private corporations	General Government				Financial institutions	Non-residents	Total all sectors
			Total	Federal	(P-L-H)	Non-financial enterprises			
1962	17,242	44,725	34,150	17,815	10,128	6,207	13,500	3,318	112,935
1963	19,314	47,841	36,774	18,888	11,050	6,836	15,253	3,891	123,073
1964	22,124	51,441	38,613	19,364	12,093	7,156	18,503	4,468	135,149
1965	25,370	60,038	40,214	19,313	13,252	7,649	19,952	4,728	150,302
1966	27,094	68,248	43,147	19,892	14,830	8,425	22,012	5,160	165,661
1967	30,667	73,258	46,758	21,048	16,547	9,163	23,498	5,193	179,374
1968	35,618	77,618	50,397	22,433	18,043	9,921	26,210	5,630	195,473
1969	39,326	86,019	53,008	22,851	19,428	10,729	29,007	5,865	213,225
1970	42,401	92,073	56,856	24,651	20,843	11,362	31,384	5,952	228,666
1971	47,253	98,529	62,082	27,468	22,407	12,207	34,098	6,774	248,736
1972	54,865	103,616	67,274	29,077	24,706	13,491	39,882	7,757	273,394
1973	61,819	120,788	70,914	29,026	26,562	15,326	44,797	8,943	307,261
1974	72,257	140,976	80,828	33,456	29,535	17,837	48,039	10,506	352,606
1975	87,458	150,716	93,781	37,487	34,389	21,905	53,925	12,286	398,166
1976	104,155	172,648	108,711	41,652	37,951	29,108	60,236	13,757	459,507
1977	118,538	194,653	127,186	49,777	44,321	33,088	67,247	16,374	523,998
1978	135,728	228,275	156,139	64,039	49,837	42,263	79,481	19,885	619,508
1979	155,785	270,875	168,065	70,182	52,306	45,577	95,498	23,474	713,697
1980	172,896	317,300	190,633	82,865	58,415	49,353	114,164	28,782	823,775
1981	185,211	385,461	216,250	94,371	66,256	55,623	146,038	33,049	966,009
1982	185,719	398,479	253,477	113,767	77,401	62,309	155,266	34,122	1,027,063
1983	200,489	405,562	292,137	141,825	84,666	65,646	180,389	37,241	1,115,818
1984	210,790	438,523	331,151	166,316	94,186	70,649	191,999	43,035	1,215,498
1985	233,566	480,794	380,943	200,886	104,305	75,752	215,728	50,724	1,361,755
1986	260,753	527,655	421,435	221,078	120,939	79,418	248,494	50,432	1,508,769

Source: Statistics Canada, *National Balance Sheet Accounts* (13-214)

Reference Table 84
Consolidated National Balance Sheet
1962 – 1986
(millions of dollars)

Year	Non-financial assets	Net indebtedness to non-residents	Net national wealth	Financial assets	Financial liabilities	Net financial assets
1962	154,733	18,032	136,701	164,644	182,676	– 18,032
1963	166,871	18,984	147,887	183,141	202,125	– 18,984
1964	181,093	19,724	161,369	201,568	221,292	– 19,724
1965	202,070	21,961	180,109	223,184	245,145	– 21,961
1966	226,520	23,786	202,734	246,995	270,781	– 23,786
1967	247,186	25,582	221,604	270,924	296,506	– 25,582
1968	265,594	27,325	238,269	298,873	326,198	– 27,325
1969	292,609	29,371	263,238	328,551	357,922	– 29,371
1970	318,400	30,006	288,394	360,498	390,504	– 30,006
1971	354,215	31,695	322,520	398,682	430,377	– 31,695
1972	399,099	34,273	364,826	443,237	477,510	– 34,273
1973	468,368	36,934	431,434	507,832	544,766	– 36,934
1974	575,257	41,260	533,997	590,442	631,702	– 41,260
1975	669,702	49,569	620,133	659,898	709,467	– 49,569
1976	756,816	60,300	696,516	753,747	814,047	– 60,300
1977	852,210	67,459	784,751	857,995	925,454	– 67,459
1978	963,808	85,558	878,250	1,012,825	1,098,383	– 85,558
1979	1,116,147	99,619	1,016,528	1,169,027	1,268,646	– 99,619
1980	1,280,226	106,675	1,173,551	1,355,112	1,461,787	– 106,675
1981	1,460,588	131,257	1,329,331	1,565,182	1,696,439	– 131,257
1982	1,579,615	131,881	1,447,734	1,661,591	1,793,472	– 131,881
1983	1,670,827	140,955	1,529,872	1,779,403	1,920,358	– 140,955
1984	1,761,068	151,895	1,609,173	1,934,396	2,086,291	– 151,895
1985	1,870,843	173,063	1,697,780	2,133,838	2,306,901	– 173,063
1986	2,008,763	197,306	1,811,457	2,337,399	2,534,705	– 197,306

Source: Statistics Canada, *National Balance Sheet Accounts* (13-214)

Reference Table 85
Recent OECD Economic Indicators
1977 – 1986
(per cent)

	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986
Growth in real GNP/GDP[1]										
United States	4.7	5.3	2.5	−0.2	1.9	−2.5	3.6	6.4	2.7	2.5
Japan	5.3	5.2	5.3	4.3	3.7	3.1	3.2	5.1	4.7	2.5
Germany	2.7	3.3	3.9	1.5	0.0	−1.0	1.8	3.0	2.5	2.4
France	3.1	3.8	3.3	1.1	0.5	1.8	0.7	1.5	1.4	2.0
United Kingdom	2.3	3.6	2.7	−2.5	−1.3	1.4	3.4	3.0	3.5	2.7
Italy	1.9	2.7	4.9	3.9	0.2	−0.5	−0.2	2.8	2.3	2.7
Canada	3.6	4.6	3.9	1.5	3.7	−3.3	3.1	5.5	4.0	3.1
Seven major countries	—	4.6	3.3	0.9	1.6	−0.8	2.9	5.0	3.0	2.5
Employment growth										
United States	3.7	4.4	2.9	0.5	1.1	−0.9	1.3	4.1	2.0	2.3
Japan	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.0	0.8	1.0	1.7	0.6	0.7	0.8
Germany	−0.2	0.6	1.4	1.1	−0.7	−1.7	−1.5	0.1	0.7	1.0
France	0.9	0.2	0.2	−0.0	−0.5	0.1	−0.4	−1.1	−0.1	0.0
United Kingdom	0.1	0.8	1.3	−1.0	−3.4	−1.9	−0.5	1.7	1.4	0.5
Italy	0.6	0.6	1.0	0.8	0.5	−1.0	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.6
Canada	1.8	3.5	4.1	3.0	2.8	−3.3	0.8	2.5	2.8	2.9
Seven major countries	—	2.3	1.9	0.6	0.3	−0.6	0.7	1.9	1.3	1.4
Unemployment rates[2]										
United States	7.0	6.1	5.8	7.2	7.6	9.7	9.6	7.5	7.2	7.0
Japan	2.0	2.2	2.1	2.0	2.2	2.3	2.6	2.7	2.6	2.8
Germany	3.9	3.7	3.3	3.3	4.6	6.7	8.2	8.2	8.3	8.0
France	5.0	5.4	6.0	6.4	7.6	8.2	8.4	10.0	10.2	10.5
United Kingdom	5.3	5.1	4.8	6.4	9.6	11.0	11.6	11.5	11.7	11.8
Italy	7.1	7.1	7.6	7.5	8.4	9.0	9.8	9.8	10.1	10.9
Canada	8.1	8.3	7.4	7.5	7.5	11.1	11.9	11.3	10.5	9.6
Seven major countries	5.4	5.1	4.9	5.6	6.5	7.9	8.2	7.5	7.4	7.4
Consumer expenditure deflator growth										
United States	6.5	7.3	9.2	10.7	9.2	5.7	4.1	3.8	3.5	2.1
Japan	7.2	4.4	3.7	7.1	4.4	2.6	1.9	2.1	2.2	0.5
Germany	3.6	2.8	3.8	5.8	6.2	4.8	3.1	2.5	2.1	−0.4
France	9.0	8.8	10.5	13.2	12.8	11.2	9.6	7.2	5.5	2.2
United Kingdom	14.9	9.2	13.6	16.1	11.4	8.6	5.0	4.8	5.3	3.7
Italy	18.2	12.9	15.0	20.2	19.2	17.0	15.2	11.0	9.4	6.1
Canada	7.4	7.6	8.5	10.0	11.2	10.3	6.3	4.4	4.1	4.1
Seven major countries	—	6.7	8.3	10.5	9.1	6.5	4.9	4.2	3.8	2.1
Growth of productivity										
United States	1.0	0.9	−0.5	−0.6	0.8	−1.7	2.2	2.3	0.7	0.2
Japan	3.9	4.0	3.8	3.3	2.8	2.0	1.5	4.5	4.0	1.6
Germany	2.9	2.7	2.5	0.4	0.7	0.7	3.3	2.9	1.8	1.4
France	2.2	3.5	3.2	1.0	0.9	1.7	1.1	2.6	1.5	2.0
United Kingdom	2.2	2.8	1.4	−1.5	2.1	3.4	3.9	1.3	2.1	2.1
Italy	1.4	2.0	3.9	3.1	−0.3	−0.4	−0.3	2.5	1.8	2.1
Canada	1.7	1.1	−0.3	−1.5	0.9	−0.1	2.3	2.9	1.1	0.3
Seven major countries	—	2.3	1.3	0.3	1.3	−0.2	2.2	2.9	1.7	1.1

[1] GNP numbers are reported for the United States, Japan and Germany, while GDP numbers are reported for France, the United Kingdom, Canada and Italy.

[2] Unemployment rates are on the basis of national definitions.

Note: Averages for the seven major countries are calculated by using weights based on the GNP/GDP respective shares in 1982. Data for 1976 for the seven major countries was not available at the time of release.

Source: OECD, *Economic Outlook*, Datatape June 1987.

Reference Table 86

Interest Rates and Exchange Rates For the Seven Major OECD Countries

1977 – 1986

(per cent)

	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986
Short-term interest rates										
United States	5.27	7.19	10.07	11.43	14.02	10.61	8.61	9.52	7.48	5.98
Japan	5.68	4.36	5.86	10.93	7.43	6.94	6.39	6.07	6.46	4.77
Germany	4.36	3.70	6.69	9.54	12.10	8.88	5.78	5.99	5.44	4.60
France	9.07	7.98	9.04	11.84	15.30	14.87	12.54	11.74	9.94	7.74
United Kingdom	7.54	8.58	13.11	15.01	13.04	11.40	9.58	9.30	11.64	10.30
Italy	14.03	11.50	11.86	17.15	19.31	19.89	18.31	17.26	15.26	13.41
Canada	7.48	8.83	12.07	13.15	18.33	14.15	9.45	11.19	9.56	9.16
Long-term interest rates										
United States	8.02	8.73	9.63	11.94	14.17	13.79	12.04	12.71	11.37	9.02
Japan	7.44	6.63	7.68	9.01	8.54	8.07	7.52	7.08	6.78	5.60
Germany	6.43	6.11	7.60	8.63	10.56	9.07	7.97	7.79	6.94	5.99
France	10.99	10.61	10.85	13.78	16.29	16.00	14.37	13.40	11.87	9.12
United Kingdom	12.73	12.48	13.00	13.78	14.74	12.88	10.80	10.69	10.62	9.87
Italy	15.40	14.02	14.48	16.56	21.53	21.39	18.52	15.09	13.12	10.68
Canada	8.70	9.27	10.21	12.48	15.22	14.26	11.79	12.75	11.04	9.52
Exchange rates[1]										
United States	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Japan	268.48	210.44	219.20	226.70	220.59	249.08	237.48	237.55	238.62	168.52
Germany	2.32	2.01	1.83	1.82	2.26	2.43	2.55	2.85	2.94	2.17
France	4.91	4.51	4.25	4.23	5.43	6.57	7.62	8.74	8.98	6.93
United Kingdom	0.57	0.52	0.47	0.43	0.50	0.57	0.66	0.75	0.78	0.68
Italy	882.35	848.73	830.92	856.44	1,136.55	1,352.66	1,518.94	1,756.73	1,909.42	1,491.05
Canada	1.06	1.14	1.17	1.17	1.20	1.23	1.23	1.30	1.37	1.39

[1] National currency per U.S.

Source: OECD, *Economic Outlook*, June 1987

Reference Table 87

Current Account Balances of OECD Countries

1970 – 1986

Year	United States	Japan	Germany	France	United Kingdom	Italy	Canada
			(billions of U.S. dollars)				
1970	2.3	2.0	0.9	—	2.0	1.1	1.0
1971	−1.4	5.8	0.8	—	2.7	1.9	0.4
1972	−5.8	6.6	0.9	—	0.5	2.0	−0.3
1973	7.1	−0.1	4.6	1.5	−2.6	−2.5	0.3
1974	2.0	−4.7	10.3	−3.9	−7.9	−8.0	−1.3
1975	18.1	−0.7	4.1	2.7	−3.5	−0.6	−4.6
1976	4.2	3.7	3.9	−3.4	−1.7	−2.8	−4.2
1977	−14.5	10.9	4.1	−0.4	−0.2	2.5	−4.1
1978	−15.4	16.6	9.0	7.0	1.9	6.2	−4.3
1979	−1.0	−8.8	−6.0	5.2	−1.5	5.5	−4.2
1980	1.9	−10.7	−15.7	−4.2	6.8	−9.7	−1.0
1981	6.3	4.8	−5.2	−4.7	12.4	−8.1	−5.1
1982	−9.1	6.8	4.1	−12.1	6.9	−5.5	2.4
1983	−46.6	20.8	4.1	−4.7	4.8	0.8	2.4
1984	−106.5	35.0	7.0	−0.8	1.7	−2.9	2.6
1985	−117.7	49.2	13.2	−0.2	3.8	−4.2	−0.4
1986	−140.6	86.0	35.8	3.5	−1.6	5.1	−6.3
			(per cent of GNP/GDP)				
1970	0.2	1.0	0.5	—	1.6	1.1	1.2
1971	−0.1	2.5	0.4	—	1.9	1.7	0.4
1972	−0.5	2.2	0.3	—	0.3	1.6	−0.3
1973	0.5	−0.0	1.3	0.6	−1.4	−1.6	0.2
1974	0.1	−1.0	2.7	−1.5	−4.0	−4.7	−0.9
1975	1.1	−0.1	1.0	0.8	−1.5	−0.3	−2.7
1976	0.2	0.7	0.9	−1.0	−0.7	−1.5	−2.1
1977	−0.7	1.6	0.8	−0.1	−0.1	1.1	−2.0
1978	−0.7	1.7	1.4	1.5	0.6	2.4	−2.0
1979	−0.0	−0.9	−0.8	0.9	−0.4	1.7	−1.8
1980	0.1	−1.0	−1.9	−0.6	1.3	−2.4	−0.4
1981	0.2	0.4	−0.8	−0.8	2.4	−2.3	−1.7
1982	−0.3	0.6	0.6	−2.2	1.4	−1.6	0.8
1983	−1.4	1.8	0.6	−0.9	1.0	0.2	0.7
1984	−2.8	2.8	1.1	−0.2	0.4	−0.8	0.8
1985	−2.9	3.7	2.1	−0.0	0.8	−1.2	−0.1
1986	−3.3	4.4	4.0	0.5	−0.3	1.0	−1.7

Source: OECD, *Economic Outlook*, June 1987.

Reference Table 88

International Comparisons of Government Budget Balances as Percentages of Gross Domestic Product or Gross National Product (GNP/GDP)

1970 – 1986

	Weighted Average[1]	Canada	United States	United Kingdom	France	Germany	Italy	Japan
Central government								
1975	−3.9	−2.2	−4.4	−3.3	−1.9	−2.9	−7.4	−4.2
1976	−3.0	−1.7	−3.0	−4.1	−0.1	−2.2	−4.6	−4.5
1977	−2.8	−3.4	−2.3	−2.9	−0.7	−1.6	−4.9	−5.4
1978	−3.0	−4.5	−1.3	−3.7	−1.3	−1.6	−11.0	−6.1
1979	−2.4	−3.4	−0.7	−2.7	−0.8	−1.5	−9.1	−5.5
1980	−3.0	−3.4	−2.3	−3.0	−0.2	−1.7	−7.5	−5.5
1981	−3.2	−2.1	−2.1	−4.2	−1.2	−2.1	−10.9	−5.5
1982	−4.5	−5.4	−4.7	−2.8	−2.0	−2.1	−11.1	−5.3
1983	−4.8	−6.2	−5.2	−3.4	−3.3	−1.6	−12.0	−4.9
1984	−4.3	−6.8	−4.5	−3.4	−3.1	−1.3	−11.9	−4.1
1985	—	−6.7	−5.0	—	—	—	—	—
1986	—	−4.9	−4.8	—	—	—	—	—
Averages								
1970-1974	−0.8	0.2	−1.2	−1.3	0.9	0.0	−3.8	−0.6
1975-1981	−3.1	−3.0	−2.3	−3.5	−0.9	−1.9	−7.9	−5.2
Total government								
1975	−4.2	−2.5	−4.1	−4.5	−2.2	−5.6	−11.7	−2.8
1976	−3.0	−1.8	−2.2	−4.9	−0.5	−3.4	−9.0	−3.7
1977	−2.3	−2.5	−1.0	−3.2	−0.8	−2.4	−8.0	−3.8
1978	−2.4	−3.2	0.0	−4.4	−1.9	−2.4	−9.7	−5.5
1979	−2.3	−2.0	−0.5	−3.3	−0.7	−2.5	−9.5	−4.7
1980	−2.5	−2.8	−1.3	−3.5	0.2	−2.9	−8.3	−4.4
1981	−2.7	−1.5	−1.0	−2.8	−1.8	−3.7	−12.3	−3.8
1982	−4.0	−5.9	−3.6	−2.3	−2.7	−3.3	−12.6	−3.6
1983	−4.1	−6.9	−3.8	−3.5	−3.1	−2.5	−11.7	−3.7
1984	−3.3	−6.6	−2.7	−3.9	−2.9	−1.9	−13.0	−2.1
1985	−3.2	−7.0	−3.4	−2.7	−2.6	−1.1	−14.0	−0.8
1986	−3.1	−5.4	−3.3	−2.9	−2.9	−1.2	−12.6	−0.9
Averages								
1970-1974	−0.4	0.7	−0.6	−0.7	0.8	−0.1	−6.0	0.7
1975-1981	−2.7	−2.3	−1.3	−3.8	−1.1	−3.3	−9.8	−4.1

[1] GDP/GNP weights expressed in U.S. dollars, based on 1978-1979 averages of exchange rates and GDP/GNP figures.

Source: OECD, *National Accounts of OECD Countries, 1972-1984*, Volume II; *Economic Outlook*, June 1987; Statistics Canada, *National Income and Expenditure Accounts* (13-001); U.S. Department of Commerce, *Survey of Current Business*.

Reference Table 89

International Comparisons of Central Government Revenues and Expenditures as Percentages of Gross Domestic Product or Gross National Product

1970 – 1986

	Weighted Average[1]	Canada	United States[2]	United Kingdom	France	Germany	Italy	Japan
Revenues								
1975	17.1	18.5	18.5	30.1	20.4	13.9	19.3	8.7
1976	17.8	17.9	19.4	29.2	21.8	14.2	21.2	8.9
1977	17.8	16.8	19.6	29.1	21.1	14.8	22.8	8.7
1978	18.2	15.8	20.1	28.3	20.9	14.8	24.3	9.8
1979	18.6	15.7	20.8	29.3	21.4	14.7	24.0	9.7
1980	19.1	16.3	20.9	30.5	22.3	14.5	27.2	10.4
1981	19.8	18.3	21.7	32.1	22.9	14.5	28.0	10.8
1982	19.8	17.7	20.9	32.7	23.1	14.7	33.2	11.0
1983	19.5	17.2	20.1	31.9	22.3	14.8	33.6	11.5
1984	19.6	17.2	20.1	32.5	22.4	14.9	33.7	11.9
1985	—	17.5	20.4	—	—	—	—	—
1986	—	17.9	20.3	—	—	—	—	—
Averages								
1970-1974	17.8	18.2	19.3	29.7	21.6	14.3	17.6	10.0
1975-1981	18.3	17.0	20.1	29.8	21.5	14.5	23.8	9.6
Expenditures								
1975	21.1	20.8	22.9	33.4	22.2	16.8	26.6	12.9
1976	20.8	19.6	22.5	33.3	21.9	16.4	25.8	13.4
1977	20.7	20.2	22.0	31.9	21.8	16.4	27.7	14.1
1978	21.3	20.3	21.4	32.0	22.2	16.5	35.3	16.0
1979	21.0	19.1	21.4	31.9	22.3	16.3	33.1	15.2
1980	22.1	19.8	23.2	33.5	22.5	16.2	34.7	15.9
1981	23.1	20.3	23.8	36.3	24.1	16.6	38.9	16.4
1982	24.3	23.1	25.5	35.5	25.0	16.8	44.3	16.3
1983	24.3	23.3	25.4	35.3	25.6	16.4	45.6	16.4
1984	23.9	24.0	24.6	35.9	25.5	16.2	45.7	16.0
1985	—	24.1	25.4	—	—	—	—	—
1986	—	22.8	25.2	—	—	—	—	—
Averages								
1970-1974	18.4	18.0	20.5	28.5	20.7	14.3	21.4	10.6
1975-1981	21.4	20.0	22.5	33.2	22.4	16.5	31.7	14.8

[1] GDP/GNP weights expressed in U.S. dollars, based on 1978-1979 averages of exchange rates and GDP/GNP figures.

[2] To conform to Canadian national accounts conventions and to facilitate Canada-United States comparisons, the current surpluses of government enterprises and interest and dividends received by governments have been added to government revenues and expenditures. In the U.S. national accounts, these items are netted out of subsidies and interest payments respectively. In addition, expenditures on the postal service have been excluded from the data for the United States.

Source: OECD, *National Accounts of OECD Countries, 1972-1984*, Volume II; OECD *Economic Outlook*, June 1987; Statistics Canada, *National Income and Expenditure Accounts* (13-001); U.S. Department of Commerce, *Survey of Current Business*.

Reference Table 90

International Comparisons of Total Government Revenues and Expenditures as Percentages of Gross Domestic Product or Gross National Product

1970 – 1986

	Weighted Average[1]	Canada	United States[2]	United Kingdom	France	Germany	Italy	Japan
Revenues								
1975	33.5	37.4	31.5	39.8	41.2	43.3	31.9	24.5
1976	34.3	37.1	32.5	39.3	43.5	44.5	33.5	24.1
1977	34.7	37.4	32.7	38.4	43.4	45.7	34.8	25.2
1978	34.6	37.0	32.8	37.1	43.3	45.2	36.6	25.0
1979	35.4	36.7	33.4	37.9	44.8	45.0	36.2	26.8
1980	36.2	37.5	33.8	39.7	46.6	45.3	36.8	28.2
1981	37.3	39.8	34.7	41.7	47.4	45.5	38.8	29.7
1982	37.8	40.4	34.6	42.6	48.4	46.2	42.5	30.1
1983	37.7	40.0	34.2	41.6	48.9	45.7	45.5	30.4
1984	37.9	40.0	34.2	41.7	49.8	45.9	44.8	31.1
1985	38.3	39.9	34.7	41.6	49.7	46.0	44.7	31.8
1986	38.2	40.4	35.0	40.6	48.7	45.3	44.9	32.1
Averages								
1970-1974	32.7	36.7	32.0	37.6	39.5	41.1	31.3	22.6
1975-1981	35.1	37.6	33.1	39.1	44.3	44.9	35.5	26.2
Expenditures								
1975	37.7	39.9	35.6	44.4	43.5	48.9	43.5	27.3
1976	37.2	38.9	34.7	44.3	44.0	47.8	42.5	27.7
1977	37.0	39.9	33.7	41.6	44.2	48.1	42.8	29.0
1978	37.1	40.1	32.8	41.5	45.2	47.6	46.3	30.5
1979	37.3	38.8	33.0	41.1	45.5	47.5	45.7	31.6
1980	38.7	40.3	35.0	43.1	46.4	48.1	46.6	32.6
1981	40.0	41.3	35.7	44.5	49.1	49.1	52.1	33.6
1982	41.8	46.3	38.2	44.9	51.1	49.5	55.1	33.7
1983	41.8	46.9	38.0	45.2	52.0	48.2	57.3	34.1
1984	41.3	46.6	37.0	45.6	52.7	47.8	57.7	33.2
1985	41.5	46.9	38.2	44.3	52.3	47.1	58.7	32.6
1986	41.4	45.9	38.4	43.5	51.6	46.5	57.4	33.0
Averages								
1970-1974	33.1	35.9	32.6	38.3	38.7	41.2	37.4	21.9
1975-1981	37.9	39.9	34.4	42.9	45.4	48.2	45.6	30.3

[1] See Table 89.

[2] See Table 89.

Source: OECD, *National Accounts of OECD Countries, 1972-1984*, Volume II, *Economic Outlook*, June 1987; Statistics Canada, *National Income and Expenditure Accounts* (13-001); U.S. Department of Commerce, *Survey of Current Business*.

Reference Table 91

International Comparisons of Government Tax Revenues[1] as Percentages of Gross Domestic Product or Gross National Product

1970 – 1986

	Weighted Average[2]	Canada	United States	United Kingdom	France	Germany	Italy	Japan
Central government								
1975	16.5	16.9	18.5	26.3	18.6	13.0	14.8	10.1
1976	17.0	16.3	19.2	25.3	19.9	13.2	16.5	10.3
1977	17.1	15.1	19.4	25.1	19.3	13.7	18.1	10.3
1978	17.5	14.0	19.8	24.5	19.2	13.5	19.5	11.7
1979	17.8	14.0	20.3	25.5	19.7	13.4	18.6	11.5
1980	18.2	14.6	20.4	26.5	20.4	13.3	20.5	12.1
1981	18.7	16.5	21.1	27.8	20.4	13.1	21.7	12.2
1982	18.4	16.1	20.2	28.3	20.8	12.9	23.5	12.2
1983	18.2	15.4	19.4	27.8	20.5	12.9	25.4	12.6
1984	18.1	15.3	19.3	28.2	20.6	12.9	25.2	12.6
1985	—	15.5	19.7	—	—	—	—	—
1986	—	15.9	19.7	—	—	—	—	—
Averages								
1970 – 1974	17.2	16.4	19.3	25.7	19.8	13.3	14.5	11.3
1975 – 1981	17.5	15.3	19.8	25.9	19.6	13.3	18.5	12.8
Total government								
1975	30.8	31.1	29.0	35.6	38.3	40.9	29.4	22.5
1976	31.4	30.7	29.7	35.0	40.4	42.1	31.2	22.0
1977	31.9	30.6	30.0	34.2	40.4	43.2	32.6	23.0
1978	31.6	29.5	29.8	33.1	40.5	42.4	34.1	22.7
1979	32.1	29.1	30.1	33.7	41.9	42.2	33.7	24.4
1980	32.8	29.5	30.2	35.3	43.5	42.4	35.7	25.4
1981	33.5	31.6	30.7	37.3	43.6	42.4	37.2	26.7
1982	33.6	32.1	30.1	38.0	44.6	42.5	39.9	26.9
1983	33.6	31.3	29.6	37.6	45.3	42.0	43.0	27.1
1984	33.7	31.3	29.5	37.7	46.2	42.2	42.2	27.6
1985	33.7	31.4	29.8	37.5	46.1	42.2	41.9	28.2
1986	33.9	32.3	30.0	37.2	45.3	41.7	42.2	28.4
Averages								
1970 – 1974	30.1	30.9	29.7	32.8	36.8	38.7	28.7	20.9
1975 – 1981	32.0	30.3	29.9	34.9	41.2	42.2	33.4	23.8

[1] Total tax revenues consist of direct taxes on persons and corporations, indirect taxes, and social security contributions.

[2] GDP/GNP weights expressed in U.S. dollars, based on 1978-1979 averages of exchange rates and GDP/GNP figures.

Source: OECD, *National Accounts of OECD Countries, 1972-1984*, Volume II; OECD *Economic Outlook*, June 1987; Statistics Canada, *National Income and Expenditure Accounts* (13-001); U.S. Department of Commerce, *Survey of Current Business*.

Reference Table 92

International Comparisons of Total Government Principal Tax Revenues as Percentages of Gross Domestic Product or Gross National Product

1970 – 1986

	Canada	United States	United Kingdom	France	Germany	Italy	Japan
Taxes on individuals[1]							
1970	9.9	9.9	11.1	4.8	8.9	4.2	4.0
1975	10.5	9.1	14.2	5.1	10.6	5.3	5.0
1980	10.4	10.9	11.1	6.2	10.9	9.6	6.2
1981	11.0	11.3	11.3	6.4	10.5	11.0	6.6
1982	11.7	11.2	11.4	6.5	10.4	12.0	6.7
1983	11.4	10.3	10.9	6.9	10.1	13.0	6.9
1984	11.1	10.0	10.8	7.1	10.1	12.9	6.8
1985	11.3	10.4	10.8	6.9	10.3	12.9	6.8
1986	12.2	10.5	11.0	6.7	10.1	12.8	7.0
Taxes on corporations							
1970	3.4	3.4	3.1	2.4	1.8	1.3	4.2
1975	4.4	3.2	1.6	2.2	1.4	1.4	4.5
1980	3.9	3.2	2.3	2.4	1.8	1.6	4.6
1981	3.6	2.7	2.9	2.4	1.7	1.8	4.7
1982	3.1	2.0	3.3	2.5	1.7	2.1	4.7
1983	3.0	2.3	3.4	2.2	1.8	2.5	4.7
1984	3.4	2.6	3.7	2.2	2.0	2.3	5.0
1985	3.2	2.3	3.8	2.3	2.2	2.5	5.3
1986	2.7	2.5	3.0	2.7	2.0	2.5	5.0

[1] Excluding succession duties, estate taxes, and the withholding tax in Canada, and estate and gift taxes and other personal taxes in the United States.

Reference Table 92 (continued)

International Comparisons of Total Government Principal Tax Revenues as Percentages of Gross Domestic Product or Gross National Product

1970 – 1986

	Canada	United States	United Kingdom	France	Germany	Italy	Japan
Social security contributions[2]							
1970	2.8	6.2	5.1	14.6	12.6	11.9	4.3
1975	3.5	7.5	6.5	17.1	16.3	14.0	6.4
1980	3.4	8.1	6.1	20.2	16.8	14.7	7.3
1981	3.8	8.4	6.3	20.2	17.4	14.9	7.8
1982	4.0	8.7	6.5	20.9	17.8	15.7	8.0
1983	4.2	8.7	6.9	21.5	17.4	16.3	8.2
1984	4.2	8.8	6.9	21.8	17.3	15.9	8.1
1985	4.4	9.0	6.9	21.8	17.4	15.8	8.2
1986	4.5	9.0	6.9	21.3	17.3	15.8	8.5
Indirect taxes							
1970	13.4	9.0	16.0	15.2	13.2	11.2	7.1
1975	12.4	8.5	13.3	14.0	12.7	8.7	6.6
1980	11.5	7.4	15.8	14.7	13.0	9.9	7.4
1981	12.9	7.8	16.8	14.6	12.8	9.5	7.6
1982	12.9	7.7	16.8	14.7	12.6	10.1	7.5
1983	12.4	7.8	16.3	14.7	12.8	11.2	7.4
1984	12.4	7.7	16.3	15.1	12.8	11.1	7.7
1985	12.3	7.7	16.1	15.1	12.4	10.8	7.8
1986	12.6	7.7	16.3	14.5	12.1	11.0	8.0
Total taxes							
1970	29.5	28.5	35.2	37.0	36.5	28.6	19.7
1975	30.8	28.3	35.6	38.3	40.9	29.4	22.5
1980	29.1	29.6	35.3	43.5	42.4	35.7	25.4
1981	31.3	30.2	37.3	43.6	42.4	37.2	26.7
1982	31.8	29.6	38.0	44.6	42.5	39.9	26.9
1983	31.1	29.1	37.6	45.3	42.0	43.0	27.1
1984	31.0	29.0	37.7	46.2	42.2	42.2	27.6
1985	31.2	29.4	37.5	46.1	42.2	41.9	28.2
1986	32.0	29.7	37.2	45.3	41.7	42.2	28.4

[2] Social security contributions in Canada consist of: employer/employee contributions to the CPP/QPP; employer/employee contributions to federal pension funds; employer/employee contributions to the unemployment insurance fund; employer/employee contributions to PLH public service pensions; and workers compensation and industrial vacation claim.

Source: OECD *Economic Outlook, June 1987*; Statistics Canada, *National Income and Expenditure Accounts* (13-001); U.S. Department of Commerce, *Survey of Current Business*.

Reference Table 93
International Comparisons of Total Government Principal Tax Shares
1970 – 1986

	Canada	United States	United Kingdom	France	Germany	Italy	Japan
Taxes on individuals[1]							
1970	33.5	34.7	31.4	13.0	24.5	14.7	20.2
1975	34.2	32.0	40.0	13.3	26.0	18.0	22.3
1980	35.6	37.0	31.4	14.3	25.6	26.8	24.4
1981	35.1	37.5	30.4	14.6	24.8	29.5	24.7
1982	37.0	37.8	29.9	14.5	24.4	30.1	24.9
1983	36.8	35.5	29.1	15.3	24.0	30.2	25.6
1984	35.8	34.3	28.7	15.4	23.9	30.6	24.7
1985	36.2	35.3	28.8	15.0	24.3	30.7	24.0
1986	38.1	35.3	29.6	14.9	24.4	30.4	24.4
Taxes on corporations							
1970	11.7	12.0	8.7	6.4	5.0	4.4	21.6
1975	14.2	11.4	4.6	5.6	3.4	4.6	20.0
1980	13.4	10.7	6.5	5.4	4.2	4.4	18.0
1981	11.5	8.9	7.7	5.6	3.9	4.8	17.7
1982	9.9	6.9	8.6	5.7	4.0	5.2	17.4
1983	9.8	7.9	9.1	4.9	4.2	5.8	17.3
1984	10.8	8.8	9.9	4.8	4.7	5.4	18.1
1985	10.4	7.9	10.1	5.0	5.1	5.8	19.0
1986	8.6	8.4	8.1	5.9	4.9	6.0	17.6
Social security contributions[2]							
1970	9.4	21.7	14.4	39.4	34.4	41.8	22.0
1975	11.3	26.5	18.2	44.5	39.8	47.6	28.5
1980	11.7	27.3	17.2	46.5	39.5	41.1	28.7
1981	12.2	27.7	16.9	46.4	41.0	40.0	29.3
1982	12.6	29.3	17.2	46.8	41.9	39.3	29.8
1983	13.6	29.8	18.4	47.4	41.3	38.0	30.1
1984	13.5	30.3	18.3	47.1	41.0	37.6	29.4
1985	14.0	30.6	18.3	47.2	41.1	37.6	29.2
1986	14.1	30.4	18.4	47.1	41.7	37.5	30.0
Indirect taxes							
1970	45.4	31.6	45.4	41.2	36.1	39.1	36.2
1975	40.4	30.1	37.3	36.6	30.9	29.7	29.2
1980	39.3	25.1	44.9	33.8	30.7	27.7	29.0
1981	41.2	25.9	45.0	33.4	30.3	25.6	28.4
1982	40.6	26.0	44.3	33.0	29.7	25.4	27.9
1983	39.8	26.8	43.4	32.4	30.4	26.0	27.1
1984	39.8	26.6	43.1	32.7	30.4	26.4	27.8
1985	39.4	26.2	42.8	32.8	29.5	25.9	27.8
1986	39.3	25.9	43.9	32.1	29.1	26.1	28.1

[1] see Table 92.
[2] see Table 92.
Source: OECD *Economic Outlook, June 1987*; Statistics Canada, *National Income and Expenditure Accounts* (13-001); U.S. Department of Commerce, *Survey of Current Business*.